

Electronic supplementary information

**Ce³⁺-ion, Surface Oxygen Vacancy, and Visible Light-induced
Photocatalytic Dye Degradation and Photocapacitive Performance of CeO₂-
Graphene Nanostructures**

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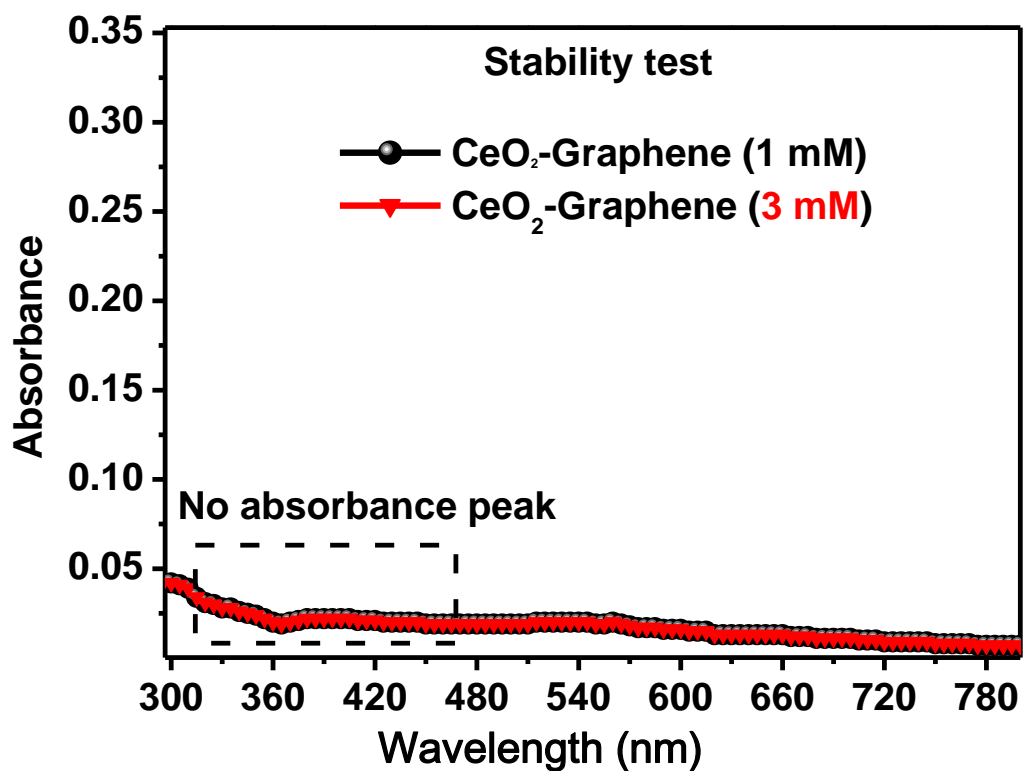


Fig. S1 Stability test of 1 mM and 3 mM CeO₂-Graphene nanostructures.

