

S6 Table. NFBC66 and NFBC86: offspring lipoproteins, lipids and metabolites absolute concentration differences per 1-SD higher parental BMI.

NFBC86				NFBC66	
Metabolites	mother	father	P <sub>boot</sub>	mother	
<b>Lipoprotein subclasses</b>					
<i>Extremely large VLDL</i>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-12}$ ( $-3 \times 10^{-13}, 7 \times 10^{-12}$ ) $p=0.07$	$2 \times 10^{-12}$ ( $-9 \times 10^{-13}, 6 \times 10^{-12}$ ) $p=0.16$	0.69	$6 \times 10^{-12}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-12}, 1 \times 10^{-11}$ ) $p=3 \times 10^{-3}$	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-7 \times 10^{-5}, 1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.07$	$5 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.16$	0.69	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $4 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=3 \times 10^{-3}$	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$8 \times 10^{-5}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.09$	$7 \times 10^{-5}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.11$	0.86	$2 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $4 \times 10^{-5}, 3 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.01$	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-5}, 3 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.08$	$9 \times 10^{-5}$ ( $-5 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.21$	0.62	$3 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $1 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=2 \times 10^{-3}$	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$8 \times 10^{-5}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.09$	$4 \times 10^{-5}$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-5}, 1 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.34$	0.49	$2 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $7 \times 10^{-5}, 3 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=1 \times 10^{-3}$	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$6 \times 10^{-5}$ ( $-7 \times 10^{-6}, 1 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.08$	$5 \times 10^{-5}$ ( $-9 \times 10^{-6}, 1 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.10$	0.86	$1 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=5 \times 10^{-3}$	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-5}, 1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.07$	$4 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-4}, 8 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.16$	0.69	$9 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=4 \times 10^{-3}$	
<i>Very large VLDL</i>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-11}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-13}, 4 \times 10^{-11}$ ) $p=0.04$	$2 \times 10^{-11}$ ( $6 \times 10^{-13}, 4 \times 10^{-11}$ ) $p=0.04$	0.92	$3 \times 10^{-11}$ ( $7 \times 10^{-12}, 5 \times 10^{-11}$ ) $p=0.01$	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.05$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.05$	0.91	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $8 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.01$	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-5}, 7 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.04$	$3 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $9 \times 10^{-6}, 6 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.04$	0.89	$5 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $1 \times 10^{-4}, 9 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.01$	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-5 \times 10^{-5}, 8 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.08$	$3 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-8 \times 10^{-5}, 7 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.12$	0.80	$8 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=2 \times 10^{-3}$	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.10$	$1 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-7 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.19$	0.72	$4 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-4}, 7 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=2 \times 10^{-3}$	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.07$	$2 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-5}, 4 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.07$	0.90	$3 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $1 \times 10^{-4}, 6 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=3 \times 10^{-3}$	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.04$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $9 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.03$	0.96	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.01$	
<i>Large VLDL</i>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $1 \times 10^{-11}, 2 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.03$	$1 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-11}, 2 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.02$	0.95	$1 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-11}, 3 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.02$	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$0.01$ ( $8 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.03$	$0.01$ ( $8 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.03$	0.94	$0.01$ ( $2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.01$	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.02$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.02$	0.91	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.02$	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $1 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.04$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.07$	0.74	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $7 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.01$	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$8 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $4 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.04$	$6 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.15$	0.57	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $4 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=3 \times 10^{-3}$	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$8 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.04$	$8 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $6 \times 10^{-5}, 1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.03$	0.94	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.01$	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.03$	$4 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $7 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.02$	0.97	$4 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $6 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.02$	
