Supplementary Table 1. ROC-AUC % (95% confidence limits) for cancer risk models, by smoking exposure and disease type

			<b>Cumulative Tar</b>	
Disease Type	Pack-Years <sup>a</sup>	<b>Cumulative Tar</b>	and Pack-Years	CSIp
Overall lung cancer	76.7 (74.2, 79.1)	75.0 (72.5, 77.5)	76.7 (74.3, 79.2)	77.3 (74.9, 79.8)
		p<0.0001	p=0.17	p=0.005
Lung small cell cancer	86.9 (82.7, 91.0)	85.1 (80.9, 89.4)	87.1 (82.9, 91.3)	87.6 (83.4, 91.8)
		p=0.017	p=0.11	p=0.091
Lung squamous cell	86.5 (82.1, 90.8)	84.0 (79.4, 88.6)	86.4 (82.0, 90.8)	87.1 (82.7, 91.5)
		p=0.014	p=0.47	p=0.10
Lung large cell cancer	81.8 (77.3, 86.2)	79.7 (75.1, 84.3)	81.8 (77.3, 86.2)	82.5 (78.0, 87.0)
		p=0.022	p=0.45	p=0.078
Lung adenocarcinoma	69.4 (65.8, 73.1)	68.2 (64.6, 71.8)	69.7 (66.0, 73.3)	70.1 (66.4, 73.7)
		p=0.001	p=0.11	p=0.025
Overall UADT cancer	66.1 (63.2, 68.9)	65.2 (62.4, 68.0)	66.1 (63.2, 68.9)	66.6 (63.7, 69.4)
		p=0.011	p=0.90	p=0.021
UADT squamous cell	66.4 (63.3, 69.4)	65.4 (62.4, 68.5)	66.4 (63.3, 69.4)	66.9 (63.8, 69.9)
		p=0.012	p=0.98	p=0.031
Esophageal adenocarcinoma	69.9 (63.2, 76.7)	69.5 (62.8, 76.2)	70.0 (63.3, 76.8)	69.9 (63.1, 76.6)
		p=0.54	p=0.67	p=0.86

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup>Reference variable for the p-values

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>b</sup>Comprehensive smoking index

## Supplementary Table 2. Interaction between cumulative tar exposure and race/ethnicity on cancer risk

	Adjusted OR (95%	Adjusted OR (95% CL's) for Tar Tertile 3 vs Never Smokers <sup>a</sup>			
Cancer Type	White	Non-White	Interaction Odds Ratio		
Lung	16.65 (10.22, 27.13)	5.89 (3.43, 10.10)	0.36 (0.19, 0.69)		
			p=0.002		
UADT	2.17 (1.44, 3.27)	1.95 (1.09, 3.47)	0.75 (0.40, 1.39)		
			p=0.36		

a. Models adjusted for age, sex, years of education, and drink-years

## Supplementary Table 3. Interaction between cumulative tar exposure and smoking status on cancer risk

## Adjusted OR (95% CL's) for Tar Tertile 3 vs Tertile 1<sup>a</sup> Cancer Type Former Smokers Current Smokers Interaction Odds Ratio Lung 10.80 (6.31, 18.49) 36.72 (3.97, 339.96) 5.98 (0.66, 54.22) p=0.11 UADT 2.96 (1.76, 4.99) 6.65 (1.42, 31.02) 3.31 (0.82, 13.51) p=0.09

a. Models adjusted for age, race/ethnicity, sex, years of education, and drink-years