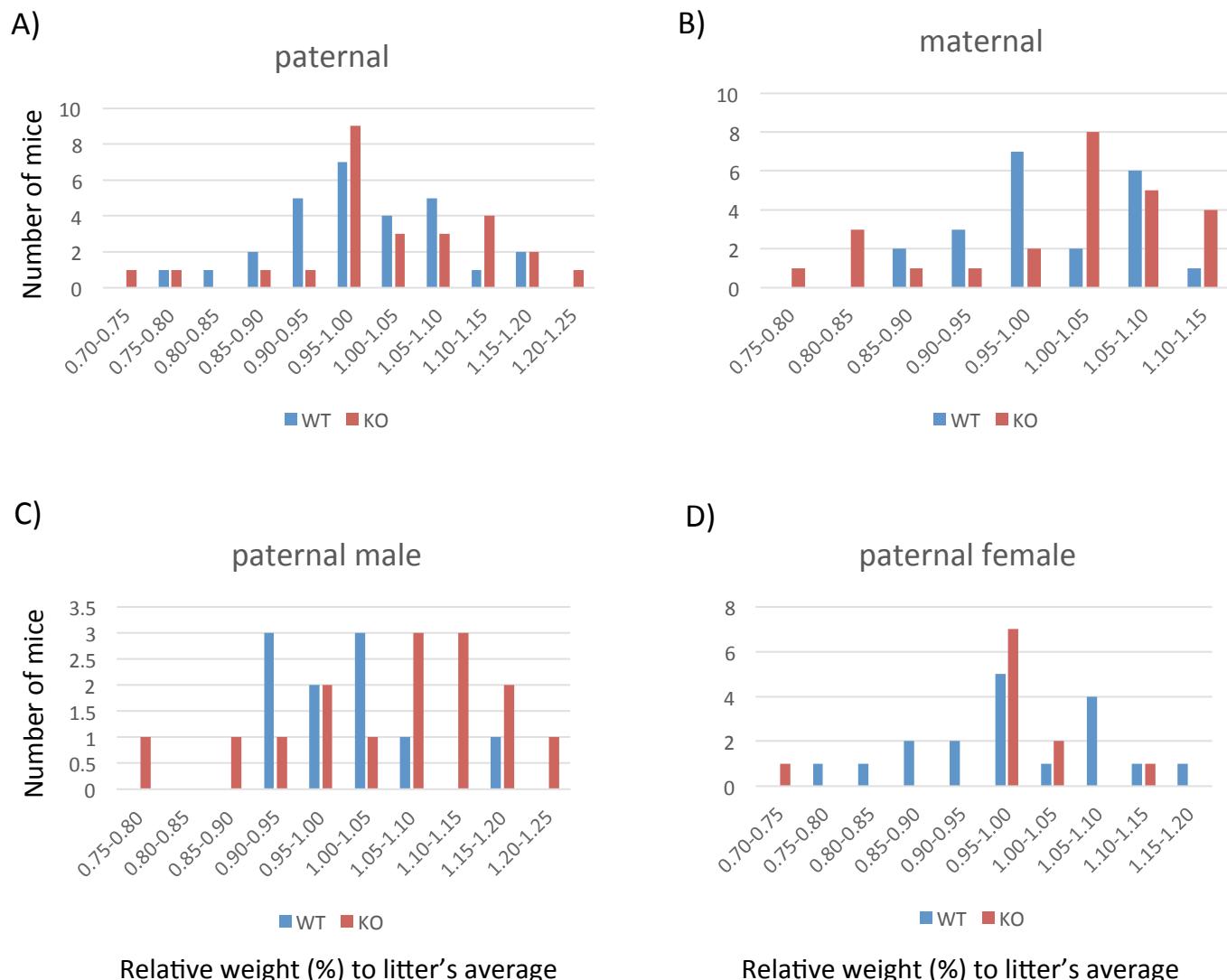


YY1's roles in the Peg3 imprinted domain

Hongzhi He, An Ye, Bambarendage P.U. Perera, Joomyeong Kim

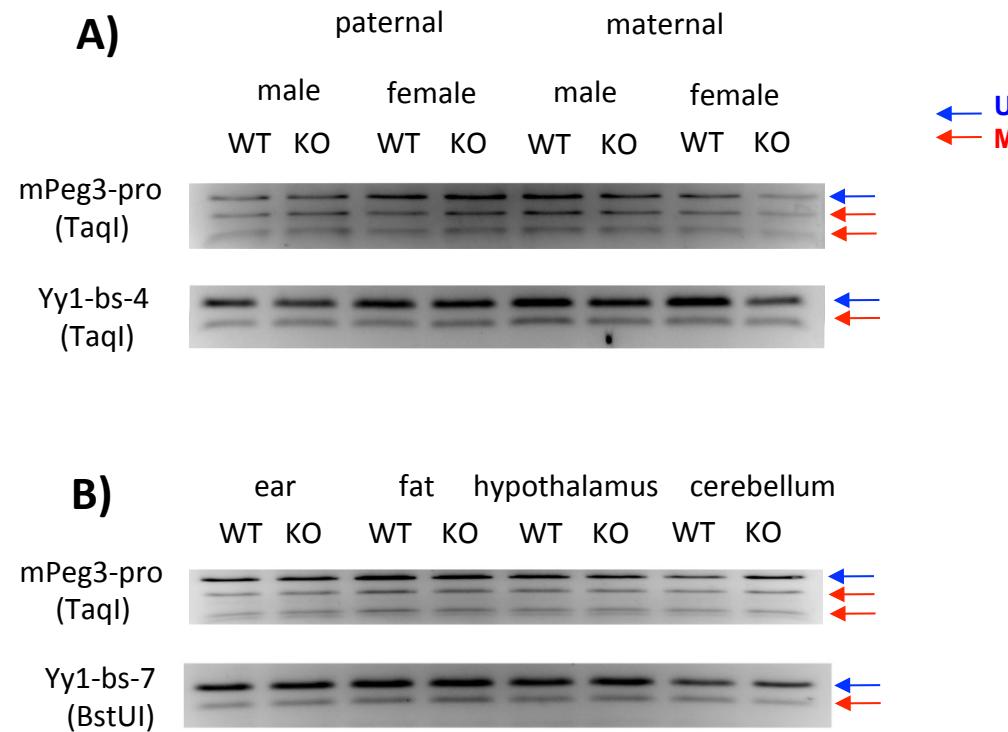
Department of Biological sciences, Louisiana State University,
Baton Rouge, LA 70803, USA

Hhe_Supplemental_material_1



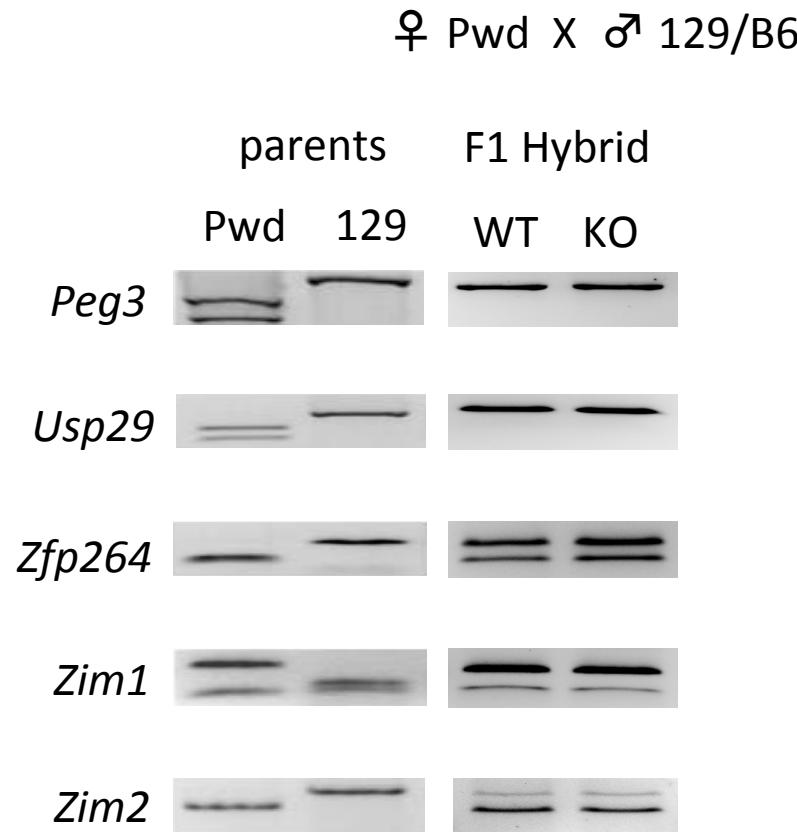
Supplemental material 1. Male and female heterozygotes were individually bred with their wild-type littermates for the paternal and maternal transmission of the mutant allele (**A,B**). The weight profiles of the pups with the paternal transmission of the mutant allele were divided based on their sexes, and subsequently re-analyzed (**C,D**).

