

**Table I. Specimen information, geographic origin and GenBank accession numbers of all taxa included in this study.** This table lists the species and tribe names, geographic origin, source of specimens, names of collectors and collection numbers (if available), and GenBank accession numbers for both mitochondrial gene segments. The taxa that are included in Fig. 3 are marked by a circle, specific taxon labels in Fig. 3 are depicted in the "Label" column. The clade names according to Figs. 2 and 3 are shown in the last column. Tribe names are according to Poll [7].

abbreviations: Aa... *Astatoreochromis alluaudi* lineage, CSA... Congolese/South African lineage, LMF... Lake Malawi species flock, LVS... Lake Victoria Region Superflock, MO... Malagarasi Orthochromis assemblage, EAR... East African riverine cichlids, Ps... *Pseudocrenilabrus* lineage, Tr... Tropheini, LT... Lake Tanganyika species flock

* * * * * * Taxonomy			Sample Information										* GenBank accession number					
Tribe	Taxon	Origin	Source	Collector (Collection Number)										control region	ND2	Fig. 2	Label	Clade
Cyprichromini	<i>Cyprichromis</i> sp. "jumbo"	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400699	AF398224	•	LT										
	<i>Paracyprichromis brieni</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400700	AF398223	•	LT										
Ectodini	<i>Ectodus descampsii</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]/Koblmüller et al. 2004 [35]	n/a	AF400703	AY337790	•	LT										
	<i>Xenotilapia sima</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]/Kocher et al. 1995 [15]	n/a	AF400706	U07270	•	LT										
Eretmodini	<i>Eretmodus cyanostictus</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400707	AF398220	•	LT										
	<i>Spathodus erythrodon</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400708	AF398218	•	LT										
Haplochromini	<i>Tanganicodus irsacae</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400709	AF398219	•	LT										
	<i>Astatoreochromis alluaudi</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R281-2002)	AY929969	AY930075	•	II	Aa									
	<i>Astatoreochromis alluaudi</i>	Lake Victoria Region	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213618	-	-	Aa										
	<i>Astatoreochromis alluaudi</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R575-2002)	AY929997	-	-	Aa										
	<i>Astatoreochromis alluaudi</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R192-2002)	AY929996	-	-	Aa										
	<i>Astatoreochromis alluaudi</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R101-2002)	AY929966	AY930071	•	I	Aa									
	<i>Astatoreochromis alluaudi</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R044-2002)	AY929995	-	-	Aa										
	<i>Astatoreochromis alluaudi</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R576-2002)	AY929998	-	-	Aa										
	<i>Astatoreochromis alluaudi</i>	Lake Victoria Region	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213616	-	-	Aa										
	<i>Astatotilapia burtoni</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]/Klett & Meyer 2002 [16]	n/a	AF400710	AF317266	•	I	EAR									
	<i>Astatotilapia burtoni</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	aquarium, T62	AY930000	-	-	EAR										
	<i>Astatotilapia burtoni</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	aquarium, T63	AY930001	-	-	EAR										
	<i>Astatotilapia burtoni</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	aquarium, H19	AY929999	-	-	EAR										
	<i>Astatotilapia burtoni</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	L. De Vos (31-02/6/92). T34	AY929955	AY930060	•	II	EAR									
	<i>Astatotilapia calliptera</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	I. Kornfield (A22)	AY929977	AY930090	•	III	LMF									
	<i>Astatotilapia calliptera</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298938	AF305277	•	II	LMF									
	<i>Astatotilapia calliptera</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298940	AF305279	•	I	LMF									
	<i>Astatotilapia rubila</i>	Lake Victoria	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298941	-	-	LMF										
	<i>Astatotilapia rubila</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213524	-	-	LVS										
	<i>Astatotilapia rubila</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213536	-	-	LVS										
	<i>Astatotilapia</i> sp.	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R184-2002)	AY929967	AY930072	•	II	LVS									
	<i>Astatotilapia</i> sp.	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R185-2002)	AY930045	AY930073	•	I	LVS									
	<i>Astatotilapia</i> sp.	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R183-2002)	AY930003	-	-	LVS										
	<i>Astatotilapia</i> sp.	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R182-2002)	AY930002	-	-	LVS										
	<i>Astatotilapia velifer</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213550	-	-	LVS										
	<i>Astatotilapia velifer</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213551	-	-	LVS										
	<i>Astatotilapia velifer</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213552	-	-	LVS										
	<i>Astatotilapia velifer</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213553	-	-	LVS										
	<i>Aulonocara</i> sp "gold"	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF398947	AF305286	•	-	LMF									
	<i>Cheilochromis euchilus</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	I. Kornfield	AY929979	AY930092	•	-	LMF									
	<i>Copadichromis virginalis</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298944	AF305283	•	-	LMF									
	<i>Copadichromis virginalis</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298943	AF305282	•	-	LMF									
	<i>Ctenochromis horei</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	C. Sturmbauer/W. Salzburger	AY929987	AY930100	•	Tr										
	<i>Ctenochromis oligacanthus</i>	Congo River	Klett & Meyer 2002 [16]	n/a	-	AF416779	•	-	CSA									
	<i>Cyclopharynx fwae</i>	Lake Fwa area, Congo Drainage	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400711	-	-	CSA										
	<i>Cyclopharynx fwae</i>	Lake Fwa area, Congo Drainage	this study	U. Schliewen	AY929986	AY930099	•	-	CSA									
	<i>Cyrtocara moorii</i>	Lake Malawi	Lee et al. 1995 [80]	n/a	U12554	-	-	LMF										
	<i>Cyrtocara moorii</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	I. Kornfield	AY929976	AY930089	•	-	LMF									
	<i>Cyrtocara moorii</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	aquarium	AY930004	-	-	LMF										
	<i>Diplotaxodon greenwoodi</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298930	AF305269	•	-	LMF									
	<i>Diplotaxodon limnothrissa</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298922	AF305261	•	-	LMF									

