

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIALS

Duplication events downstream of *IRX1* cause North Carolina macular dystrophy at the MCDR3 locus

Valentina Cipriani,^{1,2,3,§} Raquel S Silva,^{1,2,§} Gavin Arno,^{1,2} Nikolas Pontikos,^{1,3} Ambreen Kalhoro,^{1,2} Sandra Valeina,⁴ Inna Inashkina,⁵ Mareta Audere,^{5,6} Katrina Rutka,^{5,6} Bernard Puech,⁷ Michel Michaelides,^{1,2} Veronica van Heyningen,¹ Baiba Lace,^{5,8} Andrew R Webster,^{1,2} Anthony T Moore^{1,2,9}

¹UCL Institute of Ophthalmology, London, UK, ²Moorfields Eye Hospital, London, UK, ³UCL Genetics Institute, London, UK, ⁴Children's Clinical University Hospital, Riga, Latvia, ⁵Latvian Biomedical Research and Study Centre, Riga, Latvia, ⁶Riga Stradins University, Riga, Latvia

⁷Exploration de la Vision et Neuro-Ophtalmologie, Centre Hospitalier Universitaire, Lille, France ⁸Centre Hospitalier de l'Université Laval, Québec, Canada, ⁹Ophthalmology Department, UCSF School of Medicine, San Francisco, CA, USA

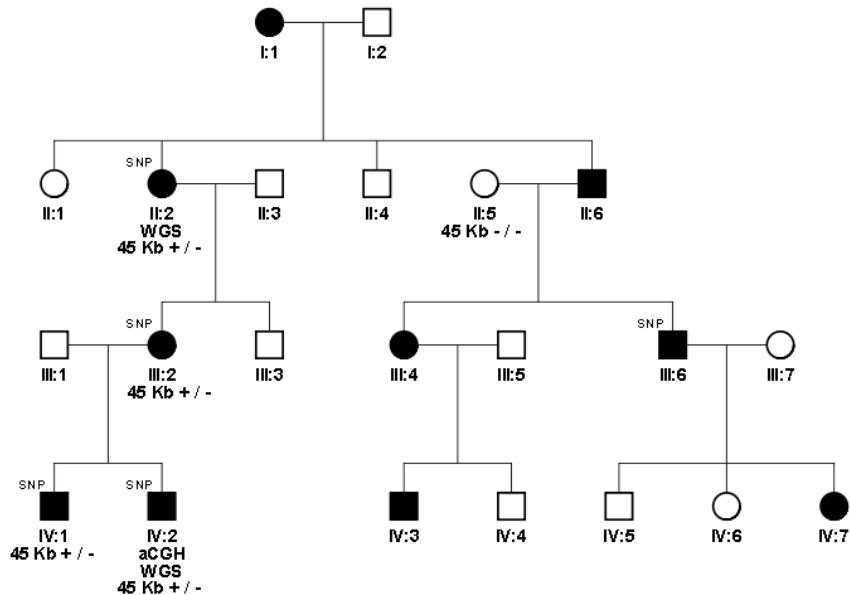
[§]These authors contributed equally to this work

Supplementary Figures S1-S11

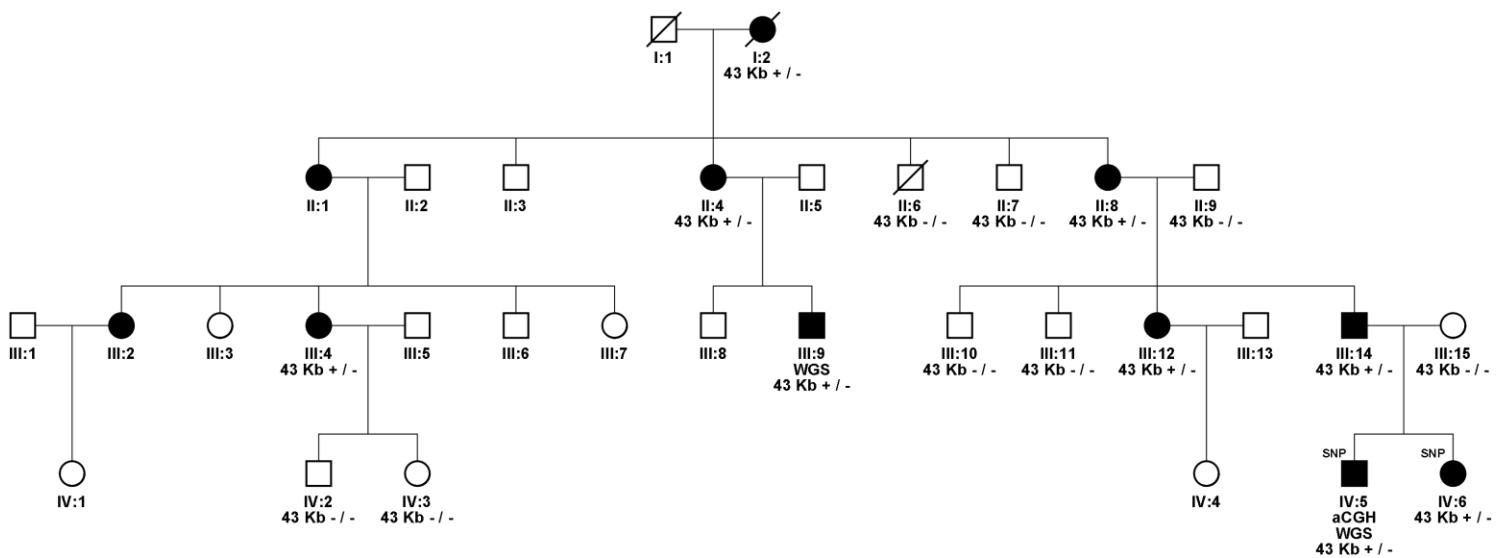
Supplementary Tables S1-S2

Supplementary Figure S1 Pedigree structures of families 1-13. Black solid and open symbols indicate affected and unaffected individuals respectively. Grey solid symbols indicate family members with unknown disease status. SNP, aCGH and WGS indicate the individual was studied using Illumina single-nucleotide polymorphism array data, array-based comparative genomic hybridization and whole-genome sequencing, respectively. The symbols +/- and -/- indicate presence and absence of either the 43 kb or 45 kb duplications at the 5p15 locus, or the previously reported single nucleotide V2 variant upstream of *PRDM13* at the 6q16 locus.¹

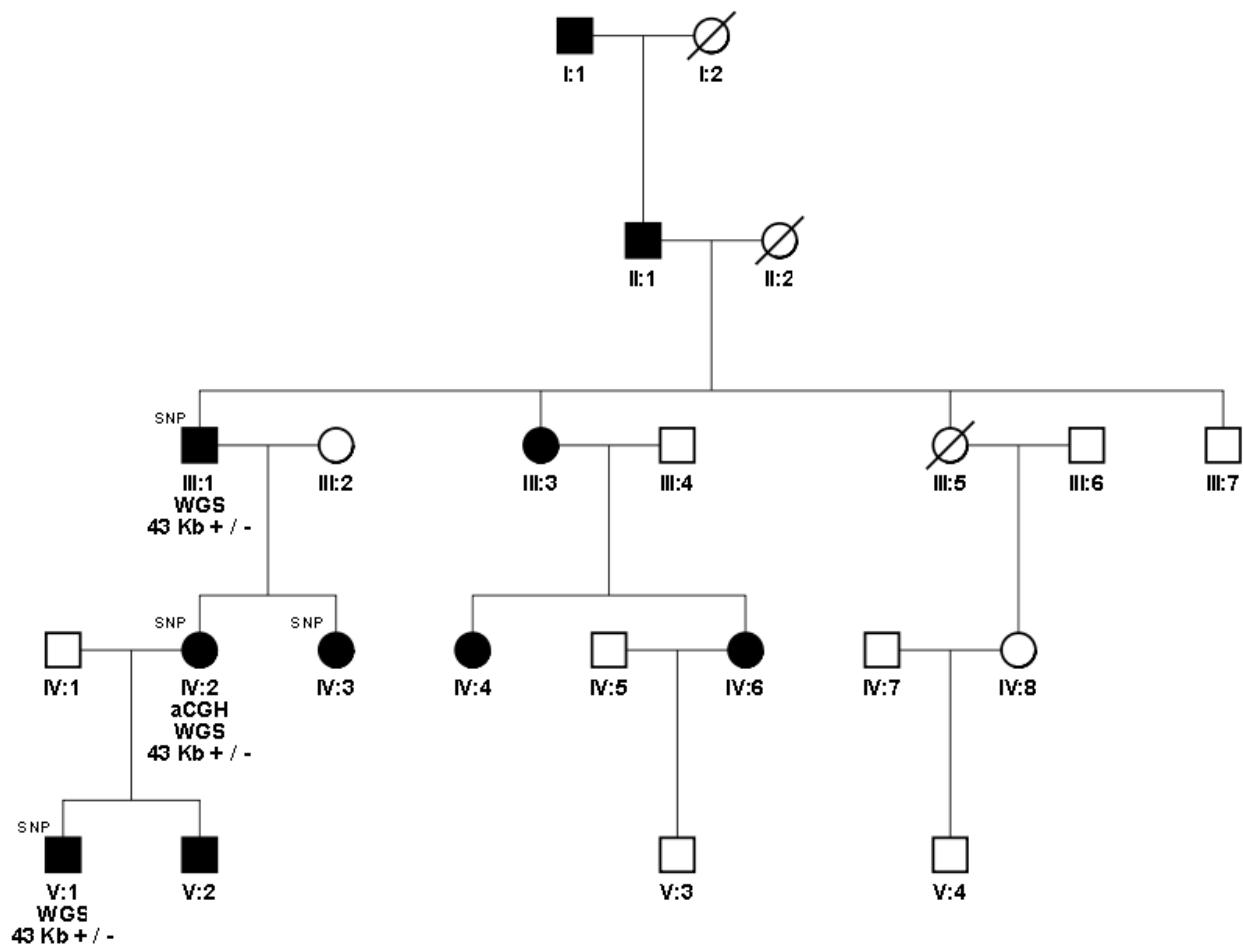
Family 1 (GC19806)



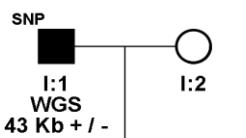
Family 2 (GC15626)



