

Table S1. Primer pairs used in this study

Primer	Sequence (5' to 3')
L ^{pro} -F	GGATCC ATGCAGAACTCTCATTTTTCTTTTCG
L ^{pro} -R	GGTACC CTACTGTAGTTCATATACGATGTCC
VP1-F	GGTACC ATGTCCACCGACAACGCCGAGACTGG
VP1-R	CTCGAG CTATTGCATCAGCATCTTCTGCTTG
VP2-F	GAATTC ATGGACCACAATACCGAAGAAATGG
VP2-R	CTCGAG CTACTGTTCCTCGTCCGTCCCGGTCGTG
VP3-F	GAATTC ATGGGGCCCATTCCCACAGCACCCAG
VP3-R	CTCGAG CTAGTGGAACACATAAGAAGGATTAC
2B-F	GGATCC ATGCCTGCTTCTGACAACCCAATC
2B-R	GGTACC CTATTGCATCTTAAACAGCTTTTCGG
2C-F	GAATTC ATGGGACCCATGGACAAAGTCAAAGAC
2C-R	CTCGAG CTACTGTAGAACTAGAGTCTGCATATTTTCG
3A-F	GGATCC ATGAGCCCTAACGAGAATGATGAC
3A-R	GGTACC CTACTCGCTCCTAGGCGCTTTAG
3C-F	GAATTC ATGCAGCCCAACGTGGACATGGGCTTTG
3C-R	CTCGAG CTATTGCATTGTAGCCAGAGGTTCCACC
3C-H49A-F	GAG _{gcc} ACATGGTCCAACCCCTCCTGGACCAGTTTCACAATCCGTGGTG
3C-H49A-R	CTGGTCCAGGAGGGGTTGGACCATGT _{ggc} CTCATTAATTAGGAAGGTCC
3C-C161A-F	GGGTGACCACCTACAAGGGATGG _{gcc} GGTTCGGCCCTGGTCTGTGAGGC
3C-C161A-R	CCGAACC _{ggc} CCATCCCTTGTAGGTGGTCACCCTGTACC
MAVS-Q148A-F	GAGACC _{gcc} GCGCCAGAGTCCCCAGGAGAGAATTCAGAGC
MAVS-Q148A-R	CTCCTGGGGACTCTGGGCG _{ggc} GGTCTCCTGGACAGGCATGG
MAVS-Q159A-F	GAGAATTCAGAG _{ggc} GCCCTGCAGACGCTCAGCCCCAGAGCCATCC
MAVS-Q159A-R	CGTCTGCAGGGC _{gcc} CTCTGAATTCTCCTGGGGACTCTGG
MAVS-Q162A-F	GAGCAAGCCCTG _{ggc} ACGCTCAGCCCCAGAGCCATCCCAAGG
MAVS-Q162A-R	GGGGCTGAGCGT _{gcc} CAGGGCTTGCTCTGAATTCTCCTGG
MAVS-Q196A-F	CTCCAGCGGGCAT _{ggc} GAGCAGGACACAGA ACTGGGCAGTACC
MAVS-Q196A-R	CTGTGTCCTGCTC _{gcc} ATGCCCGCTGGAGGTCAGAGGGCTGAGG
MAVS-Q198A-F	GGGCATCAGGAG _{ggc} GACACAGA ACTGGGCAGTACCCACACAG
MAVS-Q198A-R	CAGTTCTGTGTC _{gcc} CTCCTGATGCCCGCTGGAGGTCAGAGG
MAVS-N148-R	CTCGAG CTACTGGGTCTCCTGGACAGGCATGGGGTAACTTGG
MAVS-C149-R	GGTACC ATGGCGCCAGAGTCCCCAGGAGAGAATTCAGAGC
TRIF-Q159A-F	CCAGGGAGCATCCGGACGCTC _{gcc} TCCAATCTGGGCTGCCTCCCAC
TRIF-Q159A-R	GTGGGAGGCAGCCCAGATTGGA _{ggc} GAGCGTCCGGATGCTCCCTGG
TRIF-Q190A-F	CGGACTGGAGC _{gcc} GGGTGCTCCCTGCGATCCACTGGCAGCCCTG
TRIF-Q190A-R	GCAGGGAGCACCC _{ggc} GCTCCAGTCCGAAACACCGTCAATGGGGCGTGG
TRIF-N159-F	GAATTC ATGGCCTGCACAGGCCCATC
TRIF-N159-R	GTCGACT CACTGGAGCGTCCGGATGCTCCCTG
TRIF-C159-F	GAATTC TCCAATCTGGGCTGCCTCCCAC
TRIF-C159-R	GTCGACT CATTCTGCCTCCTGCGTC
TANK-Q266A-F	GTGTGC _{gcc} GAGAAATTTAATATGGAGTTCAGAGACAACC