Hhe_Supplemental_material_2



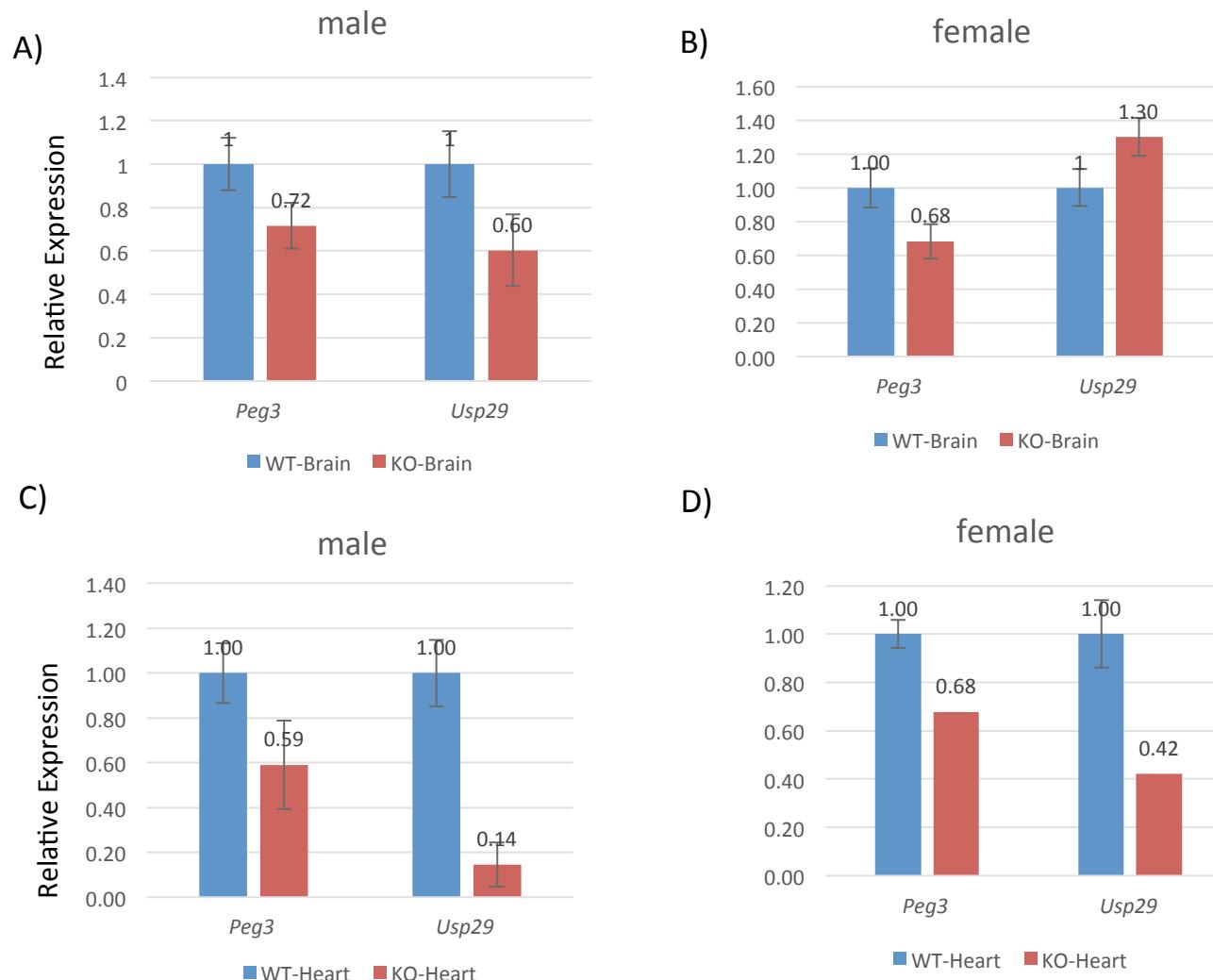
Supplemental material 2. DNA methylation analyses using the DNA isolated from the neonatal brains of wild type (WT) and knockout (KO) mice with the paternal and maternal transmission of the mutant allele (**A**). DNA methylation analyses using the tissues of adult mice with the maternal transmission of the mutant allele (**B**).

