

S4 Table. Two-stage IPD meta-analysis: offspring lipoproteins, lipids and metabolites absolute concentration differences per 1-SD higher parental BMI.

Two stage-Individual Participant Data meta-analysis				
Metabolites	mother	I^2_{mother}	father	I^2_{father}
Lipoprotein subclasses				
<i>Extremely large VLDL</i>				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$6 \times 10^{-12} (3 \times 10^{-12}, 8 \times 10^{-12}) p=4 \times 10^{-7}$	10	$4 \times 10^{-12} (1 \times 10^{-12}, 6 \times 10^{-12}) p=3 \times 10^{-3}$	17
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3} (7 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-6}$	14	$8 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.00$	20
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-4} (8 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}) p=2 \times 10^{-6}$	9	$1 \times 10^{-4} (4 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}) p=1 \times 10^{-3}$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-4} (1 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-4}) p=2 \times 10^{-7}$	5	$2 \times 10^{-4} (4 \times 10^{-5}, 3 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.01$	30
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-4} (9 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}) p=4 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$8 \times 10^{-5} (1 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.02$	42
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$9 \times 10^{-5} (5 \times 10^{-5}, 1 \times 10^{-4}) p=3 \times 10^{-6}$	14	$7 \times 10^{-5} (3 \times 10^{-5}, 1 \times 10^{-4}) p=9.9 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$8 \times 10^{-4} (5 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=3 \times 10^{-6}$	17	$6 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 9.5 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.01$	21
<i>Very large VLDL</i>				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-11} (2 \times 10^{-11}, 4 \times 10^{-11}) p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$3 \times 10^{-11} (1 \times 10^{-11}, 4 \times 10^{-11}) p=1 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-4} (3 \times 10^{-4}, 7 \times 10^{-4}) p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$4 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 6 \times 10^{-4}) p=1 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-4} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 9 \times 10^{-4}) p=3 \times 10^{-7}$	9	$5 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 7 \times 10^{-4}) p=5 \times 10^{-4}$	1
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-4}) p=1 \times 10^{-6}$	19	$2 \times 10^{-4} (8 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-4}) p=4 \times 10^{-3}$	26
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-4}) p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-4} (1 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-4}) p=4 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (8 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=8 \times 10^{-5}$	0
<i>Large VLDL</i>				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-10} (1 \times 10^{-10}, 2 \times 10^{-10}) p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$1 \times 10^{-10} (8 \times 10^{-11}, 2 \times 10^{-10}) p=2 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$0.01 (0.01, 0.01) p=9 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$0.01 (5 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=2 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=9 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (8 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=3 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (9 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-4}$	9
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3} (8 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$9 \times 10^{-4} (3 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=3 \times 10^{-3}$	32
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3} (7 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$9.8 \times 10^{-4} (5 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=4 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$0.01 (3 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=2 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$0.01 (3 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	0
<i>Medium VLDL</i>				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-10} (3 \times 10^{-10}, 6 \times 10^{-10}) p=3 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$4 \times 10^{-10} (2 \times 10^{-10}, 5 \times 10^{-10}) p=7 \times 10^{-6}$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$0.01 (0.01, 0.02) p=3 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$0.01 (0.01, 0.02) p=9 \times 10^{-6}$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}) p=5 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=4 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$3 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 5 \times 10^{-3}) p=8 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=3 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (6 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-3}$	17