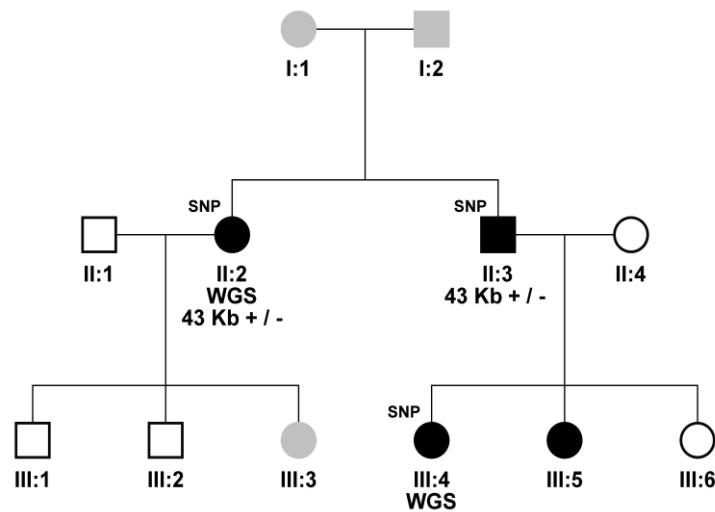
Family 3 (GC15119)



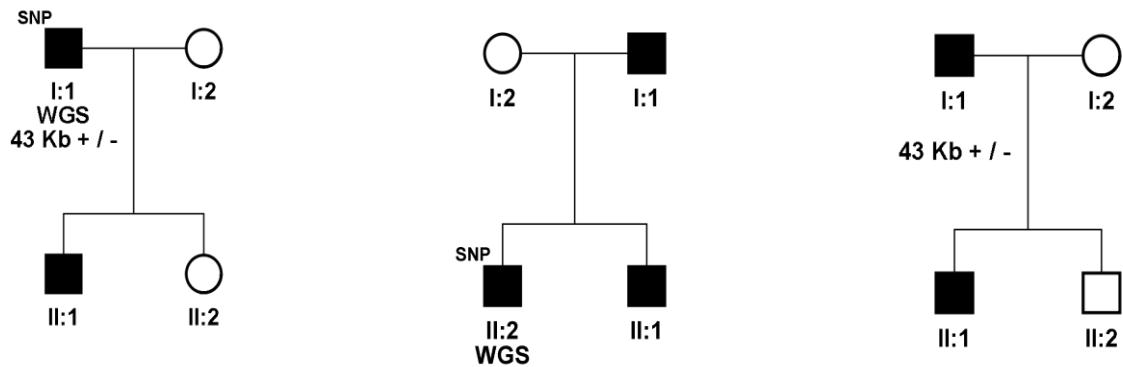
Family 4 (GC13840)



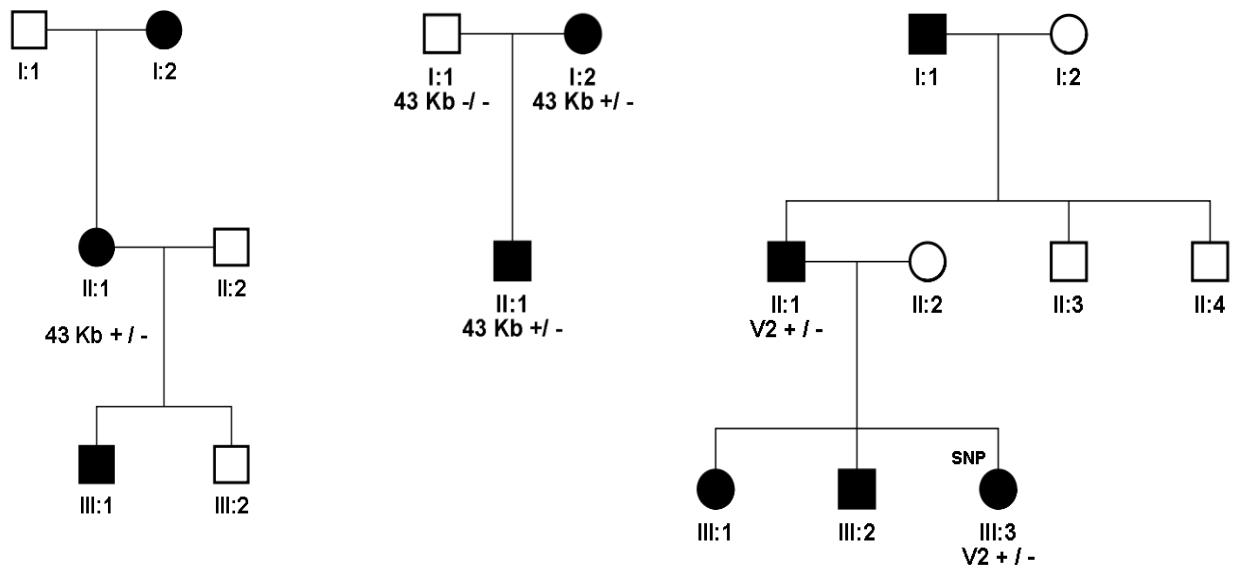
Family 5 (GC19075)



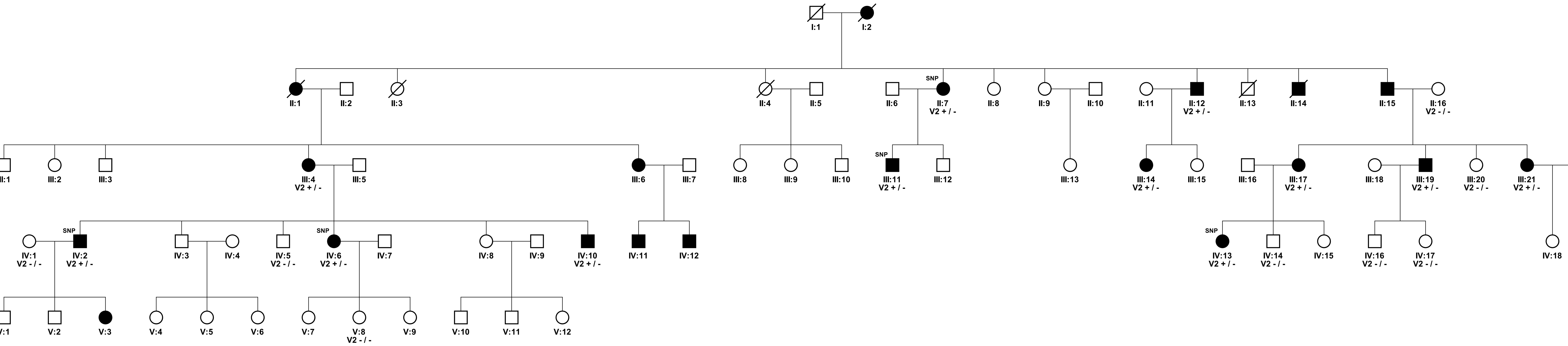
Family 6 (GC15475) Family 7 (GC11709) Family 8 (GC16913)



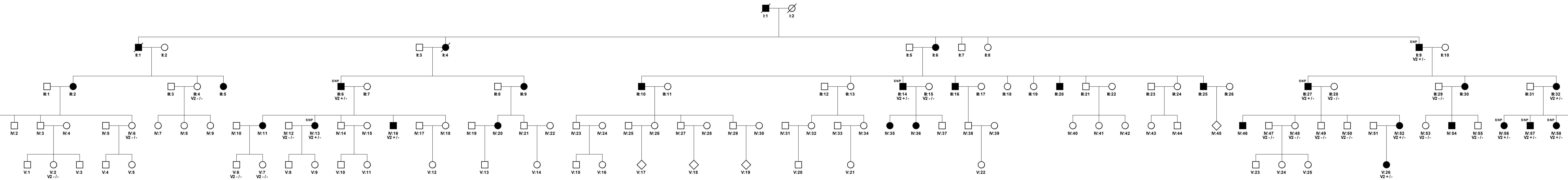
Family 9 (GC4092) Family 10 (GC23501) Family 11 (GC15416)



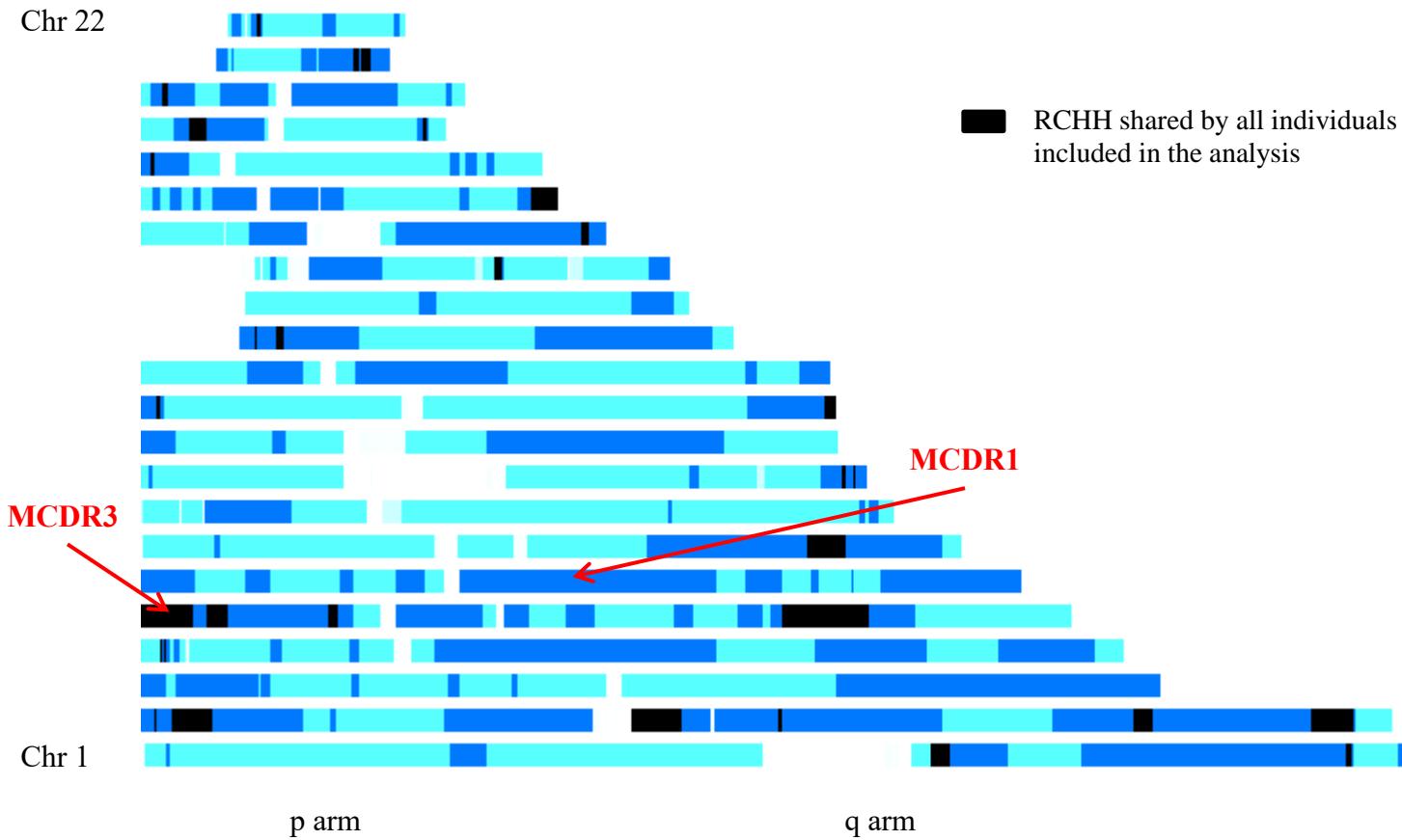
Family 12 (GC3722)