Hhe_Supplemental_material_3



Supplemental material 3. The one-day-old heads of F1 hybrids from the crossing between the male KO of 129/B6 and the female breeders of Pwd were used for imprinting test. The digestion patterns for the 5 tested genes from the two parental alleles are shown on the two left columns, while the two right columns are the results from the F1 hybrids. The results indicated no major changes in the imprinting status of the 5 imprinted genes between WT and KO with the paternal transmission of the mutant allele.

Hhe_Supplemental_material_4



Supplemental material 4. Mutational effects on the expression levels of *Peg3* and *Usp29* in the brains and hearts of the 2-month-old mice with the paternal transmission of the mutant allele. The series of analyses were repeated with two independent sets of biological replicates.

Supplementary Material 5. Primer sets used for imprinting test.

Locus	Name	Sequence (5' -> 3')	Primer set	Size (bp)	Genbank No:Position	RFLP enzyme (cut vs uncut)
Peg3	Peg3-RT1-1a Peg3-RT1-b.3	GGTCAGTGTGGGTGCACTAGACT TCCCTAGTGTGCATGATCTGGT	1st primer	1319	NM_008817:93-1411	BstUI (PWD vs 129)
Usp29	Usp29-RT-Pol-a Usp29-RT-Pol-b.1	GAGCCTGCAGCGGACCGT GCTCGGATCTGGACCAAACCA	1st primer	329	NM_021323:972-1300	Tsp45I (PWD vs 129)
Zim1	Zim1-F1 Zim1-F2	GAATTCACACGGGAGTGAGA CTTGACCGGTACCTGGAGT	1st primer	539	NM_011769:1357-1895	DraI (PWD vs 129)
Zim2	Zim2-17 Zim2-19	GCTCAGGACCCCTGCCTTCAG GGCTGCCAACATCAATGCTG	1st primer	538	AF401983:57-594	BstUI (PWD vs 129)
Zim3	Zim3-RT-Pol-a Zim3-RT-Pol-b.1	CCCTTACTGACCTAGGGCTTG AGTGACGTCTAAGGTCACT	1st primer	269	NR_036631.2 :101-369	EcoRV (129 vs PWD)
Zfp264	Zfp264-RT-Pol-b.1 Zfp264-RT-Pol-b	CTGGGCATAAAAGATCCACT CCACATTGTTGCACTGGTGGAT	1st primer	229	AF365933:404-632	BstUI (PWD vs 129)
Apeg3	APeg3-R APeg3-F	GCACCACTGCAGGTGGTGGCA CAATCAAGGGGCTGGGT	1st primer	865	NR_023846:1-865	XbaI (PWD vs 129)

Supplementary Table 2. Primer sets used for the bisulfite sequencing and COBRA.