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (8 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$0.01 (5 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=5 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$0.01 (4 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=4 \times 10^{-6}$	0
<i>Small VLDL</i>				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-10} (3 \times 10^{-10}, 6 \times 10^{-10}) p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$4 \times 10^{-10} (2 \times 10^{-10}, 6 \times 10^{-10}) p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$0.01 (0.01, 0.01) p=2 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$0.01 (4 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=3 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=4 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (9.9 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 5 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-6}$	0	$3 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-3}$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-6}$	0	$1 \times 10^{-3} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.01$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3} (6 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=4 \times 10^{-6}$	0	$1 \times 10^{-3} (6 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=7 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=4 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$4 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=9 \times 10^{-6}$	0
<i>Very Small VLDL</i>				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-10} (9 \times 10^{-11}, 4 \times 10^{-10}) p=2 \times 10^{-3}$	0	$2 \times 10^{-10} (3 \times 10^{-11}, 4 \times 10^{-10}) p=0.02$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=6 \times 10^{-4}$	0	$3 \times 10^{-3} (-3 \times 10^{-6}, 0.01) p=0.05$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$9 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.01$	0	$6 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.16$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (9 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=9 \times 10^{-4}$	0	$9 \times 10^{-4} (-6 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.22$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (9 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-4}$	0	$7 \times 10^{-4} (-4 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.22$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-5}, 8 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.07$	0	$3 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-4}, 7 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.27$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$9.9 \times 10^{-4} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=4 \times 10^{-4}$	0	$1 \times 10^{-3} (5 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=5 \times 10^{-4}$	0
<i>IDL</i>				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-10} (-7 \times 10^{-11}, 8 \times 10^{-10}) p=0.10$	0	$1 \times 10^{-10} (-4 \times 10^{-10}, 6 \times 10^{-10}) p=0.69$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-3} (-1 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01) p=0.06$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (-4 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=0.61$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3} (-3 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.12$	0	$2 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.81$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-3} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01) p=0.03$	0	$9.9 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=0.63$	0

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Two stage-Individual Participant Data meta-analysis				
Metabolites	mother	I^2_{mother}	father	I^2_{father}
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3} (9 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01) p=0.01$	0	$1 \times 10^{-3} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.44$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-4} (-5 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.34$	0	$-2 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 9.9 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.78$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-4} (-4 \times 10^{-4}, 8 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.46$	0	$4 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.18$	0
