## **Supplemental information**

Potato spindle tuber viroid infection triggers degradation of chloride channel protein CLC-b-like and Ribosomal protein S3a-like mRNAs in tomato plants

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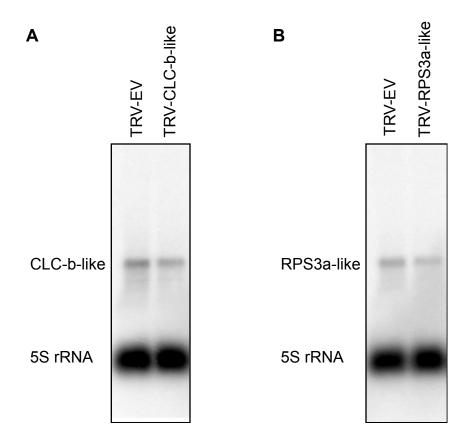


Fig S1: VIGS mediated knock-down of chloride channel protein CLC-b-like mRNA and the 40S ribosomal protein S3a-like mRNA.

The tomato plants were subjected to a knock-down assay by a VIGS technique using the TRV1 vector in combination with either the TRV2 empty vector, or with its derivatives. After 18-days post infiltration, total RNA extracted from the agroinfitrated plants were analyzed by gel blot assay for the knock-down/suppression of (**A**) *Chloride channel CLC-b*-like and, (**B**) *RPS3a*-like mRNAs using gene specific radiolabeled probes. The *5S* rRNA was used as a loading control.

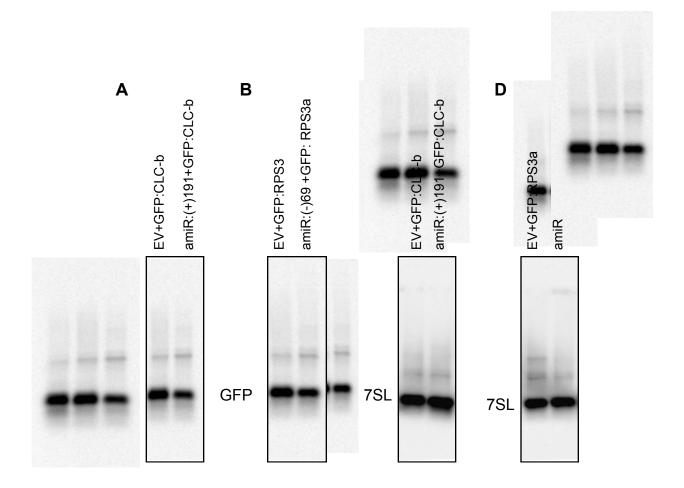


Figure S2: Validation of the reduction in the amount of GFP-mRNA in the various vd-sRNA:amiRNA plus GFP:target combinations.

*N. benthamiana* leaves were agro-infiltrated with empty pBIN61 vector (EV) plus GFP:CLCb; amiR:(+)191 plus GFP:CLCb; EV plus GFP:RPS3a; and, amiR:(-)69 plus GFP:RPS3a. At 3-dpi, total RNA extracts were subjected to RNA gel blot analyses with either (**A**) and (**B**) GFP or (**C**) and (**D**)7SL radiolabeled probes.

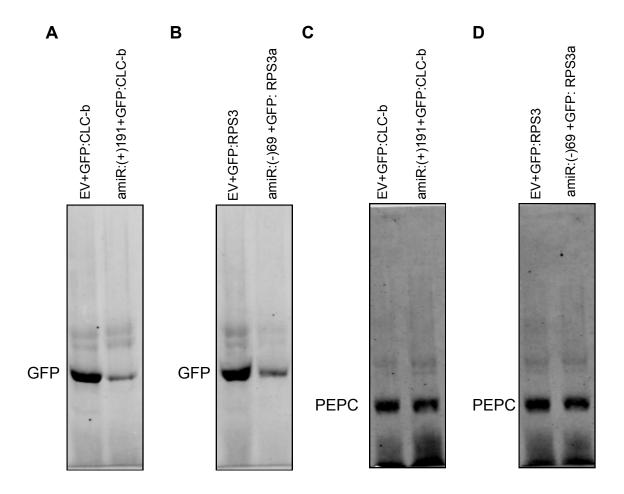


Figure S3: Validation of the translational repression of GFP-mRNA in the various vd-sRNA:amiRNA plus GFP:target combinations.

*N. benthamiana* leaves were agro-infiltrated with empty pBIN61 vector (EV) plus GFP:CLCb; amiR:(+)191 plus GFP:CLCb; EV plus GFP:RPS3a; and, amiR:(-)69 plus GFP:RPS3a. At 3 dpi, total protein extracts were subjected to immunoblotting with anti-GFP (A and B) and anti-PEPC (C and D) antibodies.