1 Supplementary Data 1. Large-scale synthesis of LPC-069.



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4-(4-lodobenzyl)morpholine(2): To a solution of 4-iodobenzaldehyde (1) (2.67 g, 11.5 4 mmol, 1.00 equiv) in anhydrous THF (50 mL) was added morpholine (1.25 g, 14.4 mmol, 5 1.25 equiv) at room temperature under argon. The mixture was then cooled to 0 °C. 4.87 6 g of NaHB(OAc)₃ was added in four portions. The reaction mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 7 1 hr, and then was allowed to warm to room temperature for 15 hrs. The yellow 8 9 suspension mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was diluted with water (100 mL), extracted with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed 10 with water (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), and then dried with Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the 11 solvent afforded the crude product, which was purified by flash chromatography (eluting 12 with EtOAc in hexane 0-50%) to give the product as white solid (3.17 g, yield 91%). ¹H 13 NMR (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.41 (t, 4H, J=9.3 Hz), 3.42 (s, 2H), 3.69 (t, 4H, J=9.3 Hz), 14 7.08 (d, 2H, J=8.4 Hz), 7.63 (d, 2H, J=8.4 Hz); ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 53.80, 63.00, 15 67.21, 92.71, 131.31, 137.59, 137.87; HPLC-MS (ESI, m/z): 303.1429 [M+H]⁺. 16

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Methyl 4-((4-(morpholinomethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)benzoate (3): To a solution of 18 compound 2 (1.81 g, 6.0 mmol, 1.20 equiv) in anhydrous THF (20 mL) was added 19 methyl 4-ethynylbenzoate (0.8 g, 5.0 mmol, 1.00 equiv), Pd(Cl₂(PPh₃)₂ (0.35 g, 0.5 20 mmol, 0.10 equiv), PPh₃ (0.066 g, 0.25 mmol, 0.005 equiv), Cul (0.048 g, 0.25 mmol, 21 0.05 equiv) and TEA (2.1 mL, 15.0 mmol, 3.0 equiv). The reaction mixture was then 22 heated to 45 °C under argon for 14 hrs. The suspension mixture was concentrated to 23 dryness. The residue was diluted with water (100 mL), extracted with EtOAc (3×50 mL). 24 The combined organic layers were washed with water (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), and 25 dried with Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent afforded the crude product, which was 26 purified by flash chromatography (eluting with EtOAc in hexane 0-50%) to give the 27 product as white solid (1.17 g, yield 70%). ¹H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 2.41 (br, s, 4H), 28 3.47 (s, 2H), 3.68 (t, 4H, J=8.8 Hz), 3.89 (s, 3H), 7.30 (d, 2H, J=8 Hz), 7.47 (d, 2H, J=8 29 Hz), 7.55 (d, 2H, J=10.4 Hz), 7.99 (d, 2H, J=10.4 Hz); ¹³C (100 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 52.19, 30 53.60, 63.09, 66.96, 88.52, 92.31, 121.42, 128.01, 129.13, 129.39, 129.49, 131.44, 31 131.64, 138.85, 166.49; HPLC-MS (ESI, m/z): 335.4036 [M+H]⁺. 32

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4-((4-(Morpholinomethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)benzoic acid (4): To a solution of methyl ester **3** (0.73 g, 2.2 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in methanol (8 mL) and H₂O (4 mL) was added LiOH.H₂O (0.097 g, 2.3 mmol, 1.05 equiv). The reaction mixture was heated to reflux for 3 hrs under argon. The resulting mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was diluted with 30 mL of water and added 1N HCl to pH around 3. The white precipitate was filtered and dried to afford the compound as white solid (0.66 g, yield 93%). ¹H NMR 40 (300 MHz, DMSO-d₆): δ 2.63 (br, s, 4H), 3.66 (br, s, 4H), 3.80 (s, 2H), 7.47 (d, 2H, J=7.6
41 Hz), 7.55 (d, 2H, J=7.6 Hz), 7.62 (d, 2H, J=8.4 Hz), 7.93 (d, 2H, J=8.4 Hz); ¹³C (75 MHz,
42 DMSO-d₆): δ 53.60, 63.09, 66.96, 88.52, 92.31, 121.42, 128.01, 129.13, 129.39, 129.49,
43 131.44, 131.64, 138.85, 166.49; HPLC-MS (ESI, m/z): 322.1469[M+H]⁺.