<i>Haplochromis adolfifrederici</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226715	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226650	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226669	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226631	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226697	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226651	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226632	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226654	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226692	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226652	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis astatodon</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226691	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis bloyeti</i>	Lukware River, Kenya	this study	L. De Vos (F2A-12/93)	AY929953	AY930058	• EAR
<i>Haplochromis crebridens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226714	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis gracilior</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226790	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis gracilior</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]/this study	E. Verheyen; K8	AY226788	AY930078	• EAR
<i>Haplochromis gracilior</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]/this study	E. Verheyen; K9	AY226789	AY930079	• EAR
<i>Haplochromis graueri</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226648	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis graueri</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226668	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis graueri</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226649	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis insidiae</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]/this study	E. Verheyen	AY226675	AY930077	• LVS
<i>Haplochromis insidiae</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226627	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis lividus</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213523	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis microchrysomelas</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226695	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis nigrooides/scheffersi</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226629	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis obliquidens</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	aquarium	AY929984	AY930097	• LVS
<i>Haplochromis occultidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226666	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis paludinosus</i>	Nanganga, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T2-5/27/93)	AY929994	AY930107	• EAR
<i>Haplochromis paucidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226687	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis paucidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226634	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis paucidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226712	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis paucidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226640	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis paucidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226689	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis paucidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226641	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis paucidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226693	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis paucidens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226694	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis rubescens</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226717	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sauvagel</i>	Lake Victoria (Kisumu, Kenya)	this study	L. De Vos (F2B-12/93)	AY929954	AY930059	• II LVS
<i>Haplochromis sauvagel</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer, T44	AY929958	AY930063	• I LVS
<i>Haplochromis scheffersi</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226647	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis scheffersi</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226667	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Mburo, Uganda	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]/this study	E. Schraml (9796)	AY226780	AY930082	• II LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Ruhivinda, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T18-Aug 93)	AY930008	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer (V7-Feb 93)	AY929960	AY930065	• I LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer (V12-Feb 93)	AY930009	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer (V24-Feb 93)	AY930010	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer (V25-Feb 93)	AY930011	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer (V29-Feb 93)	AY930012	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R612-2002)	AY930013	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R613-2002)	AY930014	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. Seegers (92/12)	AY930015	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. Seegers (93/11B)	AY930016	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. De Vos (H62)	AY929988	AY930101	• Tanzania IV LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. De Vos (H63)	AY929989	AY930102	• Tanzania V LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. Seegers (93/3)	AY929990	AY930103	• Tanzania II EAR
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. Seegers (93/40)	AY929991	AY930104	• Tanzania I EAR
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. Seegers (93/8)	AY929992	AY930105	• Tanzania II LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Upper Rusizi River, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T13-Aug 93)	AY929983	AY930096	• LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lower Rusizi River, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T9-Aug 93)	AY930017	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R096-2002)	AY930018	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis sp.</i>	Kazinga (Lakes Edward/George)	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213609	-	EAR

