

Supplemental Information

**Phase Transition in Postsynaptic Densities
Underlies Formation of Synaptic Complexes
and Synaptic Plasticity**

Menglong Zeng, Yuan Shang, Yoichi Araki, Tingfeng Guo, Richard L. Huganir, and Mingjie Zhang

**Supplemental Table1. Data collection and refinement statistics of PSD-95
PDZ3-C/SynGAP PBM complex, related to Figure 1**

Data collection and processing	
Source	SSRF-BL17U
Wavelength(Å)	0.9795
Space group	C 2 2 21
Unit cell(a,b,c,Å)	70.286,71.094,115.791
Unit cell($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, \circ$)	90,90,90
Resolution range (Å)	50.00–2.90 (2.98 -2.90)
No. of unique reflections	6482 (407)
Redundancy	7.0 (7.1)
I/ σ (I)	43.3 (10.9)
Completeness (%)	99.2 (99.3)
R _{merge} (%) ^a	6.8 (26.1)
Structure refinement	
Resolution (Å)	35.55-2.90 (3.00-2.90)
R _{work} ^b /R _{free} ^c (%)	0.2397 (0.3196)/0.2866 (0.3946)
Rmsd bonds/angles (Å/ °)	0.017/1.87
Number of reflections	
Working set	6641 (659)
Test set	314 (36)
Number of Protein atoms	1777
Number of Water atoms	4
Average B factor (Å ²)	79.2
Ramachandran plot(%)	
Most favored regions	95.6
Additionally allowed	4.4
Generously allowed	0

Numbers in parentheses represent the value for the highest resolution shell.

^aR_{merge} = $\sum|I_i - \bar{I}| / \sum I_i$, where I_i is the intensity of the measured reflection and \bar{I} is the mean intensity of all symmetry related reflections.

^bR_{cryst} = $\sum|F_{obs} - F_{calc}| / \sum |F_{obs}|$, where F_{obs} and F_{calc} are observed and calculated structure factors.

^cR_{free} = $\sum T|F_{obs} - F_{calc}| / \sum T|F_{obs}|$, where T is a test data set of about 5% of the total reflections randomly chosen and set aside prior to refinement.

Supplemental Table 2. Data collection and refinement statistics of SynGAP coiled-coil domain, related to Figure 2

Data collection and processing				
Dataset	Native			
Space group	p21			
Unit cell (a,b,c,Å)	28.803, 236.664, 42.207		29.091, 230.209, 41.654	
Unit cell ($\alpha, \beta, \gamma, {}^\circ$)	90.000, 96.922, 90.000		90.000, 91.921, 90.000	
Wavelength (Å)	0.97886	0.97949	0.97930	0.91162
Resolution range (Å)	50.00-2.50 (2.54-2.50)	50.00-2.80 (2.85-2.80)	50.00-2.90 (2.95-2.90)	50.00-3.00 (3.05-3.00)
No. of unique reflections	19240(958)	13464(651)	11982(575)	10885(540)
Redundancy	3.8(3.8)	6.1(6.3)	5.9(6.2)	5.0(5.2)
I/σ	22.8(2.7)	36.5(4.7)	33.5(7.6)	31.6(4.6)
Completeness (%)	99.7(100.0)	99.8(100.0)	99.5(100.0)	99.8(100.0)
Rmerge (%) ^a	7.3(60.9)	7.6(48.5)	8.2(36.0)	7.8(48.8)
Structure refinement				
Resolution, Å	39.00-2.50(2.59-2.50)			
R _{work} ^b /R _{free} ^c (%)	0.2229 (0.2973)/0.3070 (0.3693)			
Rmsd bonds/angles (Å/ °)	0.008/0.97			
Average B factor (Å ²)	65.67			
No. of protein atoms	3804			
No. of water molecules	36			
No. of reflections				
Working set	19058 (1875)			
Test set	973 (100)			
Ramachandran plot (%)				
Favored regions	99.58			
Allowed regions	0.42			
Outliers	0			

Numbers in parentheses represent the value for the highest resolution shell.

^a R_{merge} = $\sum|I_i - I_m|/\sum I_i$, where I_i is the intensity of the measured reflection and I_m is the mean intensity of all symmetry related reflections.

^b R_{cryst} = $\sum||F_{obs} - F_{calc}||/\sum|F_{obs}|$, where F_{obs} and F_{calc} are observed and calculated structure factors.

^c R_{free} = $\sum T|F_{obs} - F_{calc}|/\sum T|F_{obs}|$, where T is a test data set of about 5% of the total reflections randomly chosen and set aside prior to refinement.