Large LDL				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-10} (-3 \times 10^{-11}, 1 \times 10^{-9}) p=0.06$	0	$3 \times 10^{-10} (-5 \times 10^{-10}, 1 \times 10^{-9}) p=0.45$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$0.01 (-1 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01) p=0.05$	0	$3 \times 10^{-3} (-4 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=0.44$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.02$	0	$8 \times 10^{-4} (-7 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.31$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01) p=0.04$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (-4 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=0.50$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-3} (5 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01) p=0.02$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=0.39$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-4} (-4 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.22$	0	$5 \times 10^{-5} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.94$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$-1 \times 10^{-5} (-6 \times 10^{-4}, 6 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.97$	0	$2 \times 10^{-4} (-4 \times 10^{-4}, 9 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.53$	0
Medium LDL				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-10} (9 \times 10^{-11}, 1 \times 10^{-9}) p=0.02$	0	$4 \times 10^{-10} (-3 \times 10^{-10}, 1 \times 10^{-9}) p=0.27$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-3} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01) p=0.03$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=0.31$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=4 \times 10^{-3}$	0	$7 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.14$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01) p=0.04$	0	$1 \times 10^{-3} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, 5 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.38$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.03$	0	$1 \times 10^{-3} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.35$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-4} (-4 \times 10^{-5}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.07$	0	$2 \times 10^{-4} (-5 \times 10^{-4}, 8 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.58$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$-3 \times 10^{-5} (-3 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.88$	0	$8 \times 10^{-5} (-3 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.66$	7
Small LDL				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$8 \times 10^{-10} (6 \times 10^{-11}, 1 \times 10^{-9}) p=0.03$	0	$4 \times 10^{-10} (-4 \times 10^{-10}, 1 \times 10^{-9}) p=0.30$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (1 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.04$	0	$1 \times 10^{-3} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.30$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$6 \times 10^{-4} (1 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.02$	0	$4 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.17$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (-6 \times 10^{-5}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.06$	0	$8 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.44$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3} (-3 \times 10^{-5}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.06$	0	$7 \times 10^{-4} (-9.8 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.42$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-4} (-5 \times 10^{-5}, 6 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.10$	0	$1 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.59$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.10$	0	$2 \times 10^{-4} (-8 \times 10^{-5}, 5 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.16$	39
Very large HDL				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$-9.9 \times 10^{-9} (-1 \times 10^{-8}, -7 \times 10^{-9}) p=6 \times 10^{-10}$	0	$-9 \times 10^{-9} (-1 \times 10^{-8}, -5 \times 10^{-9}) p=2 \times 10^{-6}$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$-0.01 (-0.01, -0.01) p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	20	$-0.01 (-0.02, -0.01) p=8 \times 10^{-7}$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$-0.01 (-0.01, -4 \times 10^{-3}) p=3 \times 10^{-11}$	0	$-0.01 (-0.01, -3 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-6}$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$-4 \times 10^{-3} (-0.01, -2 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-3}$	53	$-0.01 (-0.01, -3 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-6}$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$-3 \times 10^{-3} (-0.01, -9 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.01$	60	$-4 \times 10^{-3} (-0.01, -2 \times 10^{-3}) p=3 \times 10^{-6}$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$-1 \times 10^{-3} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, -9 \times 10^{-4}) p=9 \times 10^{-8}$	13	$-1 \times 10^{-3} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, -9 \times 10^{-4}) p=1 \times 10^{-6}$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$-1 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-4}, 7 \times 10^{-7}) p=0.05$	0	$-1 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-5}) p=0.16$	0