<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Albert	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213573	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Albert	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213571	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Albert	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213574	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Albert	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213572	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Babati	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213606	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Bunyoni, Uganda	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226773	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Bunyoni, Uganda	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226784	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Chala, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213605	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Cohoha, Burundi	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226725	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Cohoha, Burundi	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226720	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Cohoha, Burundi	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226726	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Cohoha, Burundi	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226719	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213564	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213565	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213569	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213566	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213577	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213568	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Edward	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226737	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Edward	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226758	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213611	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213612	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213610	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213563	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213559	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213562	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213560	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Manyara, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213607	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Mburo, Uganda	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226749	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Mugo, Uganda	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226731	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Nawampasa, Uganda	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226761	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Nawampasa, Uganda	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226766	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Nyamusingire, Uganda	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226755	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Victoria	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226779	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Victoria	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226762	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Victoria	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226727	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Victoria	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226767	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Victoria Region	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213588	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Victoria Region	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213582	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Victoria Region	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213583	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lake Victoria Region	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213581	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Edward/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213557	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Edward/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213561	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Edward/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213558	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Edward/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213566	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Edward/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213584	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Edward/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213570	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Edward/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213586	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Edward/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213585	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Lutoto/Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213567	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Lutoto/Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213575	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Lutoto/Edward	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213576	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Nshere/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213579	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Nshere/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213587	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lakes Nshere/George	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213580	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Lupa River, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213595	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213590	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213591	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213592	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213589	-	EAR

<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213593	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213594	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213613	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213608	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Malagarazi River	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213614	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Myunga River, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213556	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Pangani River, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213600	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Pangani River, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213599	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Pangani River, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213604	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Piti River, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213598	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Piti River, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213596	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Piti River, Tanzania	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213597	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Victoria Nile River	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226734	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Wogo River/Lake Rukwa	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213602	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Wogo River/Lake Rukwa	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213603	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Wogo River/Lake Rukwa	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213601	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp.	Wogo River/Lake Rukwa	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213555	-	EAR