Family 13 (GC17225)

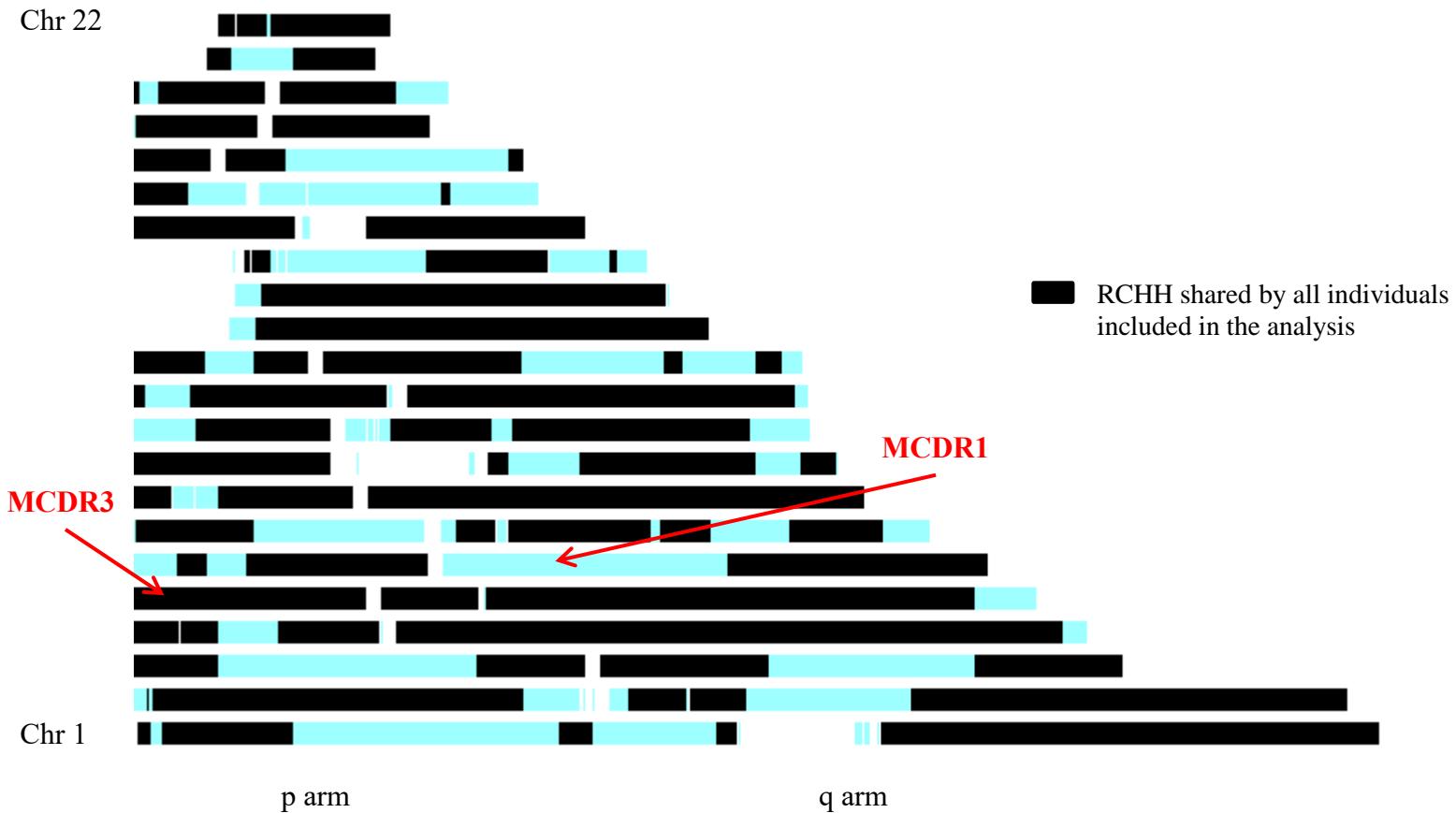


Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)



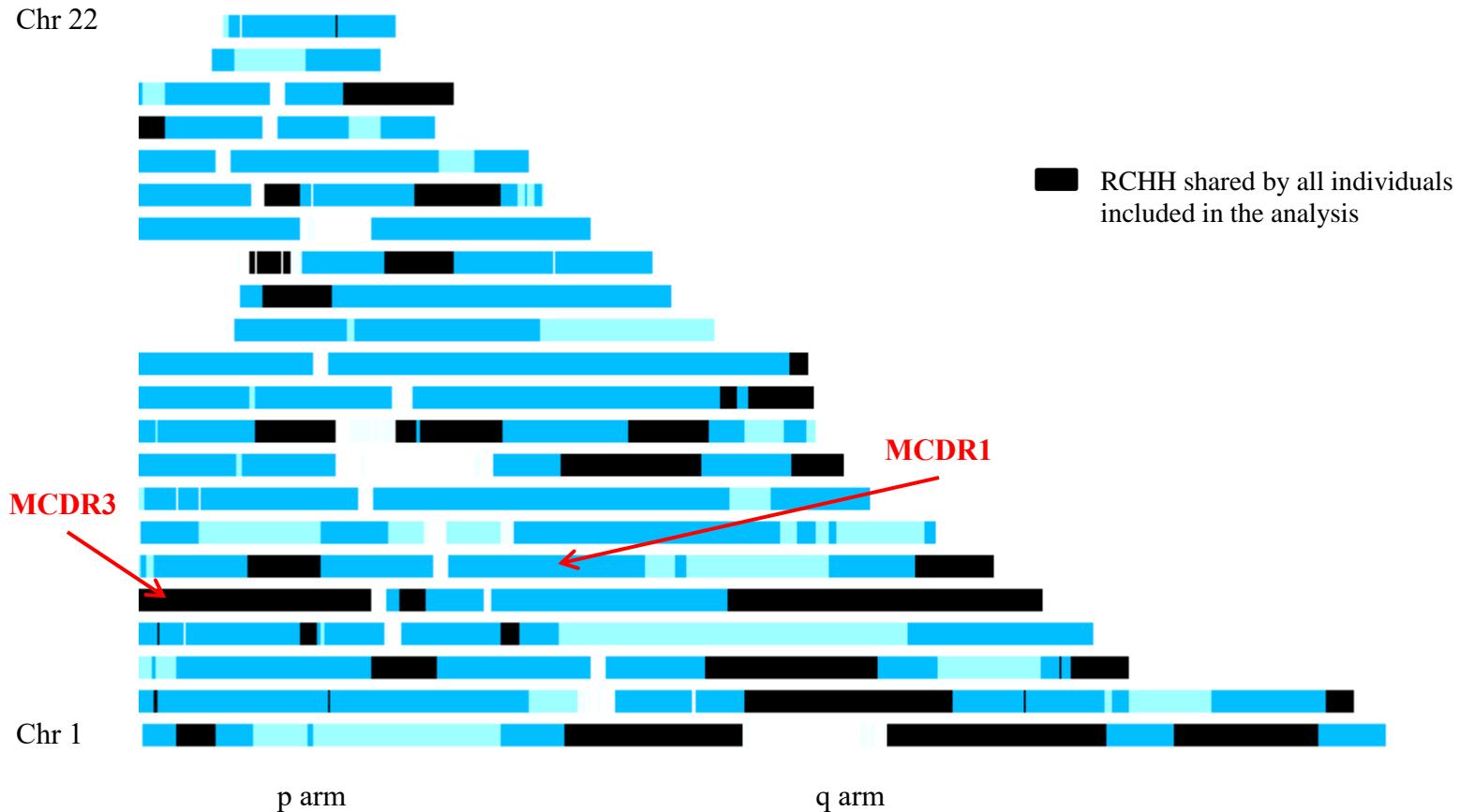
Supplementary Figure S2 Identification of the disease candidate regions for family 1 (GC19806) using the Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) approach.² Five affected family members were included in the analysis. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. Black regions indicate RCHH that are shared by all 5 affected family members included in the analysis.

Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)



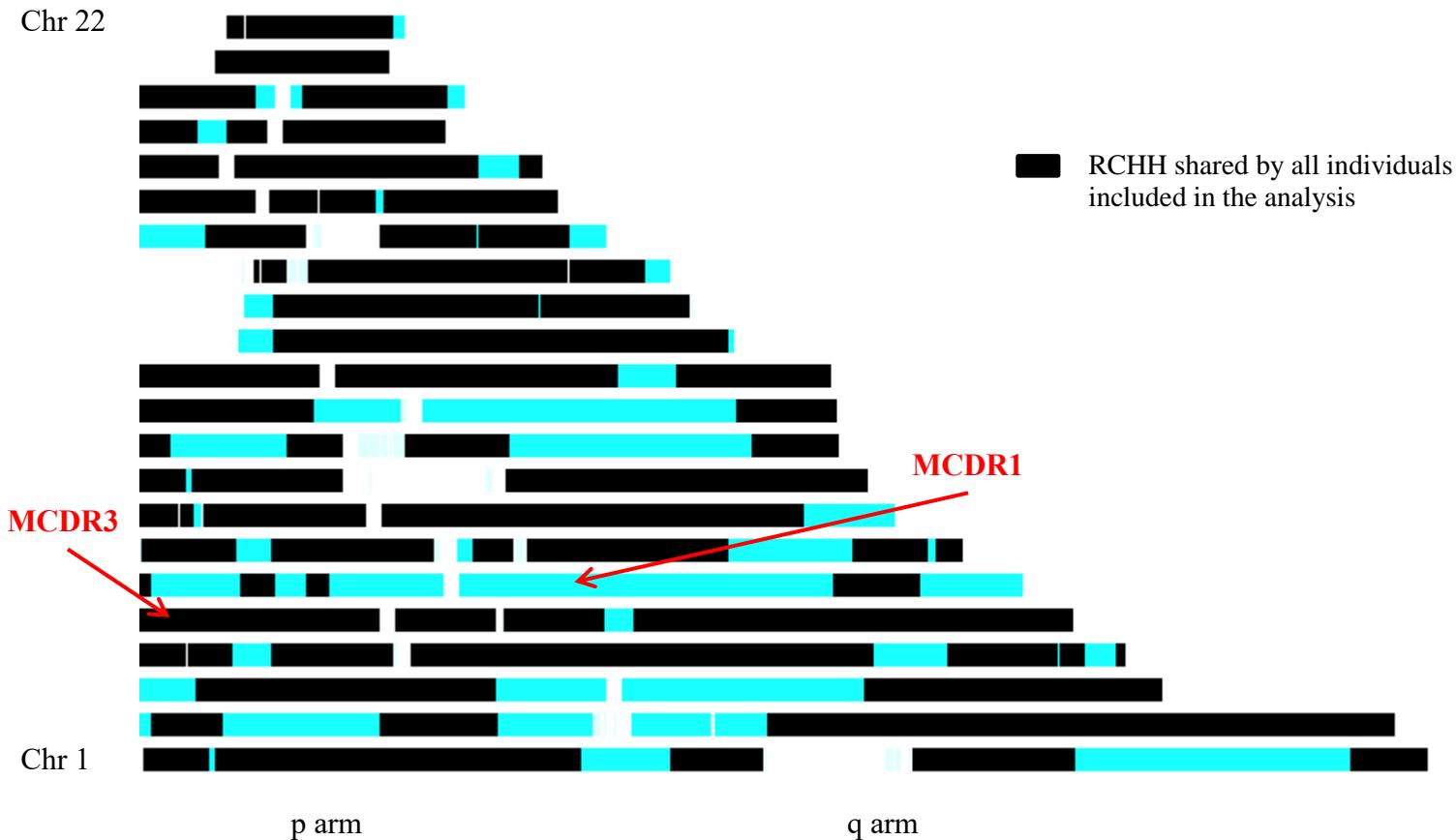
Supplementary Figure S3 Identification of the disease candidate regions for family 2 (GC15626) using the Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) approach.² Two affected family members were included in the analysis. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. Black regions indicate RCHH that are shared by both affected family members included in the analysis.

Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)



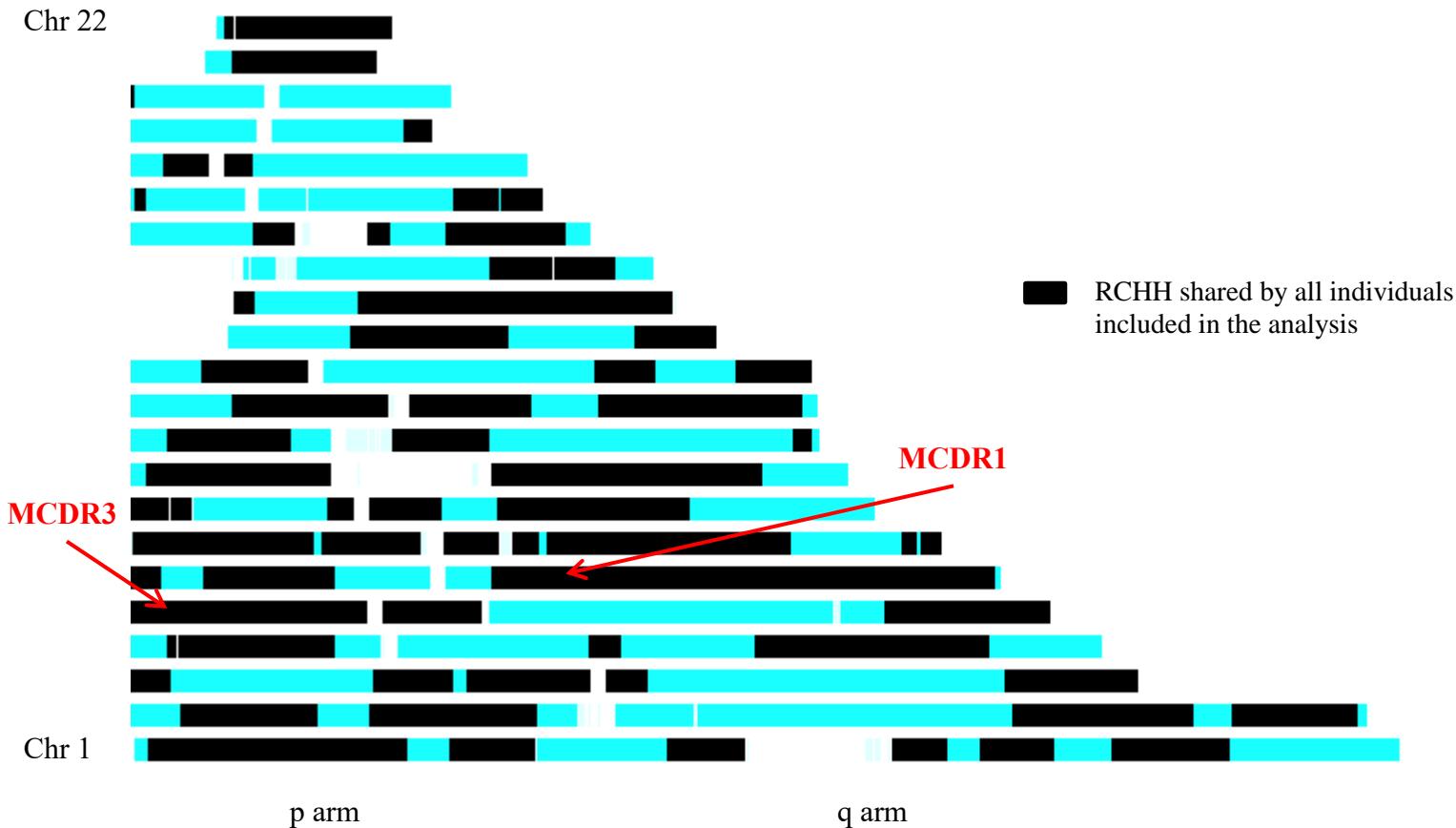
Supplementary Figure S4 Identification of the disease candidate regions for family 3 (GC15119) using the Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) approach.² Four affected family members were included in the analysis. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. Black regions indicate RCHH that are shared by all 4 affected family members included in the analysis.

Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)



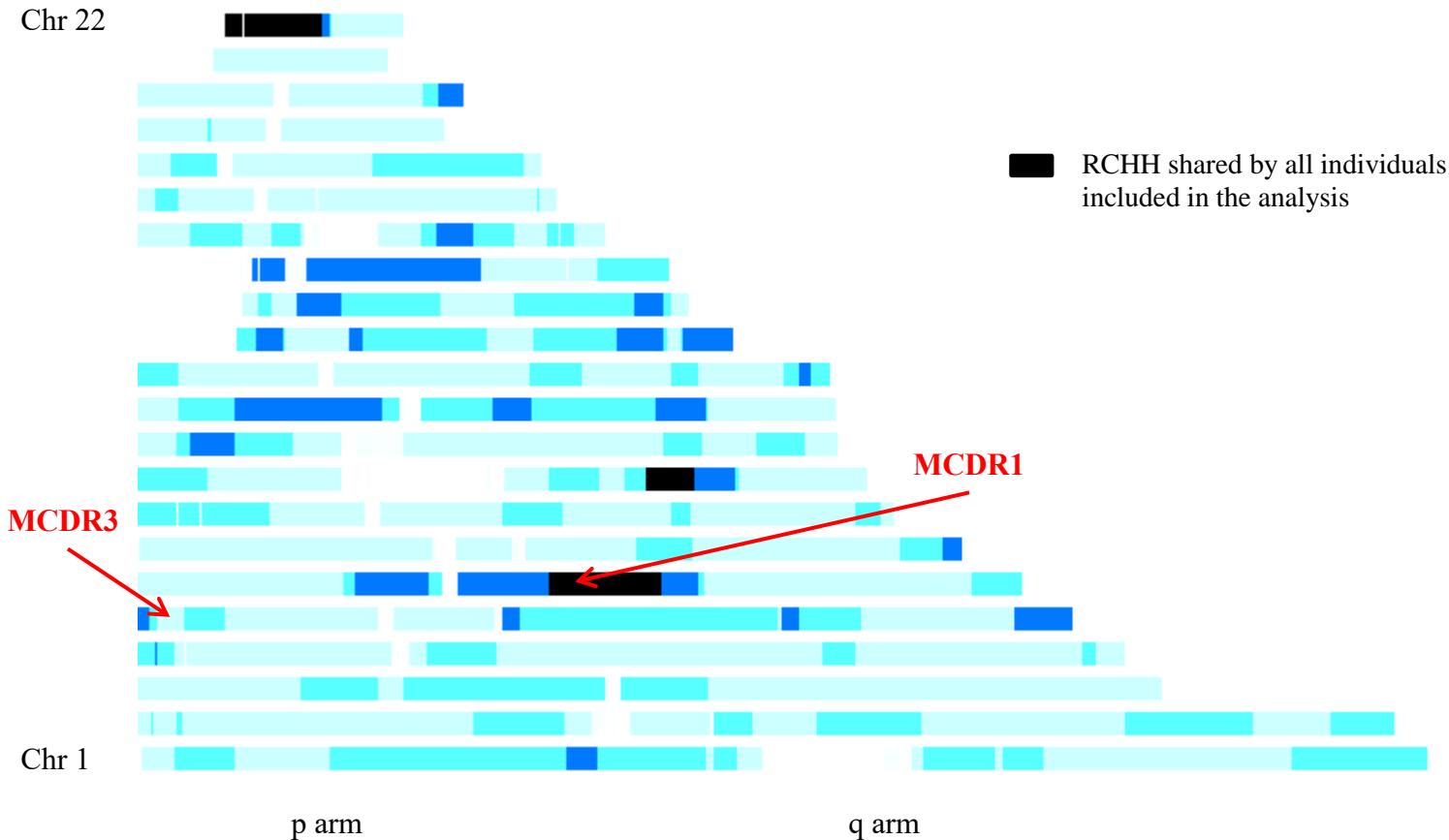
Supplementary Figure S5 Identification of the disease candidate regions for family 4 (GC13840) using the Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) approach.² Three affected family members were included in the analysis. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. Black regions indicate RCHH that are shared by all 3 affected family members included in the analysis.

Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)



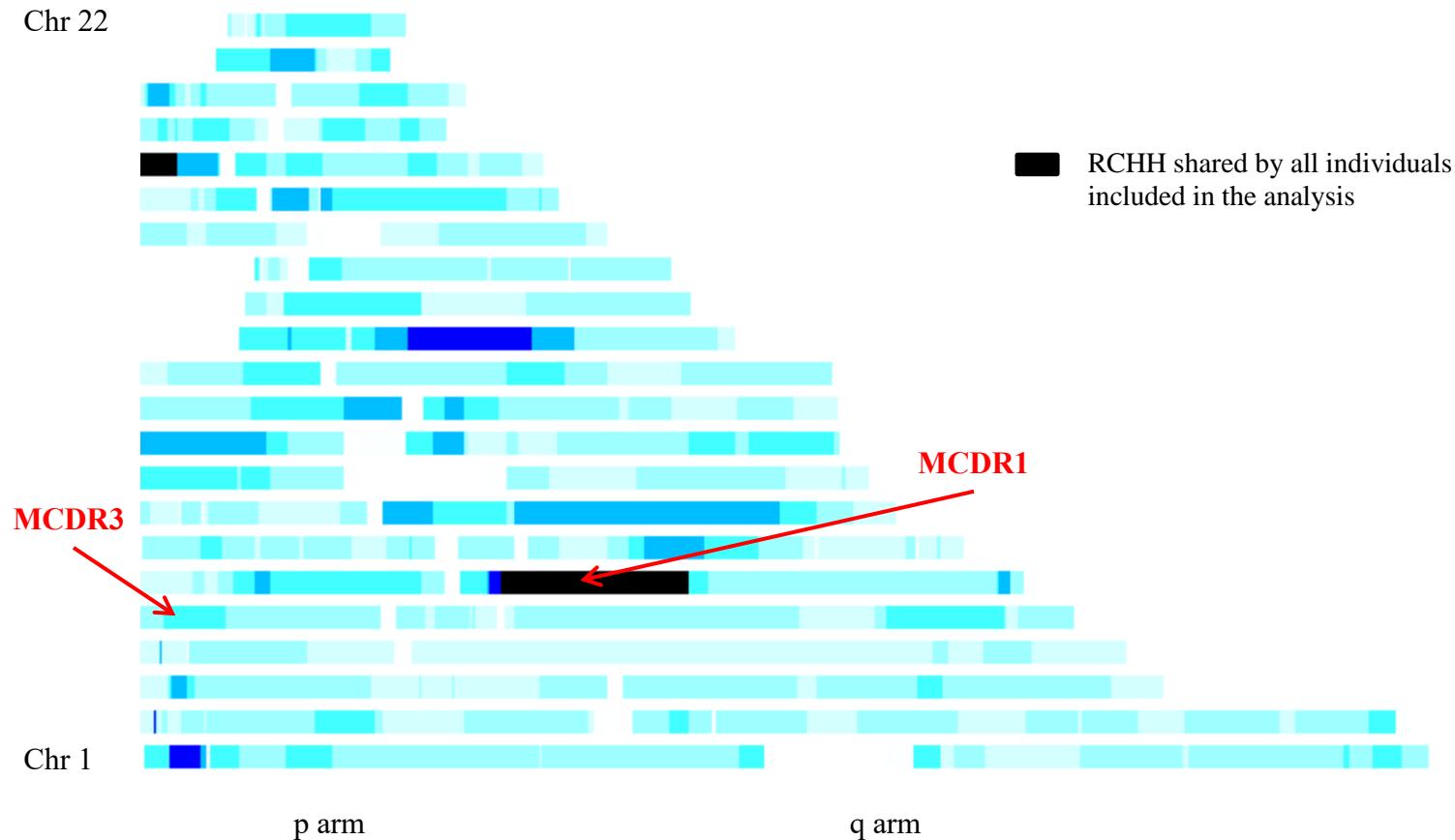
Supplementary Figure S6 Identification of the disease candidate regions for family 5 (GC19075) using the Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) approach.² Three affected family members were included in the analysis. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. Black regions indicate RCHH that are shared by all 3 affected family members included in the analysis.

Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)



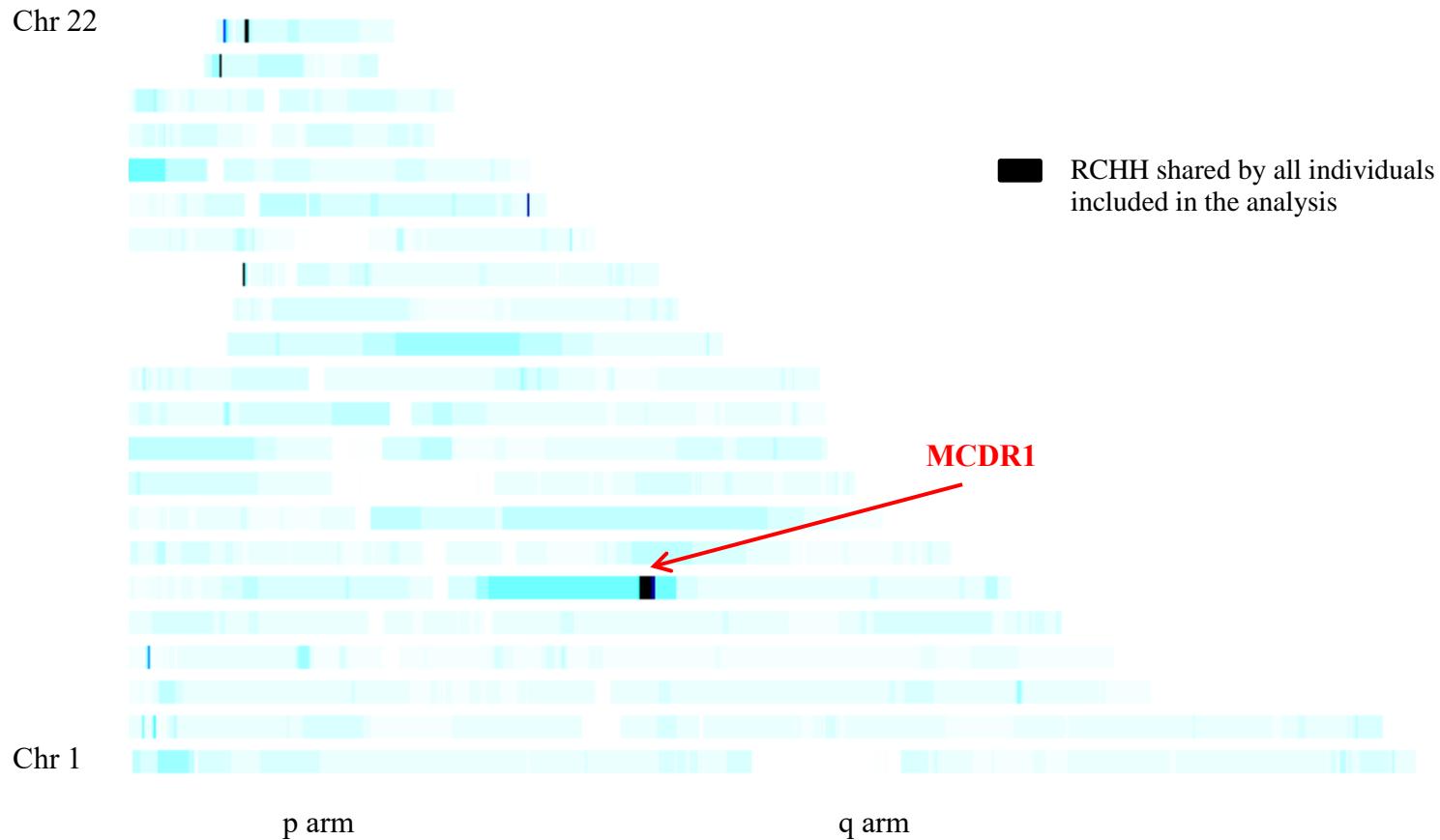
Supplementary Figure S7 Identification of the disease candidate regions for family 12 (GC3722) using the Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) approach.² Five affected family members were included in the analysis. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. Black regions indicate RCHH that are shared by all 5 affected family members included in the analysis.

Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)



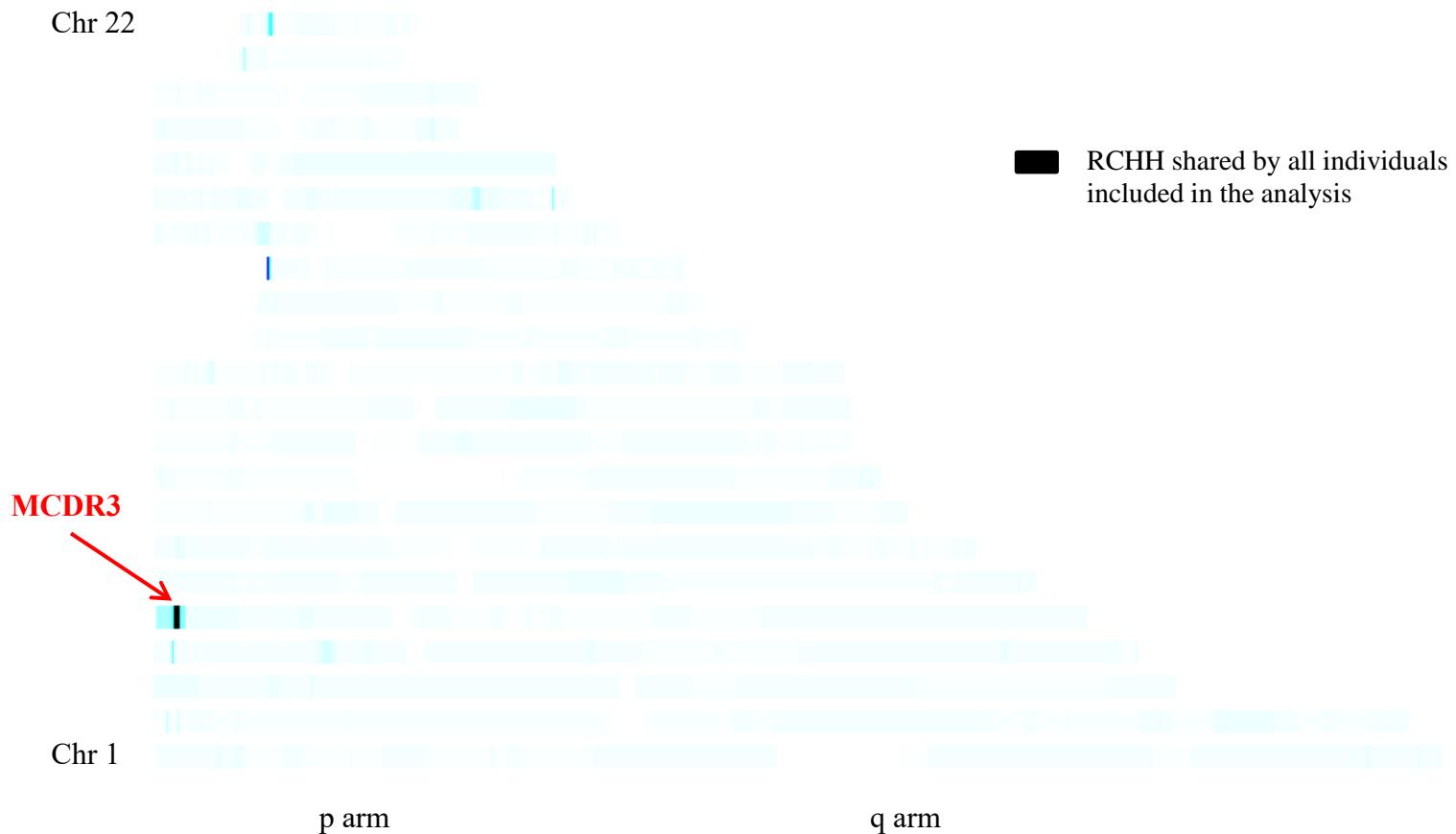
Supplementary Figure S8 Identification of the disease candidate regions for family 13 (GC17225) using the Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) approach.² Eight affected family members were included in the analysis. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. Black regions indicate RCHH that are shared by all 8 affected family members included in the analysis.

Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)

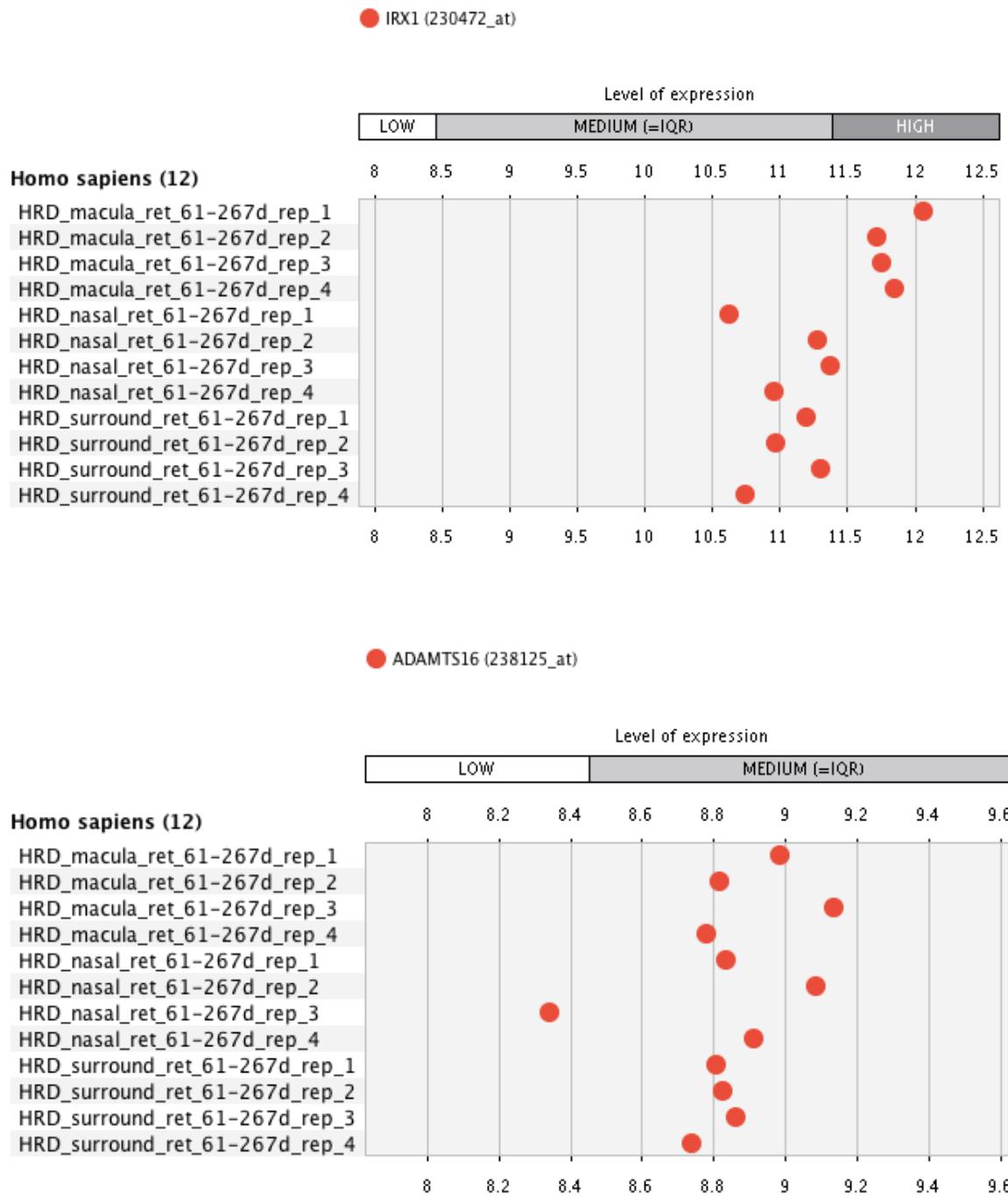


Supplementary Figure S9 Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) analysis² on a total of 14 affected individuals in 3 families (11-13) carrying the previously reported 6q16 V2 variant¹ and with available Illumina SNP array data. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. All 14 genotyped individuals collectively shared a RCHH from GRCh37/hg19 coordinate 98962591 (rs150396) to 101468591 (rs1321204) at the MCDR1 locus.

Regions with a Conserved Homozygote Haplotype (RCHH)



Supplementary Figure S10 Homozygosity Haplotype (HH) analysis² on a total of 14 affected individuals in 6 families (2-7) carrying the 5p15 43 kb duplication reported in this study and with available Illumina SNP array data. A densitogram of the genomic Regions with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype (RCHH) is depicted. The darker the colour, the more individuals share a HH in the region. All 14 genotyped individuals collectively shared a RCHH from GRCh37/hg19 coordinate 4325295 (rs155353) to 5210315 (rs7704912) at the MCDR3 locus.



Supplementary Figure S11 Human fetal expression of *IRX1* and *ADAMTS16* in macula, nasal and surrounding retina. GENEVESTIGATOR³ was used to query microarray datasets for expression of genes surrounding the duplication events at the MCDR3 locus. Fetal tissue used was 19-20 weeks post gestation.⁴ *IRX1* is highly expressed in fetal macula, whereas *ADAMTS16* is moderately expressed without geographic specificity.

Supplementary Table S1 Region with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype¹ (HH) at the MCDR1 locus shared by 14 affected individuals from families 11-13 with available Illumina SNP array data. The HH is a type of haplotype described by the homozygous SNPs only (all heterozygous SNPs are removed) and, therefore, can be uniquely determined on each chromosome. Genotypes are displayed vertically per each individual (A=AA, B=BB, blank cells=AB). The start and end of the shared HH are marked with a red bold line.

Chromosome	Physical position (hg19)	Genetic map	rs number	Allele A frequency	Family 11 (GC15416)		Family 12 (GC3722)					Family 13 (GC17225)							
					III:3	III:11	IV:2	II:7	IV:6	IV:13	IV:57	IV:58	II:9	III:27	IV:56	III:6	IV:13	III:14	
6	98935791	103.6579	rs1494779	0.222	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A			
6	98936578	103.6583	rs9321067	0.071	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98938023	103.767	rs17058578	0.131	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98938237	103.7861	rs9401901	0.477	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B				
6	98938249	103.7872	rs9388508	0.165	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98938834	103.8382	rs2227121	0.513	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98949550	103.8485	rs158773	0.376	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B			
6	98953633	103.8464	rs158774	0.65		A	A	A			B	B	B	B					
6	98959605	103.8494	rs158777	0.442		A					B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98962591	103.9024	rs150396	0.301				B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98971740	103.9045	rs1481449	0.031	B	B	B	B	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	98975810	103.9049	rs212125	0.695			A				B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98978496	103.9055	rs11961327	0.031	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98980147	103.9057	rs211222	0.164				B								A	A		
6	98991464	103.9078	rs17058667	0.299			B				B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	98992369	103.9079	rs183316	0.292				B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99001499	103.9107	rs211227	0.889	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99004191	103.9111	rs9372864	0.545	B	B	B	B	B	B					B	B	B		
6	99013740	103.9183	rs2046174	0.832	B														
6	99017732	103.9544	rs17829357	0.115		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99019431	103.9548	rs94919794	0.262				B			A					A	A		
6	99032723	103.9592	rs1481440	0.788	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99033489	103.9596	rs11752460	0.823	B														
6	99034313	103.9611	rs1481438	0.622	B											B	B		
6	99045749	103.9622	rs6929790	0.788	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99050825	103.9628	rs17830067	0.146	A														
6	99058170	103.9632	rs969540	0.138	A														
6	99076746	103.9642	rs17058737	0.847	B														
6	99092539	103.9699	rs17058761	0.156	A														
6	99124184	103.9844	rs11752997	0.854	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99126082	103.9857	rs4472356	0.587	B				B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99138875	103.9982	rs12024275	0.42	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99139350	103.9989	rs6939572	0.593															
6	99140492	104.0015	rs6924761	0.159	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99147074	104.0354	rs4424090	0.031	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99170039	104.0781	rs9375604	0.934	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99173425	104.0791	rs4529305	0.92	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99175625	104.0801	rs9388676	0.128	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99195548	104.0849	rs11154467	0.717	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99203222	104.0866	rs4406241	0.159	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99214884	104.0911	rs7762570	0.496		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99218958	104.1162	rs4839796	0.473		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99219522	104.1599	rs4398748	0.92	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99221669	104.1936	rs9385493	0.396	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99226729	104.1955	rs10499023	0.719	B	B										B	B		
6	99229574	104.1966	rs4839977	0.243	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99230880	104.197	rs4559920	0.566	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99235909	104.2181	rs9375642	0.761	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99236649	104.2193	rs9402154	0.429	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99237315	104.22	rs9388719	0.668	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99237479	104.2201	rs12174549	0.838	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99242592	104.2211	rs7762652	0.661	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99250916	104.2243	rs9385517	0.204	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99251754	104.2245	rs4839986	0.633	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		
6	99258445	104.2251	rs6569636	0.327	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		
6	99270438	104.2269	rs9375688	0.393	A	A													