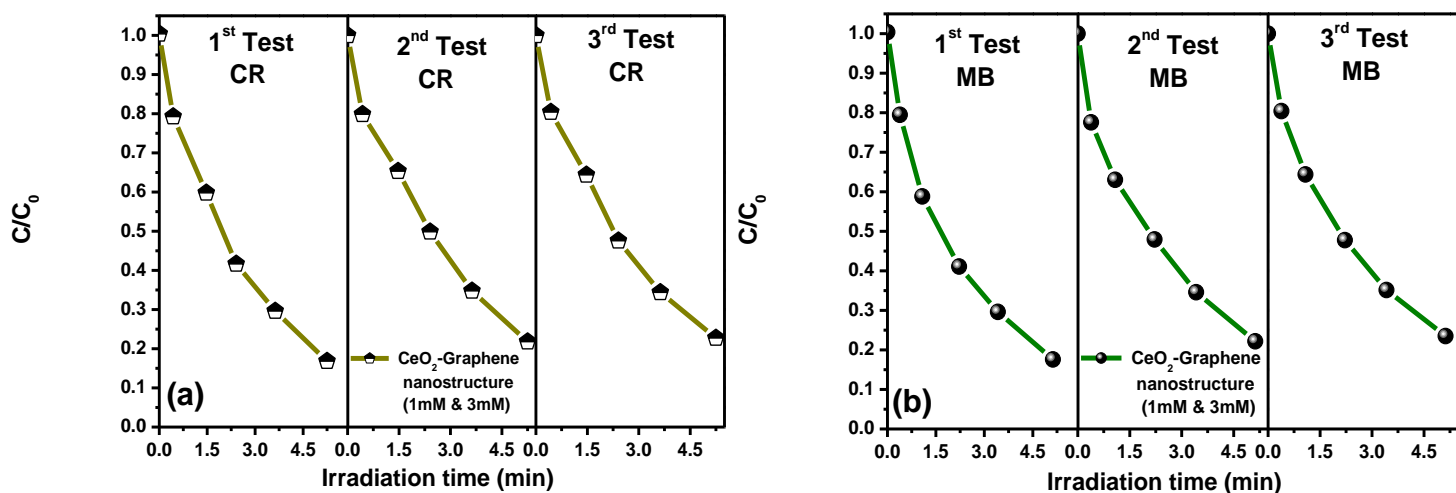


Fig. S2 (a and b) CR and MB reusability test spectra of 1 mM and 3 mM CeO₂-Graphene nanostructures.

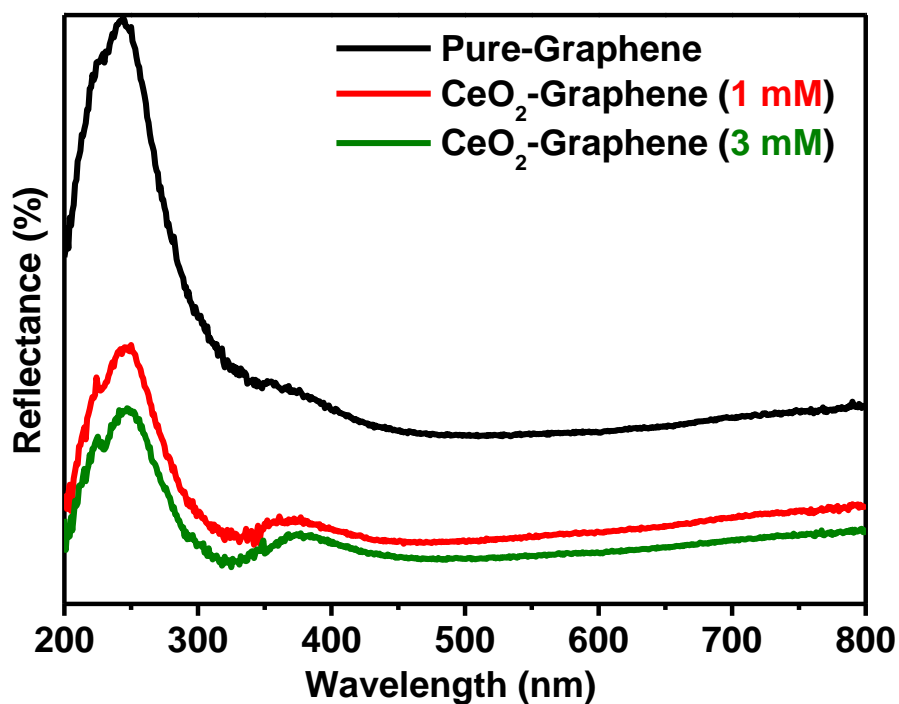


Fig. S3 UV-Vis reflectance spectra of pure-graphene, 1 mM and 3 mM CeO₂-Graphene nanostructures.

