

# **Circulating Tumour Cell Release after Cement Augmentation of Vertebral Metastases**

Malte Mohme<sup>1\*</sup>, Sabine Riethdorf<sup>2</sup>, Marc Dreimann<sup>3</sup>, Stefan Werner<sup>2</sup>, Cecile L. Maire<sup>1</sup>,  
Simon A. Joosse<sup>2</sup>, Frederic Bludau<sup>4</sup>, Volkmar Mueller<sup>5</sup>, Rui P. L. Neves<sup>6</sup>, Nikolas H.  
Stoecklein<sup>6</sup>, Katrin Lamszus<sup>1</sup>, Manfred Westphal<sup>1</sup>, Klaus Pantel<sup>2</sup>,  
Harriet Wikman<sup>2†</sup>, Sven O. Eicker<sup>1†</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Department of Neurosurgery, University Medical Centre, Hamburg-Eppendorf, Germany

<sup>2</sup> Department of Tumour Biology, University Medical Centre Hamburg-Eppendorf, Germany

<sup>3</sup> Department of Trauma-, Hand- and Reconstructive Surgery, University Medical Centre Hamburg-Eppendorf, Germany

<sup>4</sup> Department for Trauma Surgery, University Medical Centre Mannheim, University of Heidelberg, Germany

<sup>5</sup> Department of Gynecology, University Medical Centre Hamburg-Eppendorf, Hamburg, Germany

<sup>6</sup> Department of General, Visceral and Pediatric Surgery, University Hospital and Medical Faculty of the Heinrich-Heine University Dusseldorf, Dusseldorf, Germany

<sup>†</sup> these authors contributed equally

\* corresponding author

## **Corresponding Author:**

Malte Mohme, M.D.

Department of Neurosurgery

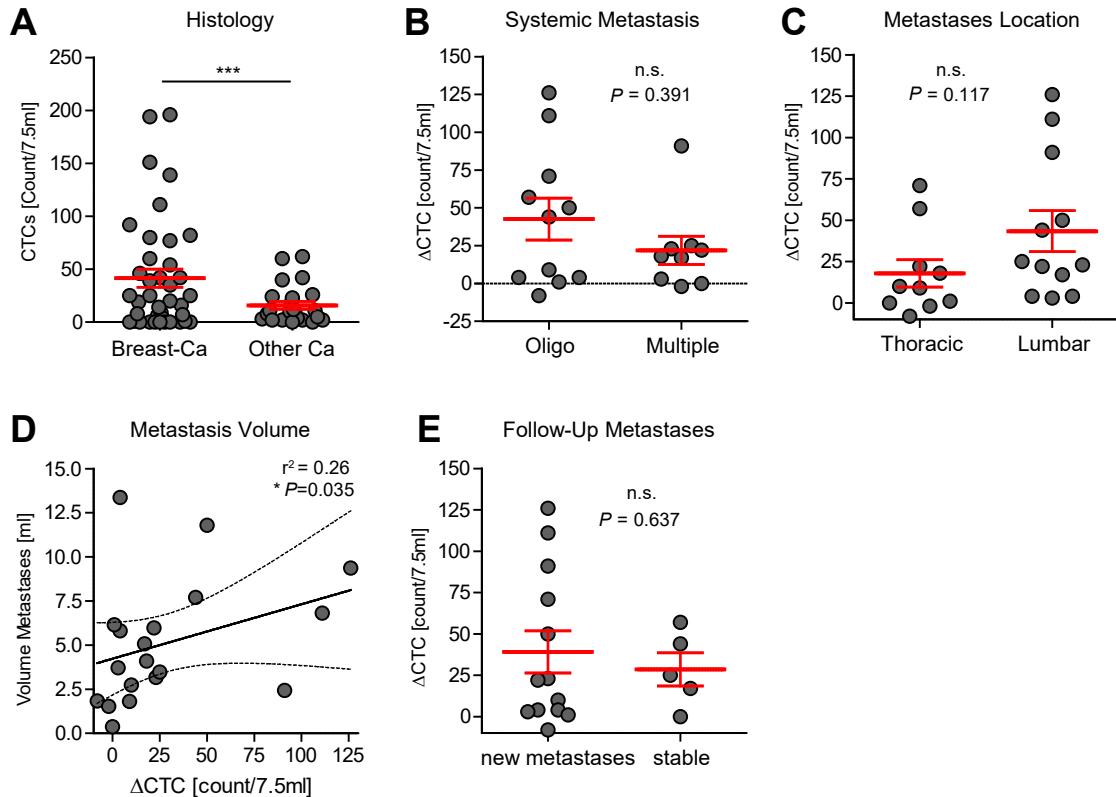
University Hospital Hamburg-Eppendorf

Martinistr. 52, 20246 Hamburg, Germany

Tel.: +49 (0) 40 7410-0

Fax: +49 (0) 40 7410-58121

[m.mohme@uke.de](mailto:m.mohme@uke.de)