Large HDL				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$-2 \times 10^{-8} (-3 \times 10^{-8}, -2 \times 10^{-8}) p=2 \times 10^{-10}$	0	$-2 \times 10^{-8} (-3 \times 10^{-8}, -6 \times 10^{-9}) p=1 \times 10^{-3}$	25
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$-0.02 (-0.02, -0.01) p=1 \times 10^{-10}$	0	$-0.01 (-0.02, -0.01) p=9 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$-0.01 (-0.01, -5 \times 10^{-3}) p=3 \times 10^{-9}$	0	$-4 \times 10^{-3} (-0.01, -2 \times 10^{-3}) p=7 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$-0.01 (-0.01, -0.01) p=4 \times 10^{-12}$	0	$-0.01 (-0.01, -4 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$-0.01 (-0.01, -0.01) p=4 \times 10^{-12}$	0	$-0.01 (-0.01, -3 \times 10^{-3}) p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$-2 \times 10^{-3} (-3 \times 10^{-3}, -2 \times 10^{-3}) p=8 \times 10^{-12}$	0	$-2 \times 10^{-3} (-3 \times 10^{-3}, -7 \times 10^{-4}) p=6 \times 10^{-4}$	37
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$-1 \times 10^{-4} (-4 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.28$	26	$-2 \times 10^{-4} (-7 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.50$	69
Medium HDL				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$-1 \times 10^{-9} (-8 \times 10^{-9}, 6 \times 10^{-9}) p=0.77$	0	$6 \times 10^{-9} (-2 \times 10^{-9}, 1 \times 10^{-8}) p=0.12$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$-1 \times 10^{-3} (-4 \times 10^{-3}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.47$	0	$2 \times 10^{-3} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=0.23$	0
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$-9.9 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-3}, 5 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.21$	0	$9 \times 10^{-4} (-8 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.30$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$-9 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-3}, 8 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.29$	0	$6 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.53$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$-8 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, 6 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.27$	0	$4 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.57$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$-1 \times 10^{-4} (-5 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.45$	14	$1 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.38$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-4} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 9 \times 10^{-4}) p=2 \times 10^{-7}$	0	$6 \times 10^{-4} (1 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.02$	60
Small HDL				
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-8} (4 \times 10^{-9}, 2 \times 10^{-8}) p=0.01$	2	$2 \times 10^{-8} (1 \times 10^{-8}, 3 \times 10^{-8}) p=4 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (-4 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.10$	0	$0.01 (3 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=3 \times 10^{-4}$	0

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Phospholipids (mmol/l)	1×10^{-3} (-6×10^{-4} , 3×10^{-3}) $p=0.18$	31	3×10^{-3} (1×10^{-3} , 5×10^{-3}) $p=3 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	6×10^{-5} (-1×10^{-3} , 1×10^{-3}) $p=0.93$	0	2×10^{-3} (1×10^{-4} , 3×10^{-3}) $p=0.04$	0
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	1×10^{-4} (-9.9×10^{-4} , 1×10^{-3}) $p=0.83$	0	1×10^{-3} (-3×10^{-5} , 3×10^{-3}) $p=0.06$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	-8×10^{-5} (-4×10^{-4} , 3×10^{-4}) $p=0.66$	0	4×10^{-4} (1×10^{-5} , 8×10^{-4}) $p=0.04$	0
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	5×10^{-4} (3×10^{-4} , 8×10^{-4}) $p=5 \times 10^{-5}$	0	6×10^{-4} (3×10^{-4} , 9×10^{-4}) $p=7 \times 10^{-5}$	9
Lipoprotein particle size				
VLDL particle size (nm)	0.06 (0.02, 0.09) $p=3 \times 10^{-3}$	59	0.06 (0.03, 0.09) $p=1 \times 10^{-4}$	0
LDL particle size (nm)	-2×10^{-3} (-0.01, 3×10^{-3}) $p=0.36$	69	-3×10^{-3} (-0.01, 6×10^{-4}) $p=0.10$	0
HDL particle size (nm)	-0.01 (-0.02, -0.01) $p=1 \times 10^{-12}$	0	-0.01 (-0.02, -0.01) $p=7 \times 10^{-9}$	0
Cholesterol				