TANK-Q266A-R	CATATTAAATTTCTCggcGCACACTGCCTCAGACGTGGCAG
TANK-Q291A-F	GAAATTgccGGAATTGACCCCATAGCTTCAGCTATACAAAACC
TANK-Q291A-R	GCTGAAGCTATGGGGTCAATTCCggcAATTTCAAATAAAGTTTCTTC
TANK-Q301A-F	GCTATAgccAACCTTAAACAACACTGACAAAACAAAGCCCTC
TANK-Q301A-R	GTCAGTTGTTTTAAGGTTggcTATAGCTGAAGCTATGGGGTC
TANK-Q366A-F	CCAgccCAGCCCATTTGGAAGCCCTTTCCTAATCAAGACAGTGAC
TANK-Q366A-R	AGGAAAGGGCTTCCAAATGGGCTGggcTGGTCCTCGGATTGC
TANK-H247A-F	CAACTTTCTTAgccAGCACTCCAGAGAGACCCGGCATCCTTAGTCCTGC
TANK-H247A-R	CTCTCTGGAGTGCTggcTAAGAAAGTTGAGTCATTGTCCATAGGTGGAAAC
TANK-E251A-F	CATAGCACTCCAgccAGACCCGGCATCCTTAGTCCTGCCACGTCTGAGG
TANK-E251A-R	GATGCCGGGTCTggcTGGAGTGCTATGTAAGAAAGTTGAGTCATTGTCC
TANK-E262A-F	GTCTgccGCAGTGTGCCAAGAGAAATTTAATATGGAGTTCAGAGAC
TANK-E262A-R	AAATTTCTCTTGGCACACTGCggcAGACGTGGCAGGACTAAGGATG
TANK-E272A-F	GAAATTTAATATGgccTTCAGAGACAACCCAGGGAACCTTTGTTAAAC
TANK-E272A-R	GTCTCTGAAggcCATATTAATTTCTCTTGGCACACTGCCTCAGACGc
TANK(C273)-F	AGATCT ATG TTTCAGAGACAACCCAGGGAACCTTG
TANK(C292)-F	AGATCT ATG GGAATTGACCCCATAGCTTCAGC
IFN β -F	CACGACAGCTCTTCCATC
IFN β -R	AGCCAGTGCTCGATGAATCT
ISG56-F	TCTGCCTATCGCCTGGATGG
ISG56-R	GCTTCAGGGCAAGGAGACC
TNF α -F	CCGAGTGACAAGCCTGTAG
TNF α -R	GGTCTGGTAGGAGACGGCG
IL-6-F	CCAGGAGCCCAGCTATGAAC
IL-6-R	CTGAGATGCCGTCGAGGATG
GAPDH-F	GAGTCAACGGATTTGGTCGT
GAPDH-R	GACAAGCTTCCCGTTCTCAG

Red letters: restriction enzyme; Bold letters: initiation codon (ATG) or termination codon (TCA);
Lowercase: site-directed mutations corresponding codon.