Chromosome	Physical position (hg19)	Genetic map	rs number	Allele A frequency	Family 11 (GC15416)	Family 12 (GC3722)					Family 13 (GC17225)							
						III:3	III:11	IV:2	II:7	IV:6	IV:13	IV:57	IV:58	II:9	III:27	IV:56	III:6	IV:13
6	99575661	104.3569	rs12111251	0.004	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99575874	104.3569	rs4454147	0.558	A			A				A	A			A	A	A
6	99583773	104.357	rs2029964	0.442	A									A			A	
6	99584658	104.357	rs728758	0.164	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99592404	104.3637	rs11154718	0.389	B			B				B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99593258	104.3642	rs12190591	0.898	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99600083	104.3678	rs9321394	0.254	B			B				B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99610074	104.3872	rs4839999	0.115	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99613136	104.3888	rs12206927	0.478	B		B					B	B			B	B	B
6	99629252	104.3929	rs12110525	0.255	A												A	
6	99630038	104.393	rs9373057	0.288	B	B	B		B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99633011	104.3931	rs9399068	0.279	B	B	B		B	B		B	B	B	B		B	
6	99637123	104.3941	rs9375977	0.721	A	A	A		A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99640610	104.3942	rs7745052	0.181	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99641248	104.3942	rs1496971	0.281	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99646240	104.3944	rs1908804	1	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99659802	104.3948	rs7767885	0.531	A			A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99662681	104.3963	rs7769752	0.332	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99662743	104.3964	rs17059246	0.575	B	B	B		B			A	A	A	A	B	B	B
6	99664294	104.3968	rs9389116	0.243	B	B	B		B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99665178	104.3971	rs4458696	0.054	B	B	B		B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99666976	104.4173	rs9373072	0.606	A	A	A		A			A	A	A		A		A
6	99672014	104.4199	rs2132683	0.69	B	B	B		B			B	B	B		B		B
6	99673152	104.4299	rs9375997	0.655	A	A	A		A			A	A	A		A		A
6	99673466	104.4396	rs9402556	0.164	B	B	B		B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99675908	104.5062	rs12528619	0.243	B	B	B		B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99678424	104.5068	rs1566116	0.364	B		B	B	B			B	B	B		B		B
6	99679578	104.507	rs4840017	0.538	A			A				A	A			A		A
6	99679902	104.5071	rs9402564	0.094	A													
6	99683181	104.5081	rs10155713	0	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99683802	104.5084	rs2029965	0.54	A			A				A	A			A		A
6	99690090	104.5117	rs9376014	0.757	A	A	A		A	A								
6	99690449	104.5118	rs12193060	0.792	A	A	A		A	A								
6	99694494	104.514	rs1874538	0.796	A	A	A		A	A								
6	99695108	104.5143	rs6904604	0	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99711169	104.5272	rs9493928	0	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99717329	104.5272	rs9483707	0.673	A	A	A		A			A	A	A		A		A
6	99717914	104.5272	rs13219146	0.823	A	A	A		A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99721049	104.5274	rs1045728	0.531	A	A	A		A			A	A	A		A		A
6	99724713	104.5276	rs910034	0.688	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99727653	104.528	rs12660321	0.133	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99728442	104.5292	rs1496979	0.615	A	A	A		A									
6	99729901	104.5298	rs6933093	0.535	A	A	A		A									
6	99733939	104.5299	rs9373105	0.858	B	B	B		B									
6	99734185	104.5299	rs1496980	0.854	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99740492	104.53	rs12207550	0.022	B	B	B		B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99744107	104.5321	rs221582	0.668	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99747633	104.5339	rs221578	0.814	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99753499	104.5362	rs221530	0.783	A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99763266	104.5472	rs6913076	0.19	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99768894	104.5482	rs182613	0.623	A			A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	99771540	104.5487	rs221527	0.146	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99772374	104.549	rs13206094	0.758	B													
6	99773417	104.551	rs4840031	0.102	B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99776986	104.5526	rs6922449	0.527	A			B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	99782879	104.5535	rs17059400	0.														

Chromosome	Physical position (hg19)	Genetic map	rs number	Allele A frequency	Family 11 (GC15416)		Family 12 (GC3722)					Family 13 (GC17225)							
					III:3	III:11	IV:2	II:7	IV:6	IV:13	IV:57	IV:58	II:9	III:27	IV:56	III:6	IV:13	III:14	
6	100108500	104.6449	rs13193313	0.9	A		A	A	A				A	A		A	A	A	
6	100116092	104.6739	rs9321659	0.116	B	B		B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100125119	104.6744	rs650783	0.792	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100129570	104.6745	rs9373217	0.044	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100129959	104.6745	rs503649	0.77	A	A	A			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100130991	104.6745	rs472977	0.199	B	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100131219	104.6745	rs9495145	0.049	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100132920	104.6753	rs9376355	0.954	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100161035	104.6765	rs12661094	0.54	B				B				B	B	B			B	
6	100172277	104.6779	rs12211649	0.066	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100173173	104.6779	rs4839755	0.212	B		B	B	B	B			B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100173832	104.6779	rs9389645	0.681	A	A		A			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100174464	104.678	rs6916754	0.044	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100185261	104.6783	rs6908196	0.575	B			B					B	B	B			B	
6	100187748	104.6827	rs12527523	0.274	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100192215	104.6875	rs12525414	0.738	A	A		A			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100195578	104.6879	rs17826560	0.765	A		A	A		A			A	A	A		A	A	
6	100197285	104.6881	rs7742890	0.73	A	A	A			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100197712	104.6883	rs7356874	0.058	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100206681	104.6904	rs10485226	0.226	A														
6	100207327	104.6905	rs10485227	0.54	B	B					B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100207838	104.6906	rs4388294	0.721	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100208624	104.6908	rs17059765	0.973	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100213515	104.6975	rs4431442	0.677	B														
6	100228256	104.7098	rs9403091	0.212	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100231618	104.7102	rs9376435	0.447	B												B	B	
6	100233278	104.7105	rs9385869	0.238															
6	100233870	104.7107	rs9399284	0.508													A	A	
6	100236473	104.7122	rs12663112	0.823													A	A	
6	100236866	104.7124	rs4596491	0.102													B	B	
6	100237464	104.7128	rs12198721	0.508	A	A	A			A									
6	100237880	104.7135	rs6936455	0.2	B	B	B			B									
6	100240267	104.7143	rs9403103	0.235	B	B	B			B									
6	100242158	104.7145	rs6929006	0.513															
6	100242366	104.7145	rs6929428	0.336	B	B	B			B									
6	100243033	104.7146	rs17236659	0.783													A	A	
6	100243997	104.716	rs9376456	0.412	B												B	B	
6	100247048	104.7176	rs6931227	0.177															
6	100249106	104.7185	rs7763983	0.735															
6	100250740	104.7245	rs17059858	0.211															
6	100251499	104.7264	rs9484314	0.198															
6	100252886	104.7267	rs17059867	0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100255471	104.7271	rs9373250	0.27	B	B	B			B			B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100257066	104.7276	rs12216503	0.111	B			B			B			B			B	B	B
6	100257668	104.7279	rs4495279	0.226	B			B			B			B			B	B	B
6	100265121	104.7348	rs6934621	0.201															
6	100266123	104.7357	rs7760502	0.665															
6	100268849	104.7382	rs17059881	0.872															
6	100277840	104.7428	rs13204333	0.254	B			B			B			B			B	B	B
6	100279956	104.7518	rs9403141	0.217															
6	100280032	104.7521	rs9385894	0.278															
6	100281817	104.7551	rs7453413	0.403	A	A		A			A			A			A	A	A
6	100282075	104.7553	rs3922542	0.617	B	B					B			B			B	B	B
6	100286127	104.7628	rs9321763	0.476															
6	100288317	104.8184	rs4370372	0.637															
6	100289337	104.8716	rs9389752	0.31	B			B			B			B		</td			

Chromosome	Physical position (hg19)	Genetic map	rs number	Allele A frequency	Family 11 (GC15416)		Family 12 (GC3722)					Family 13 (GC17225)							
					III:3	III:11	IV:2	II:7	IV:6	IV:13	IV:57	IV:58	II:9	III:27	IV:56	III:6	IV:13	III:14	
6	100612700	105.2132	rs17789452	0.345	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100618009	105.2148	rs6916538	0.772	A	A		A					A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100626148	105.2171	rs761711	0.465	A			A			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100627435	105.2176	rs13205707	0.381	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100631103	105.3208	rs7741147	0.619	A	A	A	B	B	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100633338	105.3305	rs12201659	0.398		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100634009	105.3324	rs6899958	0.193	B	B	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100636619	105.3449	rs7754315	0.429		A	A			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100642867	105.4553	rs6570574	0.221	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100650387	105.4555	rs9496769	0.246						B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100661336	105.4569	rs9484823	0.854	A					A				A	A	A	A	A	
6	100661466	105.457	rs9399465	0.04	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100668277	105.46	rs9390146	0.097		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100674018	105.463	rs6928245	0.332		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100674799	105.4634	rs7749433	0.761	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100676593	105.4642	rs730223	0.584						A			A			A			
6	100680565	105.4679	rs2073265	0.384	B					B			B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100693008	105.4694	rs4140483	0.133	B					A			A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100698564	105.4701	rs9390162	0.827	A					B			B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100706809	105.471	rs12175103	0.406	B					B			B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100707145	105.4711	rs6908458	0.754	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100722593	105.4729	rs7750764	0.092	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100734930	105.4735	rs9399482	0.404	B					B			B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100743929	105.4776	rs9376845	0.057	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100744281	105.4776	rs10499030	0.261	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100752002	105.4776	rs9390223	0.757	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100758142	105.4841	rs11752981	0.808	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100760042	105.5016	rs9376867	0.288	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100760170	105.5033	rs1319561	0.204	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100760409	105.5064	rs3957418	0.376	A									A					
6	100763213	105.5223	rs924974	0.35	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100769678	105.5227	rs10046239	0.912	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100773433	105.5231	rs1506075	0.903	A					A			A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100776957	105.5235	rs2658132	0.008	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100779276	105.524	rs2841300	0.357	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100779692	105.5244	rs9390276	0.933	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100781576	105.5246	rs2658128	0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100785588	105.5251	rs2841296	0.867	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100791267	105.5261	rs1395118	0.783	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100793016	105.5274	rs7749859	0.044	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100793443	105.5277	rs2841292	0.686	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100797890	105.534	rs1876155	0.159	B	B		B			B		B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100798472	105.5356	rs1506079	0.111			B		B		B			B	B	B	B	B	
6	100800122	105.5371	rs2841287	0.273										B	B	B	B	B	
6	100802068	105.5379	rs9403683	0.863	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100810976	105.543	rs9403695	0.074	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100811392	105.5528	rs17060420	0.916	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100811533	105.5562	rs17792983	0.252	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100813188	105.5838	rs1506084	0.35		B		B			B			B	B	B	B	B	
6	100816614	105.5848	rs13213077	0.231		B		B			B			B	B	B	B	B	
6	100818915	105.5855	rs9376940	0.252		B		B			B			B	B	B	B	B	
6	100827450	105.5904	rs9403718	0.761	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100827834	105.5905	rs17060460	0.759	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
6	100829135	105.5906	rs453530	0.036	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
6	100831997	105.5907	rs9403732	0.146	B														