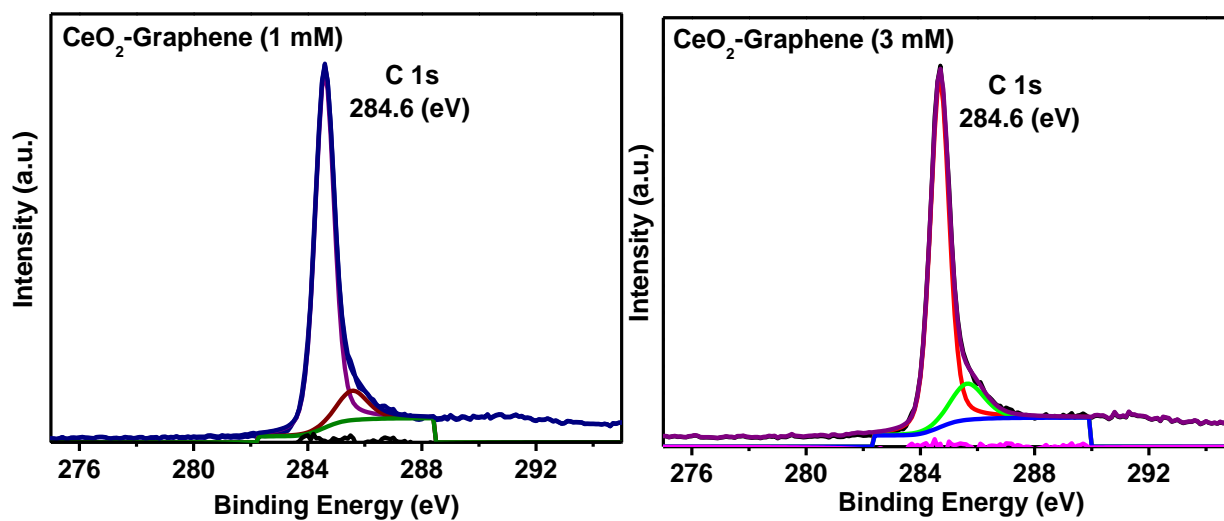


Fig. S4 (a and b) Fitted peak of C 1s corresponds to 1 mM and 3 mM CeO₂-Graphene nanostructure.