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "Dwarf Big Eye"	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R280-2002)	AY929968	AY930074	• LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "Dwarf Big Eye"	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R193-2002)	AY930042	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "Dwarf Big Eye"	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R048-2002)	AY930043	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "oblique mouth"	Lake Cohoha, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T10-Aug 93)	AY930041	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "rockkribensis"	Lake Victoria	this study	O. Seehausen	AY390039	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "rockkribensis"	Lake Victoria	this study	O. Seehausen	AY390040	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "rockkribensis"	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213541	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "rockkribensis"	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213554	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "rockkribensis"	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213542	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "small red"	Lake Cohoha, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T11-Aug 93)	AY930036	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "small red"	Lake Rweru, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T16-Aug 93)	AY930038	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. "thick lips"	Lake Cohoha, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T12-93)	AY930037	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. <i>crebridens/olivaceus</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226263	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. <i>crebridens/olivaceus</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226704	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. <i>crebridens/olivaceus</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226646	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. <i>crebridens/olivaceus</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226645	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. <i>crebridens/olivaceus</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226642	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. <i>crebridens/olivaceus</i>	Lake Kivu	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]	n/a	AY226670	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. nov	Kisangani (Lualaba River), DR Congo	this study	L. De Vos (6/13/95)	AY929957	AY930062	• CSA
<i>Haplochromis</i> sp. velvet black	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213543	-	LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>squamipinnis</i>	Lake Edward	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]/this study	E. Schraml (9813)	AY226747	AY930083	• LVS
<i>Haplochromis</i> <i>stappersi</i>	Malagarazi River	this study	L. De Vos (5-6/25/92)	AY929941	AY930046	• LVS
<i>Labeotropheus</i> <i>trevawasae</i>	Lake Malawi	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213623	-	LMF
<i>Lethrinops</i> <i>auritus</i>	Lake Malawi	Lee et al. 1995/Kocher et al. 1995 [15]	n/a	U12551	U07252	• LMF
<i>Lethrinops</i> <i>furcifer</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298977	AF305316	• LMF
<i>Lethrinops</i> <i>longipinnis</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298956	AF305296	• LMF
<i>Lipochromis</i> <i>maxillaris</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R542-2002)	AY930034	-	LVS
<i>Lipochromis</i> <i>melanopterus</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213527	-	LVS
<i>Macropodus</i> <i>bicolor</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer (Mb2-Feb 33); T47	AY930007	-	LVS
<i>Melanochromis</i> <i>auratus</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	aquarium	AY929964	AY930069	• LMF
<i>Neochromis</i> <i>nigricans</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213528	-	LVS
<i>Neochromis</i> <i>nigricans</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213545	-	LVS
<i>Neochromis</i> <i>nigricans</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagi et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213544	-	LVS
<i>Neochromis</i> <i>nigricans</i>	Lake Victoria (Makobe Island)	this study	O. Seehausen (Ma 8/1-Dec. 93)	AY930006	-	LVS
<i>Neochromis</i> <i>nigricans</i>	Lake Victoria (Nane Island)	this study	L. De Vos (F2C-12/93)	AY930005	-	LVS
<i>Orthochromis</i> <i>casuluenensis</i>	Mgandazi River, Tanzania	this study	L. De Vos (4C)	AY930031	-	MO
<i>Orthochromis</i> <i>casuluenensis</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. De Vos (T2-July 94)	AY929944	AY930049	MO
<i>Orthochromis</i> <i>luichensis</i>	Mkuti River, Luiche Basin, Tanzania	this study	L. De Vos (T94/3)	AY929947	AY930052	• MO
<i>Orthochromis</i> <i>malagaraziensis</i>	Malagarazi River	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400714	AF398232	• MO
<i>Orthochromis</i> <i>malagaraziensis</i>	Nyarungunga River, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (7-2/19/93)	AY929949	AY930054	• MO
<i>Orthochromis</i> <i>malagaraziensis</i>	Nyarungunga River, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T5-5/28/93)	AY929951	AY930056	• MO
<i>Orthochromis</i> <i>mazimeroensis</i>	Nanganga, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T1-5/27/93)	AY930032	-	MO
<i>Orthochromis</i> <i>mazimeroensis</i>	Mazimero River, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T3-5/27/93)	AY929948	AY930053	• MO

<i>Orthochromis msoensis</i>	Ruisseau Gyinya, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T7-5/28/93)	AY930033	-	•
<i>Orthochromis msoensis</i>	Ruisseau Gyinya, Burundi	this study	L. De Vos (T8-5/28/93)	AY929950	AY930055	MO
<i>Orthochromis polyacanthus</i>	Congo River	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400712	AF398231	•
<i>Orthochromis rubrolabialis</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. Seegers (TZ94-108)	AY929946	AY930051	MO
<i>Orthochromis rugufuensis</i>	Rugufu River, Tanzania	this study	L. Seegers (TZ94-121)	AY929945	AY930050	MO
<i>Orthochromis uvinae</i>	Malagarazi River	this study	L. Seegers (TZ94-112b)	AY929943	AY930048	•
<i>Paralabidochromis beadlei</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213519	-	MO
<i>Paralabidochromis chilotes</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213540	-	LVS
<i>Paralabidochromis chilotes</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213525	-	LVS
<i>Paralabidochromis chilotes</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213539	-	LVS
<i>Paralabidochromis plagiodon</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213546	-	LVS
<i>Paralabidochromis plagiodon</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213529	-	LVS