<i>Medium VLDL</i>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $6 \times 10^{-11}, 6 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.01$	$3 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $7 \times 10^{-11}, 6 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.01$	0.96	$3 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-11}, 6 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.02$	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$0.01$ ( $2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.02$ ) $p=0.01$	$0.01$ ( $2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.02$ ) $p=0.01$	0.94	$0.01$ ( $2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.02$ ) $p=0.02$	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $4 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.01$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $4 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.01$	0.92	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.02$	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.02$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.06$	0.64	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $7 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.01$	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.02$	$10 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.15$	0.43	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.01$	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.02$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.02$	0.95	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $1 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.03$	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$0.01$ ( $1 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.02$	$0.01$ ( $2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.01$	0.90	$0.01$ ( $5 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.03$	
<i>Small VLDL</i>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-11}, 7 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.03$	$4 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $6 \times 10^{-11}, 7 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.02$	0.90	$4 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $4 \times 10^{-11}, 8 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.03$	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$0.01$ ( $4 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.04$	$0.01$ ( $1 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.02$	0.89	$0.01$ ( $7 \times 10^{-4}, 0.02$ ) $p=0.03$	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.07$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $1 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.03$	0.80	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-5}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.04$	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-4}, 5 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.09$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-6 \times 10^{-5}, 5 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.06$	0.90	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.03$	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-3 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.10$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.08$	0.97	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.02$	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$7 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.10$	$9 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $3 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.04$	0.78	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-9 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.07$	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.02$	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $7 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.01$	0.95	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-3 \times 10^{-5}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.05$	
<i>Very Small VLDL</i>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $-6 \times 10^{-11}, 6 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.11$	$2 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-10}, 5 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.18$	0.82	$4 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-11}, 8 \times 10^{-10}$ ) $p=0.06$	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.14$	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.20$	0.86	$0.01$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.06$	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$9.7 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-3 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.15$	$6 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-6 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.33$	0.71	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.14$	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.27$	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-9.8 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.26$	0.99	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $4 \times 10^{-4}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.02$	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-7 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.24$	$9 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-8 \times 10^{-4}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.30$	0.88	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $5 \times 10^{-4}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.01$	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-4}, 10 \times 10^{-4}$ ) $p=0.42$	$4 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-3 \times 10^{-4}, 1 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.22$	0.76	$8 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.11$	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	$9 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-5}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.06$	$7 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.13$	0.80	$9 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-5 \times 10^{-4}, 2 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.22$	
<i>IDL</i>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	$5 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $-5 \times 10^{-10}, 1 \times 10^{-9}$ ) $p=0.34$	$2 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $-7 \times 10^{-10}, 1 \times 10^{-9}$ ) $p=0.61$	0.72	$8 \times 10^{-10}$ ( $-3 \times 10^{-10}, 2 \times 10^{-9}$ ) $p=0.17$	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	$4 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-0.01, 0.01$ ) $p=0.36$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-0.01, 0.01$ ) $p=0.63$	0.74	$0.01$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-3}, 0.02$ ) $p=0.17$	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	$1 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-3}, 4 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.37$	$5 \times 10^{-4}$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-3}, 3 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.66$	0.72	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-1 \times 10^{-3}, 5 \times 10^{-3}$ ) $p=0.25$	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	$3 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-3 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.35$	$2 \times 10^{-3}$ ( $-4 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.54$	0.79	$0.01$ ( $-2 \times 10^{-3}, 0.01$ ) $p=0.14$	

