## Gut microbiota-mediated personalized treatment for hyperlipidemia using berberine

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## Supplementary information

## **Figure legends**

Supplementary Figure 1: Chemical structure of BBR and its main metabolites.

**Supplementary Figure 2:** Concentration of BBR main metabolites, M1-M5, in the small intestines of the HFD-fed or ND-fed hamsters (P<0.05; n=5 for the ND-fed and n=6 for the HFD-fed hamsters).

**Supplementary Figure 3:** Concentration of BBR main metabolites M1-M5 in the livers of HFD-fed or ND-fed hamsters (*P*<0.05; n=5 for the ND-fed hamsters, and n=6 for the HFD-fed hamsters).

**Supplementary Figure 4:** Blood concentration of BBR in human subjects. No difference was observed in plasma BBR concentrations between male and female and between those above 50 and below 50 years old (*NS*: no significance).







