

Article title: Characterizing microbiota-independent effects of oligosaccharides on intestinal epithelial cells: insight into the role of structure and size

Journal name: European Journal of Nutrition

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Online Resource 2

Percentages of DP composition in VGOS

Compound	wt % (on DM)
Galacto-oligosaccharides	61.9
DP2 (including lactose)	37.8
DP3	22.0
DP4	10.8
DP5	4.8
DP6 and higher	2.3
Lactose in DP2	15.8
Glucose	20.7
Galactose	1.1
Total	99.5%