**Supplementary Figure 1**

A) CTC counts (CTC/7.5ml blood) of all three measurements (preOP, 20min, 3-5 days postOP) stratified by Histology. B) Increase of CTC counts ( $\text{CTC}_{\text{preOP}} - \text{CTC}_{\text{20min}} = \Delta\text{CTC}/7.5\text{ml}$ ) compared between patients with only one organ system affected by metastasis (Oligo) versus patients with metastasis in multiple organ systems (Multiple). C) Comparison of CTC release ( $\Delta\text{CTC}$ ) by location of metastasis within the spinal column. Bars and error depict mean and standard error (SE). D) Correlative comparison of CTC increase ( $\Delta\text{CTC}$ ) with metastasis volume [ml] with linear regression curve fit and 95% CI analysed by Spearman correlation. E) Comparison of CTC release ( $\Delta\text{CTC}$ ) by development of new metastasis during follow-up.

**Supplemental Table 1.** Breast-Ca Patient Characteristics

No.	Primary Tumor	Follow-up from VP [days]	death	Pathology Primary Tumor					Pathology Vertebral Metastasis					Metastatic spread*	Location of other Metastases	
				ER	PR	Her2	T	N	M	G	ER	PR	Her2	GATA3		
1	Breast-Ca	812	yes	+	+	-	pT1c	pN1	M0	2	+	-	-	+	oligo	bone
2	Breast-Ca	710	no	+	+	-	pT2m	pN2a	M0	3	+	-	-	+	oligo	bone
3	Breast-Ca	338	yes	-	-	n.a.	pT1c	pN1	M0	n.a.	+	-	-	n.a.	multiple	liver, lymph nodes
4	Breast-Ca	n.a.	n.a.	+	+	-	pT1c	pN1	M0	2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	multiple	bone, stomach
5	Breast-Ca	446	no	-	-	n.a.	pT2	pN0	M0	2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	multiple	bone, lung
6	Breast-Ca	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	+	-	-	+	oligo	bone
7	Breast-Ca	412	no	+	+	n.a.	pT1c	pN1	M0	3	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	oligo	bone
8	Breast-Ca	250	no	+	+	-	pT2	pN0	M0	2	+	+	-	+	oligo	bone
9	Breast-Ca	178	no	+	+	-	pT3	pN2a	M0	2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	oligo	bone
10	Breast-Ca	301	no	-	-	+	cT1	cN0	cM0	2	n.a.	n.a.	-	+	oligo	bone
11	Breast-Ca	303	no	+	+	-	pT1c	pN2a	M0	2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	+	multiple	bone
12	Breast-Ca	174	no	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	-	-	-	+	oligo	bone
13	Breast-Ca	147	no	+	+	-	pT3	pN1a	pM1	2	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	multiple	bone, liver, lung, lymph node

\* Oligo = only one organ system affected

**Supplemental Table 1:** Characteristics of breast-cancer patients. ER: estrogen receptor, PR: progesterone receptor, TNM stages, n.a.: not available, oligo: only one organ system affected

---

**Supplemental Table 2.** Other Tumor Entities – Patient Characteristics

No.	Primary Tumor	Follow-up from VP [days]	death	Pathology Primary Tumor				Pathology Vertebral Metastasis				Metastatic spread*	Location of other Metastases	
				Histology	T	N	M	G	AE1/AE3	CK7	CK5/6	TTF-1		
14	NSCLC	239	no	Adenocarcinoma	cT4	cN2	cM1	n.a.	+	+	-	+	multiple	bone, lung, liver
15	NSCLC	13	yes	Adenocarcinoma	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	+	+	-	+	oligo	bone
16	NSCLC	449	no	Adenocarcinoma	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	+	+	-	+	oligo	bone
17	NSCLC	374	no	Adenocarcinoma	cT2	cN2	pM1	n.a.	n.a	n.a	n.a	+	oligo	bone
18	NSCLC	118	no	Adenocarcinoma	cT1a	cN0	pM1b	n.a.	+	+	-	-	oligo	bone
19	Colorectal-Ca	80	n.a.	-	pT4a	pN2a	M1	3	n.a	n.a	n.a	n.a	multiple	liver, lung, lymph node
20	Urothel-Ca	132	n.a.	-	cT4	cN2	cM1	n.a.	n.a	n.a.	+	n.a	multiple	bone, lung, lymph node
21	Prostate-Ca	577	no	-	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	+	-	n.a	-	multiple	bone

\* Oligo = only one organ system affected

---

**Supplemental Table 2:** Characteristics of non-breast-cancer patients. NSCLC: non-small cell lung-cancer, TNM stages, n.a.: not available, oligo: only one organ system affected