Locus	Name	Sequence (5' -> 3')	Primer set	Size (bp)	*Position (mm10, NCBI Build 38)	
Peg3-pro	Peg3-pro-a	AATAGTAGTTGATTGGTAGGGTGTGGGA	1st primer	380	chr7: 6730175-6730555	
	Peg3-pro-b	CACCCAAACACCATCTAAACTCTACAAAC			chr7: 6730175-6730467	
	Peg3-pro-a.1	GTTTTTAGAGGATTTTGATAAGGAG				
	Peg3-pro-b	CACCCAAACACCATCTAAACTCTACAAAC	2nd primer (Nested)	292		
Yy1-bs-2	Yy1-15	AGGAAGAGTAGAGGGAGTTAGTATTATAGA	1st primer	509	chr7: 6729374-6729883	
	Yy1-16.1	CCTATTACAAACACCAATAAACATCA				
	Yy1-15.2	TAGGTAGTTAATTAGGATAAGTTGTAG	2nd primer (Nested)		chr7: 6729538-6683362	
	Yy1-16.bis2 (for KO) Yy1-16.1 (for WT)	TTCTCTACTTCTAAAGAAATAAAACCTC CCTATTACAAACACCAACAATAAACATCA				
Yy1-bs-4	Yy1-19	TTTATGGTTTGAGTTAGTTAG	1st primer	216	chr7: 6728371-6728587	
	Yy1-22	CAATCCACCCCCAACCAACCTATC				
	Yy1-19	TTTATGGTTGTGAAGTTTTAG	2nd primer (Nested)		chr7: 6728383-6728587	
	Yy1-20	CCAACCAACCTATCATTCAAATA				
Yy1-bs-7	Yy1-25	TTTTTTGAGTGTGGTTATAGAAGTT	1st primer	358	chr7: 6727253-6727611	
	Yy1-26	ATAACACACATCACAAATAAAATCAACAA				
	Yy1-25	TTTTTTGAGTGTGGTTATAGAAGTT	2nd primer (Nested)		chr7: 6727265-6727611	
	Yy1-26.bis (for KO) Yy1-26.1 (for WT)	CAATAAAAAATTCAACACCAAATCCATAACTC CAATAAAAAATTCAACACCCCCCTATAAC				
H19-ICR	H19-ICR-BF3	ATAGATGGTGTAGGGAGAAAATTTA	1st primer	402	chr7: 142581719-142582121	
	H19-ICR-BR3-nes	AAATTCTACAAAAAACCATCCCTATTCTT				
	H19-ICR-BF3	AGATGGTGTAGGGAGAAAATTAAATTAGTTGT	2nd primer (Nested)		chr7: 142581721-142582119	
	H19-ICR-BR3-nes	ATTCTACAAAAAACCATCCCTATTCTAAC				

Supplementary Table 3. Primer sets used for qRT-PCR experiments.

Locus	Name	Sequence (5' -> 3')	Primer set	Size (bp)	*Position (mm9, NCBI Build 37)
Peg3	Peg3-RT-1a Peg3-RT-1b	GGTCAGTGTGGGTGCACTAGACT GTCACACCCAAGGGCTTGAGCG	1st primer	222	chr7:6,671,201-6,683,038
Usp29	Usp29-RT-1a Usp29-RT-1c	GAGGAGAGCAAGCAGGTAGATTAC GTTGAAATGGGAGTAGGGTGA	1st primer	545	chr7:6683856-6690299
Zim1	Zim1-RT-c Zim1-RT-d	GATCACCAGTTGGAGCAAGGAGT AGCGCTCTGTGGTGTAGTTG	1st primer	305	chr7:6630678-6634867
Zim2	Zim2-17 Zim2-RT-19	GCTCAGGACCCCTGCCTTCAG GGGCTGCCAACATCAATGCTG	1st primer	211	chr7:6605023-6611658
Zim3	Zim3-RT-a Zim3-RT-b	GCCAGGCATAGCGGTAACCTGCCT CAGTCATCTCTGTCACACAGA	1st primer	438	chr7:6925908-6929182
Zfp264	Zfp264-RT-Pol-b Zfp264-RT-Pol-b.1	CTGGGCATAAAAGATCCACT CCACATTGTTGCACTGGTGGAT	1st primer	337	chr7:6941897-6942125
Actin (beta)	bActin-1a bActin-1b	GAGCACCCGTGCTGCTCACCGA CTCTTGATGTCACGCACGATTTC	1st primer	345	chr5:143,666,183-143,666,981

