

Additional file 1: Table 1

Table 1: Types of abuse and disrespect of women in the process of delivery and/or abortion¹

Third order Terms	Second order Terms	First Order Terms
Physical abuse	Use of force Physical restraint	Women beaten, slapped, kicked or pinched during delivery Women physically restrained to the bed or gagged during delivery
Sexual abuse	Sexual Abuse	Sexual abuse or rape
Verbal abuse	Harsh language Threats and blaming	Harsh or rude language Judgmental or accusatory comments Threats of withholding treatment or poor outcomes Blaming for poor outcomes
Stigma and discrimination	Discrimination based on sociodemographic characteristics Discrimination based on medical conditions	Discrimination based on ethnicity/race/religion Discrimination based on age Discrimination based on socioeconomic status Discrimination based on HIV status
Failure to meet professional standards of care	Lack of informed consent and confidentiality Physical examinations and procedures Neglect and abandonment	Lack of informed consent process Breaches of confidentiality Painful vaginal exams Refusal to provide pain relief Performance of unconsented surgical operations Neglect, abandonment or long delays Skilled attendant absent at time of delivery
Poor rapport between women and providers	Ineffective communication Lack of supportive care Loss of autonomy	Poor communication Dismissal of women's concerns Language and interpretation issues Poor staff attitudes Lack of supportive care from health workers Denial or lack of birth companions Women treated as passive participants during childbirth Denial of food, fluids or mobility Lack of respect for women's preferred birth positions Denial of safe traditional practices Objectification of women Detainment in facilities

Source: Data adapted from Bohren et al (2015).

¹ The information in this table were taken from a similar table developed by Bohren et al (2015), from where we deliberately remove information about conditions and restrictions of the health system for not belonging to approach this review.