<i>Paralabidochromis plagiodon</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213547	-	LVS
<i>Pharyngochromis acuticeps</i>	Zambezi River, Zambia	this study	C. Katongo/C. Sturmbauer	AY929981	AY930094	•
<i>Platytaeniodus degeni</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer (Pd1)	AY929959	AY930064	•
<i>Platytaeniodus degeni</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer (Pd2)	AY930030	-	LVS
<i>Prognathochromis venator</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213537	-	LVS
<i>Psammochromis riponianus</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213530	-	LVS
<i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor I</i>	Lake Victoria Region	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	n/a	AF400713	AF398233	LVS
<i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor V</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R082-2002)	AY929965	AY930070	•
<i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor VII</i>	Lake Victoria	this study	A. Meyer; T31	AY930029	-	victoriae
<i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor</i>	Tanzania	this study	L. Seegers (91/137)	AY929993	AY930106	Ps
<i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor III</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R084-2002)	AY930028	-	Ps
<i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor IV</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R083-2002)	AY930027	-	Ps
<i>Pseudocrenilabrus philander</i>	Zambezi River	this study	aquarium	AY929942	AY930047	•
<i>Pseudocrenilabrus multicolor VI</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	R. Abila (R081-2002)	AY930026	-	Ps
<i>Pseudotropheus livingstonii</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	I. Kornfield	AY929956	AY930061	•
<i>Pseudotropheus msobo</i>	Lake Malawi	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213622	-	LMP
<i>Pseudotropheus zebra</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	aquarium	AY930025	-	LMP
<i>Pseudotropheus zebra "patricky"</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	aquarium	AY930024	-	LMP
<i>Ptychromis sauvagei</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213549	-	LVS
<i>Ptychromis sauvagei</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213531	-	LVS
<i>Ptychromis xenognathus</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213532	-	LVS
<i>Ptychromis xenognathus</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213535	-	LVS
<i>Ptychromis xenognathus</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213533	-	LVS
<i>Ptychromis xenognathus</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213534	-	LVS
<i>Ptychromis xenognathus</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213534	-	LVS
<i>Rhamphochromis esox</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	A. Meyer (2-93)	AY930035	-	LVS
<i>Rhamphochromis macrophthalmus</i>	Lake Malawi	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298913	AF305252	•
<i>Sargochromis giardi</i>	Zambezi River, Zambia	Shaw et al. 2000 [62]	n/a	AF298911	AF305250	•
<i>Schwertzochromis stormsi</i>	Kisangani (Lualaba River), DR Congo	this study	C. Katongo/C. Sturmbauer (2647)	AY929985	AY930098	CSA
<i>Serranochromis sp.</i>	Lake Mweru-Wintipa, Zambia	this study	L. De Vos (5/5/95)	AY929952	AY930057	CSA
<i>Thoracochromis brauchi</i>	Lake Fwa area, Congo Drainage	Verheyen et al. 2003 [4]/this study	T. Reuter/E. Schraml (9793)	AY226792	AY930081	CSA
<i>Thoracochromis brauchi</i>	Lake Fwa area, Congo Drainage	this study	aquarium	AY929982	AY930095	CSA
<i>Tyrannochromis nigriventer</i>	Lake Malawi	this study	R. Paul/E. Schraml (9792)	AY226791	AY930080	CSA
<i>Xystichromis phytophagus</i>	Lake Victoria Region (L. Kanyaboli)	this study	n/a	AF298968	AF305307	LMP
<i>Yssichromis laporogramma</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213520	-	LVS
<i>Yssichromis laporogramma</i>	Lake Victoria	Nagl et al. 2000 [25]	n/a	AF213521	-	LVS
Lamprologini	<i>Julidochromis marlieri</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400717	AF398230	•
	<i>Lamprologus callipterus</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400718	AF398226	LT
Limnochromini	<i>Lamprologus mocquardi</i>	Congo River	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400720	AF398225	LT
	<i>Neolamprologus brichardi</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400721	AF398227	LT
Perissodini	<i>Telmatochromis bifrenatus</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400724	AF398228	LT
	<i>Gnathochromis pfefferi</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]/Kocher et al. 1995 [15]	AF400727	U07248	LT
Tilapiini	<i>Limnochromis auritus</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400728	AF398246	LT
	<i>Triglachromis otostigma</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400729	AF398217	LT
	<i>Perissodus microlepis</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400730	AF398222	LT
	<i>Plecodus streleneri</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AF400731	AF398221	LT
	<i>Boulengerichromis microlepis</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study/Klett & Meyer 2002 [16]	AY929939	AF317229	LT
	<i>Oreochromis tanganicae</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study/Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]	AY929940	AF317240	LT

Tropheini	<i>Cyphotilapia frontosa</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]/Kocher et al. 1995 [15]	n/a	AF400732	U07247	•	Tr
	<i>Lobocheilotes labiatus</i>	Lake Tanganyika	Salzburger et al. 2002 [9]/Kocher et al. 1995 [15]	n/a	AF400733	U07254	•	Tr
	<i>Petrochromis macrognathus</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	J. Snoeks	AY929963	AY930068	•	Tr
	<i>Petrochromis orthognathus</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen	AY930023	-		Tr
	<i>Simochromis diagramma</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen	AY929974	AY930087	•	Tr
	<i>Simochromis marginatus</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen	AY929975	AY930088	•	Tr
	<i>Tropheus brichardi</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; M85	AY929973	AY930086		Tr
	<i>Tropheus brichardi</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; M87	AY930022	-	•	Tr
	<i>Tropheus duboisi</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; M7	AY929972	AY930085		Tr
	<i>Tropheus duboisi</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; M9	AY930021	-	•	Tr
	<i>Tropheus moorii I</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; T66	AY929961	AY930066	•	I Tr
	<i>Tropheus moorii II</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; T67	AY929962	AY930067	•	II Tr
	<i>Tropheus moorii III</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; 97	AY929978	AY930091	•	III Tr
	<i>Tropheus moorii IV</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; 116	AY929980	AY930093	•	IV Tr
	<i>Tropheus moorii V</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen; 93	AY930020	-		Tr
	<i>Tropheus polli</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen	AY929971	AY930084	•	Tr
	<i>Tropheus sp.</i>	Lake Tanganyika	this study	E. Verheyen	AY930019	-		Tr