

**Table, Supplemental Digital Content 3. List of Complications and codes**

| Taiwan Medical Codes   | Description  |
|------------------------|--|
| <b>69001B</b>          | Embolectomy, arterial                              |
| <b>69003B</b>          | Thrombectomy, venous                               |
| <b>69005B</b>          | Exploration vascular                               |
| <b>48001C – 48006C</b> | Debridement  |
| <b>69029B</b>          | Exploration for postoperative hemorrhage           |
| <b>69008B</b>          | Anastomosis of blood vessel                        |
| <b>69032C</b>          | Repair and anastomosis of peripheral vessel        |
| <b>62054B</b>          | Fasciocutaneous rotation flap                      |
| ICD-9-CM* codes        | Description  |
| <b>998.11</b>          | Intraoperative or postoperative hemorrhage         |
| <b>998.12</b>          | Intraoperative or postoperative hematoma           |
| <b>998.13</b>          | Noninfected intraoperative or postoperative seroma |
| <b>998.51</b>          | Infected intraoperative or postoperative seroma    |
| <b>998.59</b>          | Other postoperative infection                      |

\* International Classification of Disease, Ninth Revision, Clinical Modification