



Figure S1. Self-administration and reinstatement of cocaine-seeking does not differ across housing conditions. (A,B) Number of infusions earned (A) and active (squares) and inactive (circles) lever presses (B) during 14 sessions of intermittent access to cocaine self-administration in pair-housed (black symbols; N=38) and single-housed (white symbols; N=5) rats. **(C)** Number of active (squares) and inactive (circles) lever presses during the first 7 days of extinction in pair-housed (black symbols) and single-housed (white symbols) rats. **(D)** Active (bars and dots) and inactive (lower error bars) lever presses during extinction (Ext) and a cue-induced reinstatement test in pair-housed (P) and single-housed (S) rats. Data

represent mean \pm SEM.