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.03) $p=0.26$	0	4×10^{-3} (-0.02, 0.02) $p=0.70$	0
VLDL cholesterol (mmol/l)	0.01 (0.01, 0.02) $p=5 \times 10^{-8}$	0	0.01 (4×10^{-3} , 0.01) $p=6 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Remnant cholesterol (mmol/l)	0.02 (0.01, 0.02) $p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	0	0.01 (2×10^{-3} , 0.02) $p=0.02$	0
LDL cholesterol (mmol/l)	0.01 (2×10^{-5} , 0.02) $p=0.05$	0	4×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.01) $p=0.45$	0
HDL cholesterol (mmol/l)	-0.02 (-0.02, -0.01) $p=7 \times 10^{-8}$	0	-0.01 (-0.02, -3×10^{-3}) $p=3 \times 10^{-3}$	0
HDL ₂ cholesterol (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.02, -0.01) $p=2 \times 10^{-8}$	0	-0.01 (-0.01, -3×10^{-3}) $p=1 \times 10^{-3}$	0
HDL ₃ cholesterol (mmol/l)	-2×10^{-3} (-3×10^{-3} , 9×10^{-5}) $p=0.06$	63	-9×10^{-4} (-3×10^{-3} , 1×10^{-3}) $p=0.46$	55
Esterified cholesterol (mmol/l)	0.01 (-5×10^{-3} , 0.02) $p=0.23$	0	2×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.76$	0
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	3×10^{-3} (- 2×10^{-3} , 0.01) $p=0.28$	0	2×10^{-3} (-4×10^{-3} , 0.01) $p=0.61$	0
Glycerides and phospholipids				
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	0.02 (0.01, 0.03) $p=2 \times 10^{-6}$	0	0.02 (0.01, 0.03) $p=4 \times 10^{-5}$	0
VLDL triglycerides (mmol/l)	0.02 (0.01, 0.03) $p=1 \times 10^{-7}$	0	0.02 (0.01, 0.03) $p=8 \times 10^{-6}$	0
LDL triglycerides (mmol/l)	1×10^{-4} (-9.5×10^{-4} , 1×10^{-3}) $p=0.83$	0	5×10^{-4} (-8×10^{-4} , 2×10^{-3}) $p=0.47$	15
HDL triglycerides (mmol/l)	9.5×10^{-4} (3×10^{-4} , 2×10^{-3}) $p=0.01$	0	8×10^{-4} (-6×10^{-4} , 2×10^{-3}) $p=0.27$	69
Phosphoglycerides (mmol/l)	9×10^{-5} (-0.01, 0.01) $p=0.98$	0	3×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.01) $p=0.47$	0
Phosphatidylcholine + other cholines (mmol/l)	-1×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.01) $p=0.77$	0	4×10^{-3} (-4×10^{-3} , 0.01) $p=0.34$	0
Cholines (mmol/l)	-1×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.01) $p=0.72$	0	1×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.01) $p=0.76$	0
Apolipoproteins				
Apolipoprotein A-I (g/l)	-0.01 (-0.01, -2×10^{-3}) $p=1 \times 10^{-3}$	0	-3×10^{-3} (-0.01, 1×10^{-3}) $p=0.17$	0
Apolipoprotein B (g/l)	0.01 (4×10^{-3} , 0.01) $p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	0	0.01 (2×10^{-3} , 0.01) $p=0.01$	0
Fatty acids				
Total fatty acids (mmol/l)	0.05 (0.01, 0.10) $p=0.01$	0	0.06 (0.01, 0.11) $p=0.02$	0
Degree of unsaturation	-6×10^{-4} (-2×10^{-3} , 5×10^{-4}) $p=0.29$	0	7×10^{-5} (-2×10^{-3} , 2×10^{-3}) $p=0.94$	37
Docosahexaenoic acid (mmol/l)	-9×10^{-5} (-1×10^{-3} , 1×10^{-3}) $p=0.90$	53	1×10^{-3} (9×10^{-5} , 2×10^{-3}) $p=0.03$	0
Linoleic acid (mmol/l)	3×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.64$	48	3×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.63$	0
n-3 fatty acids (mmol/l)	6×10^{-4} (-2×10^{-3} , 3×10^{-3}) $p=0.60$	0	3×10^{-3} (-5×10^{-4} , 0.01) $p=0.10$	36
n-6 fatty acids (mmol/l)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.34$	18	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.43$	0
PUFA (mmol/l)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.27$	0	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.31$	0
MUFA (mmol/l)	0.03 (0.01, 0.04) $p=2 \times 10^{-4}$	0	0.03 (0.01, 0.05) $p=0.01$	38
Saturated fatty acids (mmol/l)	0.02 (6×10^{-4} , 0.03) $p=0.04$	0	0.02 (-3×10^{-3} , 0.04) $p=0.09$	0
Fatty acids ratios				
Docosahexaenoic acid (%)	-0.01 (-0.02, 0.01) $p=0.44$	80	5×10^{-3} (-4×10^{-3} , 0.01) $p=0.26$	14
Linoleic acid (%)	-0.09 (-0.15, -0.04) $p=6 \times 10^{-4}$	14	-0.10 (-0.26, 0.06) $p=0.21$	83
n-3 fatty acids (%)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.01) $p=0.28$	37	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04) $p=0.59$	68
n-6 fatty acids (%)	-0.10 (-0.15, -0.05) $p=2 \times 10^{-4}$	0	-0.11 (-0.27, 0.05) $p=0.19$	83
PUFA (%)	-0.11 (-0.16, -0.05) $p=2 \times 10^{-4}$	0	-0.10 (-0.29, 0.10) $p=0.33$	87
MUFA (%)	0.11 (0.05, 0.17) $p=2 \times 10^{-4}$	13	0.15 (-0.01, 0.31) $p=0.07$	77
Saturated fatty acids (%)	-0.01 (-0.08, 0.06) $p=0.75$	63	-0.06 (-0.11, 5×10^{-4}) $p=0.05$	0
Glycolysis related metabolites				
Glucose (mmol/l)	5×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.58$	42	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) $p=0.30$	0
Lactate (mmol/l)	2×10^{-3} (-0.01, 0.01) $p=0.67$	0	-0.01 (-0.02, 4×10^{-3}) $p=0.25$	0
Pyruvate (mmol/l)	6×10^{-4} (-4×10^{-4} , 2×10^{-3}) $p=0.26$	72	2×10^{-5} (-8×10^{-4} , 9×10^{-4}) $p=0.96$	32
Citrate (mmol/l)	-8×10^{-4} (-1×10^{-3} , -4×10^{-5}) $p=0.04$	65	-1×10^{-3} (-2×10^{-3} , -6×10^{-4}) $p=2 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Amino acids				

S4 Table. Two-stage IPD meta-analysis: offspring lipoproteins, lipids and metabolites absolute concentration differences per 1-SD higher parental BMI.