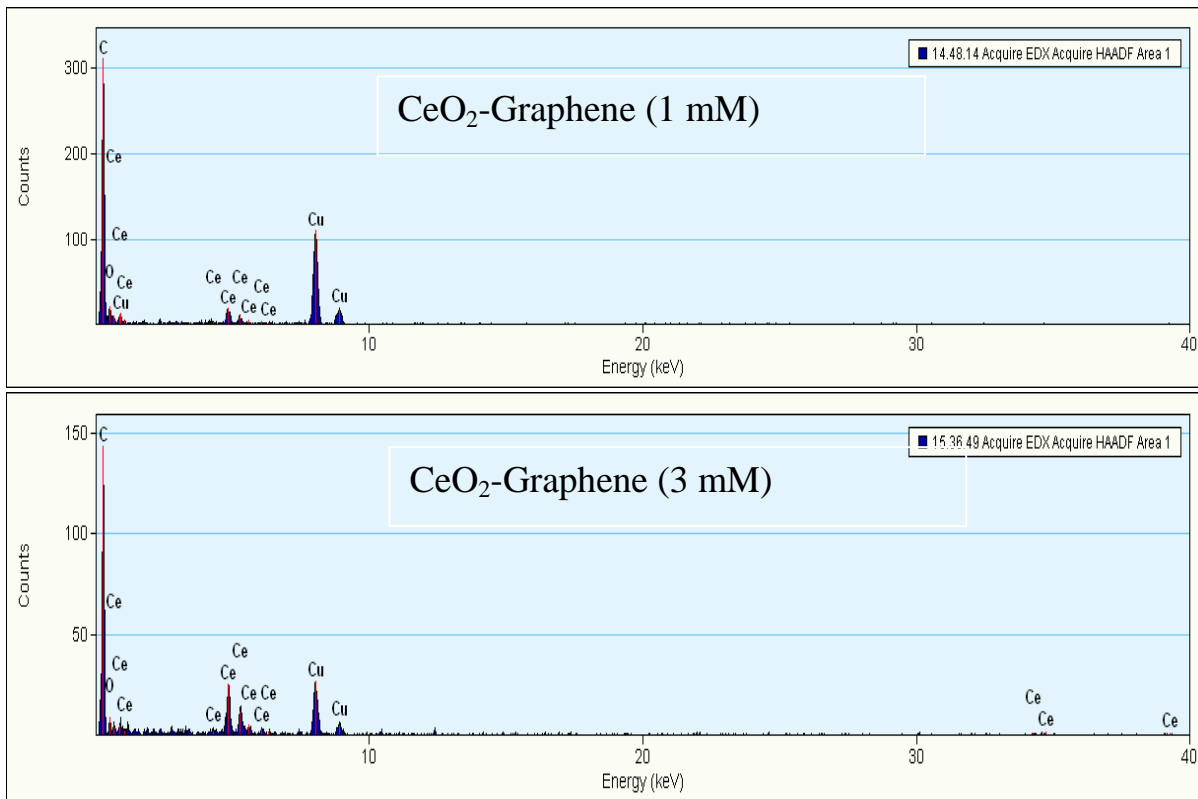


Fig. S5 (a and b) Elemental composition of 1 mM and 3 mM CeO₂-Graphene nanostructure.

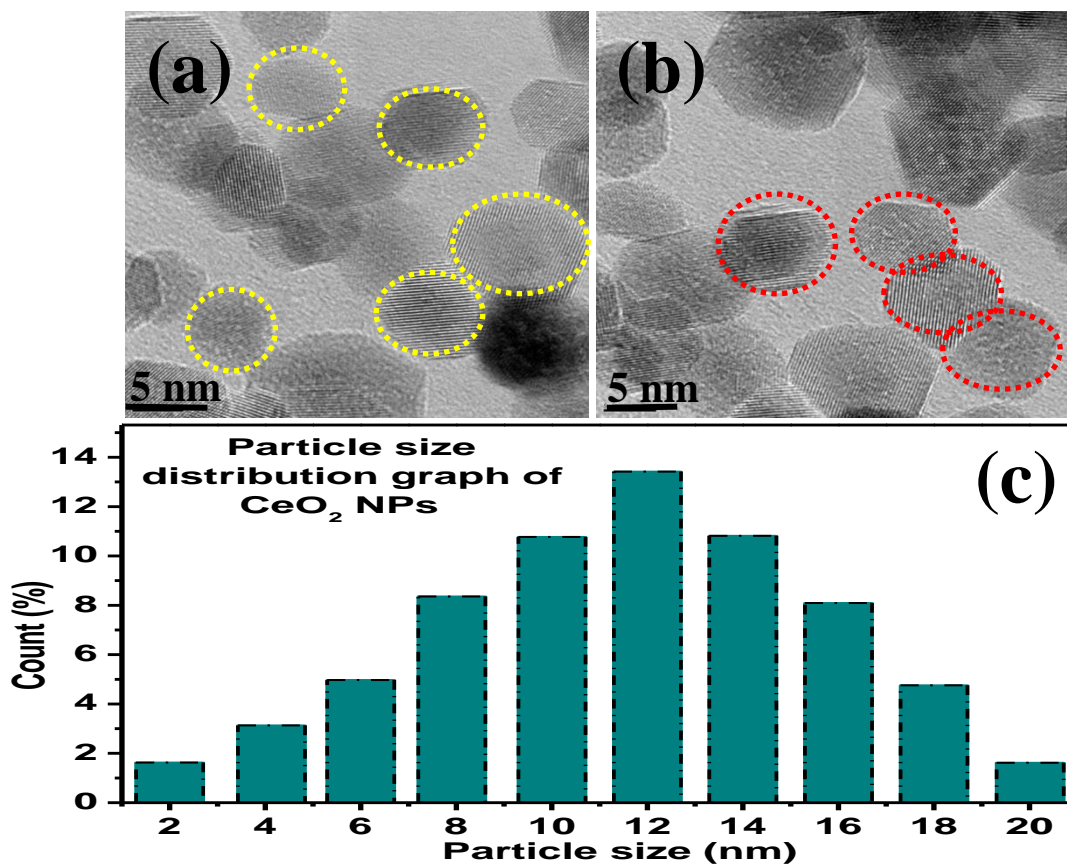


Fig. S6 (a and b) HR-TEM images of 1 mM and 3 mM CeO₂ NPs with high magnification values and visible lattice fringes **(c)** particle size distribution graph of CeO₂ NPs.