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(2S, 3S)-methyl-4,4-difluoro-3-hydroxy-3-methyl-2-(4-((4 (morpholinomethyl) 45 phenyl)ethynyl)benzamido)butanoate (5): To a solution of acid 4 (73 mg, 0.228 46 mmol,1.00 equiv) in anhydrous DMF (1 mL) was added amino acid methyl ester (31) (93 47 48 mg, 0.273 mmol, 1.20 equiv), EDC (52 mg, 0.273 mmol, 1.20 equiv), HOBt (37 mg, 1.20 equiv, 37 mmol) and DIPEA(0.24 mL, 1.14 mmol, 5.0 equiv) at room temperature under 49 argon. The reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 14 hrs. The resulting 50 mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was diluted with water (20 mL), 51 extracted with EtOAc (3×50 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with water 52 (50 mL) and brine (50 mL), and then dried with Na₂SO₄. Evaporation of the solvent 53 afforded the crude product, which was purified by flash chromatography (eluting with 54 MeOH in DCM 0-3%) to provide the product as white solid (95 mg, yield 86%). ¹H 55 (300MHz, CDCl₃): δ 1.38 (s, 3H), 2.44 (t, 4H, J=9 Hz), 3.50 (s, 2H), 3.70 (t, 4H, J=9 Hz), 56 3.81 (s, 3H), 5.03 (d, 1H, J=9 Hz), 5.77 (t, 1H, J=55.6 Hz), 7.04 (d, 1H, J=9 Hz), 7.32 (d, 57 2H, J=8.1 Hz), 7.49 (d, 2H, J=7.8 Hz), 7.58 (d, 2H, J=7.8 Hz), 7.79 (d, 2H, J=8.1 Hz); 58 ¹³C (75 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 18.08, 52.92, 53.58, 55.98, 63.08, 66.96, 74.04, 88.31, 92.2, 59 105.00, 115.78, 127.27, 127.48, 127.82, 129.16, 131.66, 131.77, 132.25, 138.83, 60 167.06, 170.22; ¹⁹F (300 MHz, CDCl₃): δ -129.26, -134.68 (ABg, J_{HH}=49.8 Hz, J_{HE}=180.9 61 Hz); HPLC-MS (ESI, m/z): 487.2373 [M+H]⁺. 62

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N-((2S,3S)-4,4-difluoro-3-hydroxy-1-(hydroxyamino)-3-methyl-1-oxobutan-2-yl)-4-64 ((4-(morpholinomethyl)phenyl)ethynyl)benzamide (LPC-069): To a solution of methyl 65 ester 5 (84 mg, 0.18 mmol, 1.0 equiv) in methanol (4 mL) was added KCN (10 mg) at 0 66 °C under argon. Then 2 mL of 50% NH₂OH was added. The reaction mixture was stirred 67 at 0 °C for 2 hrs, and then was allowed to warm to room temperature for 14 hrs. The 68 resulting mixture was concentrated to dryness. The residue was diluted with water (100 69 mL), extracted with EtOAc(3×30 mL). The combined organic layers were washed with 70 water (50 mL), brine (50 mL) and dried (Na₂SO₄). Evaporation of the solvent afforded 71 72 the crude product, which was purified by flash chromatography (eluting with MeOH in DCM 0-10%) to give the product as white solid (63 mg, yield 72%). ¹H (300 MHz, 73 CD₃OD): δ 1.36 (s, 3H), 2.47 (t, 4H, J=9Hz), 3.55 (s, 2H), 3.69 (t, 4H, J=9 Hz), 4.73 (s, 74 1H), 5.80 (t, 1H, J=56.2 Hz), 7.38 (d, 2H, J=8.1 Hz), 7.51 (d, 2H, J=8.1 Hz), 7.62 (d, 2H, 75 J=8.1 Hz), 7.86 (d, 2H, J=8.1 Hz); ¹³C (75MHz, CD₃OD): δ 17.77, 53.61, 55.25, 62.43, 76 66.63, 72.94, 88.94, 91.94, 116.35, 120.87, 125.91, 128.42, 129.66, 131.67, 131.84, 77 133.86, 139.73, 165.24, 165.96; ¹⁹F (300MHz, CD₃OD): δ -127.98, -136.07(ABq, 78 J_{HH}=30.3 Hz, J_{HF}=177.8 Hz); HRMS: C₂₇H₂₇F₂N₃O₅ calculated 487.1919, obtained 79 487.1925. 80

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