Supplementary Table 4. Primer sets used for CHIP Assay

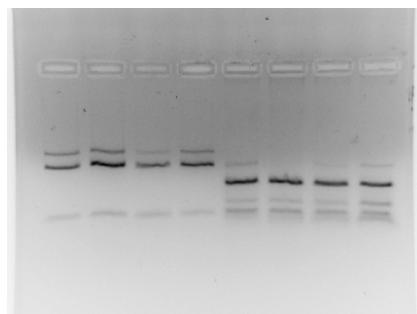
Locus	Sequence (5' -> 3')	Sequence (5' -> 3')	Primer set	Size (bp)	*Position (mm9, NCBI Build 37)
Peg3-DMR	YY1-01a YY1-01b	GTCCTGTTACAAGACCAAC CTGGGTGGAGCCGAAAGTATC	1st primer	284	chr7:6682313-6682596
Peg3-DMR	YY1-23a YY1-23b	AAAGATGCACCCAGTTGTC CGGGCGACACTTTAAC	1st primer	270	chr7:6681801-6682070
Peg3-DMR	YY1-34a YY1-34b	CTACCCCTGACGCCATTTG GATGACACCCGCTGAGAAC	1st primer	205	chr7:6681263-6681467
Peg3-DMR	YY1-45a YY1-45b	TCACTGAAGGTGCCATTG CAGAGCTCCCTGCTCATTCT	1st primer	300	chr7:6680693-6680992
Peg3-DMR	YY1-56a YY1-56b	CACTAGAGGCAGGCAAGAGG ACTGGCGGAATGAATACAG	1st primer	250	chr7:6680232-6680481

Hhe_Supplemental_material_6

Original images for Fig.3A

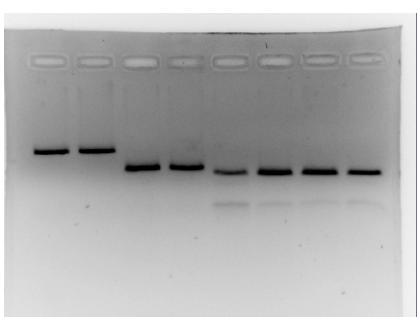
Sperm

H19 Clal & mPeg3-pro FokI



Sperm

Yy1-bs-2 & Yy1-bs-4

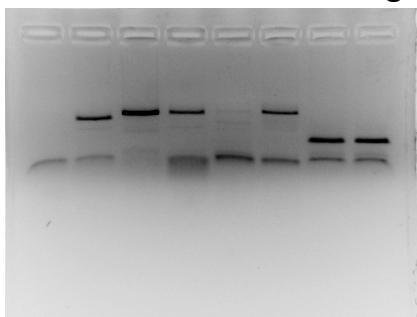


Sperm

Yy1-bs-7

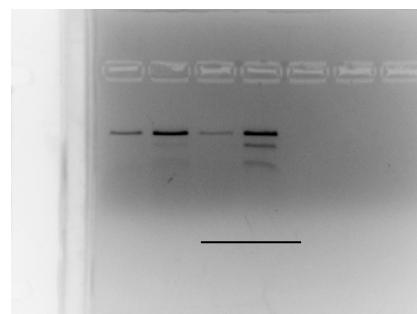
Egg

H19 & mPeg3-pro



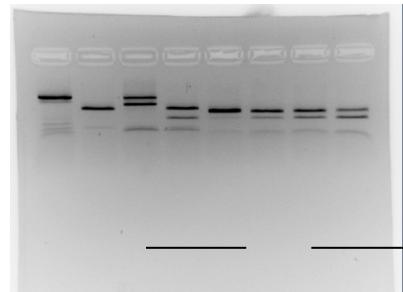
Sperm (6month)

Yy1-bs-7 (TaqI)