Metabolites	Two stage-Individual Participant Data meta-analysis			I^2_{father}
	mother	I^2_{mother}	father	
Alanine (mmol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-4} (-8 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.47$	0	$-6 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.48$	0
Glutamine (mmol/l)	$-1 \times 10^{-3} (-3 \times 10^{-3}, 6 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.20$	0	$-2 \times 10^{-3} (-4 \times 10^{-3}, -7 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.00$	0
Histidine (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.34$	22	$3 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-5}, 6 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.08$	0
Branched-chain amino acids				
Isoleucine (mmol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-4} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=5 \times 10^{-6}$	23	$7 \times 10^{-4} (4 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=2 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Leucine (mmol/l)	$6 \times 10^{-4} (3 \times 10^{-4}, 9 \times 10^{-4}) p=1 \times 10^{-5}$	13	$7 \times 10^{-4} (4 \times 10^{-5}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.04$	77
Valine (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3} (9 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=5 \times 10^{-5}$	24	$2 \times 10^{-3} (9.7 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=3 \times 10^{-5}$	0
Aromatic amino acids				
Phenylalanine (mmol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.01$	84	$3 \times 10^{-4} (-8 \times 10^{-5}, 6 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.13$	60
Tyrosine (mmol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-4} (1 \times 10^{-4}, 8 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.01$	48	$4 \times 10^{-4} (5 \times 10^{-5}, 7 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.02$	0
Ketone bodies				
Acetate (mmol/l)	$-5 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.24$	80	$-3 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.41$	57
Acetoacetate (mmol/l)	$-5 \times 10^{-4} (-2 \times 10^{-3}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.56$	76	$3 \times 10^{-4} (-8 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.58$	0
Beta-hydroxybutyrate (mmol/l)	$-2 \times 10^{-3} (-0.01, 2 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.25$	70	$-2 \times 10^{-4} (-3 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}) p=0.92$	7
Fluid balance				
Creatinine (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-4} (-1 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.06$	0	$4 \times 10^{-4} (2 \times 10^{-4}, 7 \times 10^{-4}) p=8 \times 10^{-4}$	0
Albumin (signal area)	$-8 \times 10^{-5} (-3 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.38$	15	$-6 \times 10^{-6} (-2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-4}) p=0.94$	0
Inflammation				
Glycoprotein acetyls (mmol/l)	$0.01 (0.01, 0.02) p=7 \times 10^{-8}$	0	$0.01 (5 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01) p=4 \times 10^{-5}$	0

Associations were adjusted for parental age, smoking, education, head of household social class, maternal parity, offspring's age at blood collection and sex.

I^2 statistics indicates between-cohort heterogeneity (very low $\leq 50\%$; substantial= $50-75\%$; very high $\geq 75\%$).

S4 Table correspond to the SD-scaled metabolite concentration shown in S3 Fig.