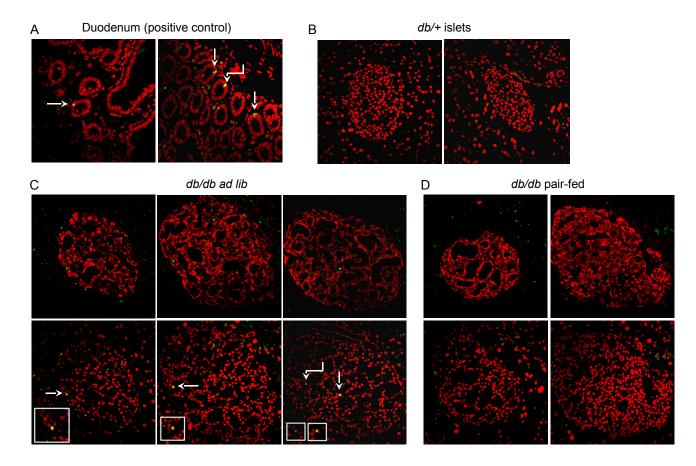
## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

## Supplementary Figure 1. Neurogenin3 expression in db/db islets

(A) Representative images of neurogenin3 and DAPI co-staining for positive control in duodenum crypt cells and (B) negative control in islets of lean mice. (C-D) Representative images of neurogenin3 and insulin (upper panels), and neurogen3 and DAPI (lower panels) co-staining in *db/db* islets in ad libitum fed (C) and pair-fed (D).



## SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

## Supplementary Figure 2. Beta cell-specific gene expression in db/db islets

(A) Representative images of Pdx1 and insulin co-staining in islets. (B) Relative gene expression levels of mafa and neuroD1 in db/+, pair-fed db/db and ad lib db/dbs. Data show means  $\pm$  SEM. (n= 3-4). P values were calculated by t-test. Asterisks (\*\*) indicate p<0.01 between the denoted pairs.