Chromosome	Physical position (hg19)	Genetic map	rs number	Allele A frequency	Family 11 (GC15416)	Family 12 (GC3722)					Family 13 (GC17225)							
						III:3	III:11	IV:2	II:7	IV:6	IV:13	IV:57	IV:58	II:9	III:27	IV:56	III:6	IV:13
6	101351852	105.8386	rs625745	0.195	B				B		B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101351896	105.8387	rs626120	0.69	B				B		B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101354510	105.8391	rs4840161	0.422	B	B	B	B	B	A	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	101363967	105.8396	rs705619	0.825	A				A		A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101370840	105.8403	rs9498430	0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
6	101371187	105.8404	rs10485300	0.965	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
6	101371644	105.8406	rs661142	0.246	A				A		A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101371999	105.8406	rs673119	0.777	A				A		A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101380707	105.8415	rs7739574	0.758	B				B		B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101392348	105.8437	rs595422	0.73	B				B		B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101395407	105.8439	rs11969893	0.049	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101406380	105.8456	rs6925884	0.894	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101408044	105.8463	rs12195612	0.954	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101409649	105.8476	rs817229	0.305	A				A		A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101426759	105.8502	rs4240589	0.54	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101436242	105.8539	rs17061291	0.991	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101449041	105.855	rs2244658	0.761	B				B		B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101463320	105.8581	rs9404070	0.513	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101466600	105.8598	rs17061311	1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101467842	105.86	rs17061313	0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101468591	105.8601	rs1321204	0.925	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A
6	101471710	105.8624	rs1575100	0.504		B				A		A	A					A
6	101481014	105.8654	rs1765075	0.169	B				B		B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101482379	105.8657	rs13211508	0.085		B			B		B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101487483	105.8674	rs12528419	0.477		B				A		A	A		A	A		A
6	101488697	105.8674	rs10499032	0.046	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101490341	105.8675	rs9390717	0.478		B				A		A	A		A	A		A
6	101507345	105.8703	rs11155845	0.013	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B		B	B	B	B
6	101508921	105.8705	rs9498467	0.932	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A		A	A	A	A

Supplementary Table S2 Region with a Conserved Homozygosity Haplotype² (HH) at the MCDR3 locus shared by 14 affected individuals from families 2-7 with available Illumina SNP array data. The HH is a type of haplotype described by the homozygous SNPs only (all heterozygous SNPs are removed) and, therefore, can be uniquely determined on each chromosome. Genotypes are displayed vertically per each individual (A=AA, B=BB, blank cells=AB). The start and end of the shared HH are marked with a red bold line.

Chromosome	Physical position (hg19)	Genetic map	rs number	Allele A frequency	Family 2 (GC15626)		Family 3 (GC15119)			Family 4 (GC13840)			Family 5 (GC19075)			Family 6 (GC15475)	Family 7 (GC11709)
					IV:5	IV:6	IV:III	IV:II	III:1	V:1	II:1	I:1	II:2	III:4	II:3	II:2	I:1
5	4293345	10.7122	rs11742174	0.845	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4293859	10.7127	rs7702429	0.088	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4297423	10.7163	rs7731506	0.217	B		B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4303898	10.7173	rs1393106	0.385	B		B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4305161	10.7175	rs11134044	0.845	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4311402	10.7206	rs155350	0.177			B	B	B	B		B			A	A	B
5	4316307	10.7218	rs261133	0.235	B		B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4316470	10.7218	rs11749633	0.15	B		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4321335	10.722	rs155279	0.368		B				A		A		B	B	B	A
5	4325295	10.7221	rs155353	0.268			B	B		B		B			A	A	B
5	4327455	10.7221	rs155354	0.131	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4336158	10.7248	rs16873316	0.013	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4341114	10.7249	rs10069119	0.102	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4346529	10.7258	rs155356	0.854	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4355708	10.7268	rs17727202	0.915	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4356792	10.727	rs261144	0.64	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4362756	10.7288	rs13185799	0.097	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4368462	10.7301	rs261124	0.248	B			B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4369887	10.7307	rs261125	0.522	A					A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4372548	10.7321	rs1354129	0.759	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4375021	10.7334	rs9313075	0.128	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4375160	10.7341	rs261126	0.296		B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4375574	10.7429	rs261128	0.305	B				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4375862	10.7508	rs13175033	0.597		A	A	A	A	A			A		A		A
5	4376022	10.7545	rs261129	0.58	B				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4376717	10.756	rs261130	0.854	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4380545	10.7636	rs12187807	0.111		B	B	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4380725	10.7648	rs4701855	0.743	B				B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4381727	10.7652	rs10073943	1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4388200	10.7681	rs10052590	0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4389744	10.7687	rs11948367	1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4390768	10.7692	rs1080648	0.646	B				B								
5	4391653	10.7695	rs12716158	0.761	B				B								
5	4396901	10.7739	rs13168384	0.231		B	B	B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4397173	10.7807	rs9313076	0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4397964	10.8214	rs9313078	0.138	B	B											
5	4399737	10.9523	rs17677148	0.332													
5	4405918	11.0716	rs7718259	0.929	A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4407484	11.0765	rs4702677	0.646		A		A	A	A	A			A	A	A	A
5	4409168	11.0843	rs4701864	0.155	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4417155	11.0925	rs10061612	1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4417450	11.0926	rs12518914	0.801	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4419552	11.0934	rs10044501	0.947	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4420716	11.0948	rs13186177	0.274													
5	4423292	11.0962	rs10078927	0.058	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4426699	11.0967	rs10076204	0.478													
5	4428580	11.097	rs11134052	0.221													
5	4429187	11.0972	rs10054113	0.947	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4436013	11.0991	rs4286636	0.947	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4438356	11.103	rs6894740	0.929	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4439260	11.1051	rs10064177	0.628	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4439651	11.1199	rs6861699	0.735	B	B			B			B					B
5	4439786	11.125	rs6887047	0.739	A				A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4440130	11.138	rs6887571	0.549		A		A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4442390	11.2175	rs2043354	0.004	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4455368	11.2594	rs4701877	0.73	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4456379	11.2595	rs17276015	0	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B
5	4456841	11.2595	rs1433271	0.996	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A
5	4467380	11.2603	rs4701884														

Chromosome	Physical position (hg19)	Genetic map	rs number	Allele A frequency	Family 2 (GC15626)		Family 3 (GC15119)				Family 4 (GC13840)			Family 5 (GC19075)			Family 6 (GC15475)	Family 7 (GC11709)
					IV:5	IV:6	IV:III	IV:II	III:1	V:1	II:1	I:1	II:2	III:4	II:3	II:2	I:1	II:1
5	5032533	12.5136	rs6878673	0.426					A					A				A
5	5037512	12.5344	rs16874610	0.031	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	5038540	12.535	rs446464	0.075	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	5051464	12.5449	rs272194	0.692	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
5	5052953	12.5455	rs16874638	0.031														
5	5052998	12.5455	rs272195	0.31	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	5062490	12.5524	rs272162	0.053	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	5063242	12.5527	rs156251	0.894	B										B	B		
5	5072083	12.5751	rs270642	0.977	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A			A	
5	5074825	12.5776	rs270636	0.381	B	B	B							B	B	B	B	
5	5078313	12.5802	rs3733787	0.438			A	A									A	
5	5080435	12.5816	rs6866197	1	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
5	5084233	12.5845	rs899556	0.602	A	A	A							A	A	A	A	
5	5089229	12.5852	rs1382896	0.592	A	A	A							A	A	A	A	
5	5093172	12.5868	rs2619799	0.602	A	A	A							A	A	A	A	
5	5093643	12.5869	rs1160800	0.602	A	A	A							A	A	A	A	
5	5098840	12.5889	rs814797	0.379	B	B	B				B			B			B	
5	5106180	12.5909	rs16874709	0.858			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
5	5110692	12.5955	rs814790	0.367							A			A			A	
5	5116544	12.7194	rs2115010	0.177	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	5120745	12.7211	rs814783	0.65				A	A		A			A	A			
5	5120776	12.7211	rs861512	0.465				A	A		A			A	A			
5	5121337	12.7213	rs1834925	0.819	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
5	5123214	12.7221	rs9313102	0.19	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	5124149	12.7227	rs270188	0.845	A			A	A		A			A	A		A	
5	5124263	12.7229	rs270187	0.358				B	B		B			B	B			
5	5124549	12.7237	rs16874791	0.805			A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
5	5125959	12.7287	rs10475286	0.819	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	A	
5	5126400	12.7313	rs10042501	0.181	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	B	
5	5128141	12.7434	rs814776	0.035														
5	5129879	12.7678	rs12516403	0.805			A	A	A	A	A			A	A	A	A	
5	5133444	12.8448	rs751905	0.664										B				
5	5136207	12.9044	rs7720806	0.699			A			A				A	A		A	
5	5140970	13.0286	rs270206	0.712		A				A				A	A		A	
5	5141905	13.0529	rs270198	0.427	B	B							B				B	
5	5142460	13.054	rs2291112	0.376	B	B			B				B			B	B	
5	5142768	13.0542	rs270193	0.611	A	A			A				A			A	A	
5	5145406	13.056	rs1863970	0.273	B	B			B	B	B		B			B	B	
5	5146395	13.0574	rs1863968	0.381	B	B			B				B			B	B	
5	5147125	13.0587	rs10512769	0.836	A	A	A		A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	
5	5147376	13.0592	rs2255273	0.894	A	A	A		A				A	A	A	A	A	
5	5149621	13.0607	rs2560412	0.212	B	B			B	B	B		B			B	B	
5	5152447	13.0612	rs11134095	0.156	B	B			B				B	B			B	
5	5153648	13.062	rs978280	0.549	B	B			B				B				B	
5	5153911	13.0623	rs16874878	0.186	B	B			B				B	B	B		B	
5	5154215	13.0626	rs922542	0.637	A	A			A	A	A		A			A	A	
5	5154458	13.0634	rs6555331	0.544	B	B			B				B			B	B	
5	5155357	13.0666	rs814775	0.681	A	A	A		A	A	A		A			A	A	
5	5156655	13.0686	rs6899080	0.673	B	B			B				B			B		
5	5159316	13.0708	rs7720897	0.217	B	B			B	B	B		B			B	B	
5	5160481	13.0717	rs10067690	0.155	B	B			B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	
5	5162228	13.073	rs992542	0.73	A	A			A	A	A		A			A	A	
5	5164175	13.0745	rs7705998	0.941	A	A	A		A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	
5	5165415	13.076	rs270178	0.513	B	B			B				B				B	
5	5165870	13.0835	rs874428	0.161	B				B				B			B		
5	5165952	13.0849	rs1079295	0.354	B	B			B	B	B		B			B	B	
5	5167587	13.0926	rs997427	0.45	B	B			B	B	B		B			B	B	
5	5167648	13.0927	rs997428	0.876	A	A	A		A	A	A		A	A	A	A	A	
5	5176672	13.1156	rs4701693	0.129	B	B	B		B	B	B		B	B	B	B	B	
5	5178624	13.117	rs4702234	0.615	</													