

S3 Fig. Immune responses at day 9 are correlated with Infection outcome of *E. histolytica*. Antibiotic pre-treated or untreated control wild type C57BL/6 mice were infected with 2 x  $10^6$  *E. histolytica* trophozoites intracecally, and were sacrificed at day 9. (a) *E. histolytica* burden was measured by qPCR. (b, c) lipocalin-2 and antilectin IgA were assessed by ELISA using 200  $\mu$ L of cecal contents. Data are representative from similarly conducted two independent experiments. \*P < 0.05, \*\*P < 0.01, \*\*\*P < 0.001 by Welch's unequal variance. NS, not significant. Error bars represent s.e.m.