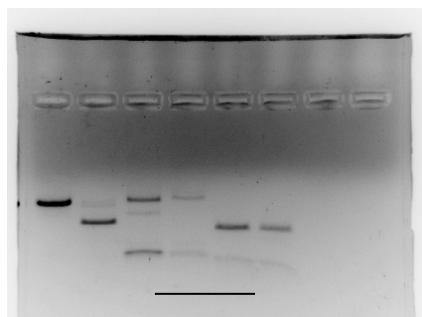
Egg

Yy1-bs-2 & Yy1-bs-4



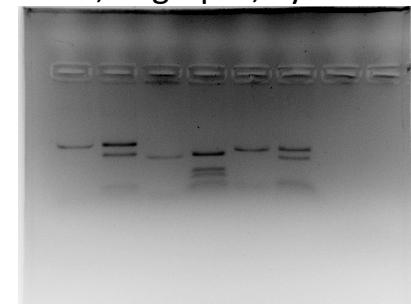
Egg

Yy1-bs-4 (BstUI)- middle set



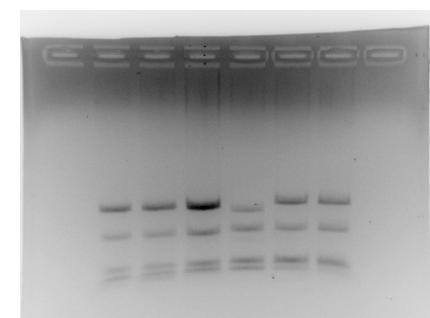
Somatic DNA

H19, Peg3-pro, Yy1-bs-2



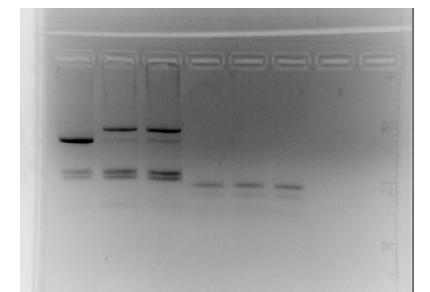
MEFs COBRA

mPeg3-pro & Yy1-bis-7



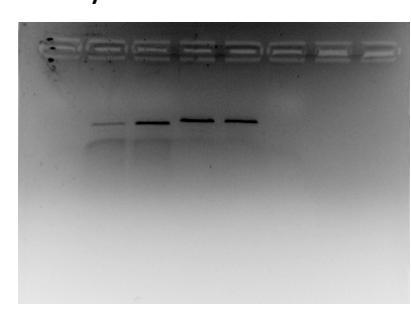
MEFs COBRA

Yy1-bs-2 & Yy1-bs-4



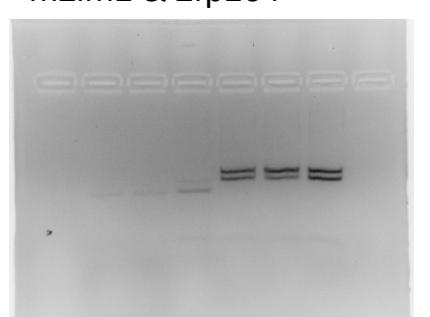
Sperm

Yy1-bs-7 new one



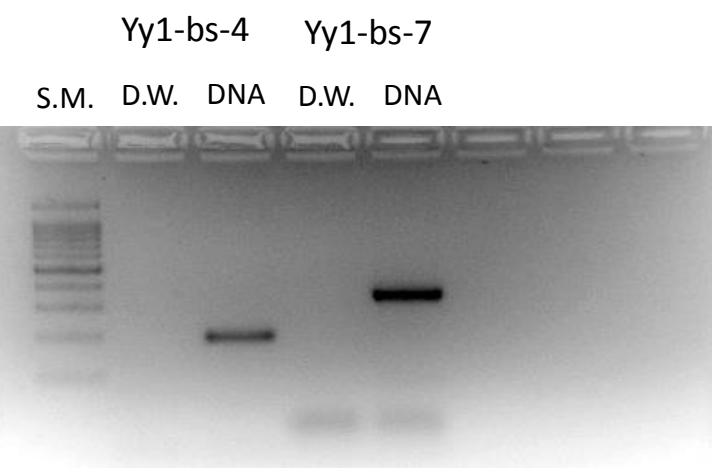
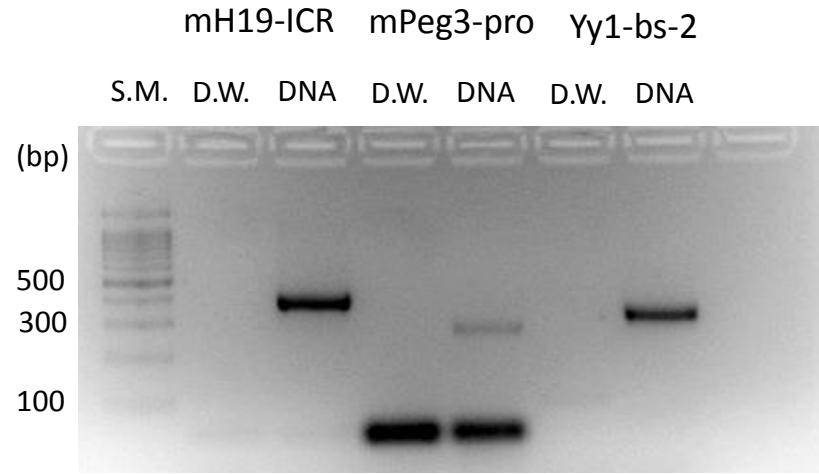
MEFs COBRA

mZim2 & Zfp264

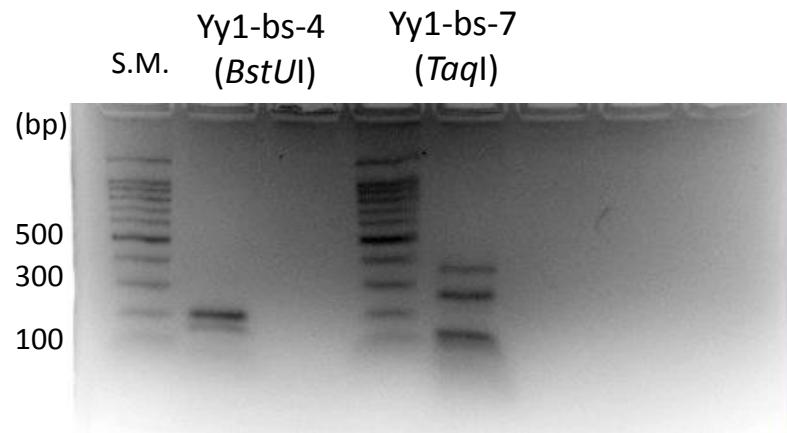
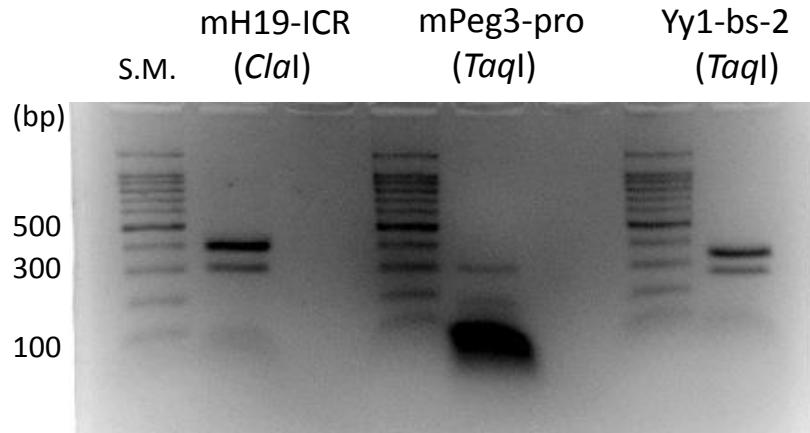


Hhe_Supplemental_material_7

Control PCR reactions for bisulfite-converted DNA



Control COBRA experiments



S.M.: Size Marker

D.W: Distilled Water