S6 Table. NFBC66 and NFBC86: offspring lipoproteins, lipids and metabolites absolute concentration differences per 1-SD higher parental BMI.

NFBC86				NFBC66	
Metabolites	mother	father	P <sub>boot</sub>	mother	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.28	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.44	0.79	5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 0.01) p=0.10	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.61	2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.86	0.80	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.31	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.29	8×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.88	0.52	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.39	
<b>Large LDL</b>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	7×10 <sup>-10</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-10</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.39	6×10 <sup>-10</sup> (-9.7×10 <sup>-10</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.46	0.93	1×10 <sup>-9</sup> (-7×10 <sup>-10</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.19	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.40	4×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.46	0.93	0.01 (-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.02) p=0.20	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.34	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.40	0.92	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.23	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	4×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.40	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.43	0.97	0.01 (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.02) p=0.19	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.35	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.36	0.98	0.01 (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.15	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.60	4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.68	0.93	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.33	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	1×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.78	-1×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 8×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.80	0.69	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.43	
<b>Medium LDL</b>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	6×10 <sup>-10</sup> (-8×10 <sup>-10</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.40	6×10 <sup>-10</sup> (-8×10 <sup>-10</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.40	0.99	1×10 <sup>-9</sup> (-6×10 <sup>-10</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.19	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.40	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.39	0.98	0.01 (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.19	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	9×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.21	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-7×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.34	0.83	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-6×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.19	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.44	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.37	0.92	4×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.19	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.43	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.35	0.90	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.18	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-7×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.51	4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-7×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.48	0.97	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.27	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	-3×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.90	-9.9×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-6×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.70	0.84	3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.48	
<b>Small LDL</b>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	4×10 <sup>-10</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-9</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.58	7×10 <sup>-10</sup> (-7×10 <sup>-10</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.33	0.76	1×10 <sup>-9</sup> (-6×10 <sup>-10</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.19	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.61	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.33	0.74	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.20	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-7×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.54	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.23	0.69	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.19	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.64	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.36	0.75	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.23	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.58	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.36	0.80	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.24	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	4×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-6×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 7×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.91	3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 9×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.38	0.60	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.21	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	5×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.72	7×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.68	0.96	3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 8×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.23	
<b>Very large HDL</b>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	-1×10 <sup>-8</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-8</sup> , -5×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=5×10 <sup>-4</sup>	-1×10 <sup>-8</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-8</sup> , -4×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.71	-6×10 <sup>-9</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-8</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-10</sup> ) p=0.07	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.02, -0.01) p=6×10 <sup>-4</sup>	-0.01 (-0.02, -4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.70	-0.01 (-0.01, 6×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.07	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.01, -3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=6×10 <sup>-4</sup>	-0.01 (-0.01, -3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=9.8×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.96	-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, -1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.01	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.01, -3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=1×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, -8×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.02	0.49	-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.35	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, -2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=1×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, -2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.03	0.42	-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.53	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -7×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=9×10 <sup>-4</sup>	-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.76	-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.11	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 9×10 <sup>-5</sup> ) p=0.23	-1×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 9.9×10 <sup>-5</sup> ) p=0.25	0.94	4×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.83	
<b>Large HDL</b>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	-3×10 <sup>-8</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-8</sup> , -1×10 <sup>-8</sup> ) p=1×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-2×10 <sup>-8</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-8</sup> , -8×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.72	-3×10 <sup>-8</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-8</sup> , -9.6×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.01) p=1×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.01) p=3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.72	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.01) p=3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.01, -3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=2×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-0.01 (-0.01, -1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.01	0.59	-0.01 (-0.01, -2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.02, -4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=6×10 <sup>-4</sup>	-0.01 (-0.01, -4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=1×10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.80	-0.01 (-0.02, -4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=2×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.01, -3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=7×10 <sup>-4</sup>	-0.01 (-0.01, -3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=1×10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.80	-0.01 (-0.01, -3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=2×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=3×10 <sup>-4</sup>	-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -9.7×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=7×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.81	-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -8×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=2×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-9.6×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.22	-5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-5</sup> ) p=0.07	0.74	-6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.16	
<b>Medium HDL</b>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	-2×10 <sup>-9</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-8</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-8</sup> ) p=0.86	5×10 <sup>-9</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-8</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-8</sup> ) p=0.52	0.54	-1×10 <sup>-8</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-8</sup> , 6×10 <sup>-9</sup> ) p=0.16	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.80	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.54	0.53	-0.01 (-0.01, 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.15	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	-7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.67	8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.57	0.46	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 9×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.15	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.70	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.59	0.50	-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 7×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.10	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	-5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.76	9×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.56	0.52	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.09	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 6×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.50	2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-6×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 9.5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.71	0.44	-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.13	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (5×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.03	3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 8×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.25	0.42	4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.14	
<b>Small HDL</b>					
Particle concentration (mol/l)	1×10 <sup>-8</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-8</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-8</sup> ) p=0.37	3×10 <sup>-8</sup> (6×10 <sup>-9</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-8</sup> ) p=0.02	0.26	-2×10 <sup>-9</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-8</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-8</sup> ) p=0.87	
Total lipids (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.42	0.01 (1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.02	0.25	-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.79	

S6 Table. NFBC66 and NFBC86: offspring lipoproteins, lipids and metabolites absolute concentration differences per 1-SD higher parental BMI.

NFBC86				NFBC66	
Metabolites	mother	father	P <sub>boot</sub>	mother	
Phospholipids (mmol/l)	9×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.56	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 0.01) p=0.02	0.22	-6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.71	
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	9×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.52	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-8×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 0.01) p=0.06	0.35	-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.63	
Cholesterol esters (mmol/l)	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.41	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.07	0.46	-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.73	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	-8×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-7×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 6×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.81	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.10	0.16	-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.40	
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 9×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.06	4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 9×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.08	0.91	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.06	
<b>Lipoprotein particle size</b>					
VLDL particle size (nm)	0.04 (-0.01, 0.08) p=0.10	0.05 (4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.09) p=0.03	0.72	0.04 (5×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.07) p=0.03	
LDL particle size (nm)	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.85	-0.01 (-0.01, 5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.07	0.16	-3×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.99	
HDL particle size (nm)	-0.01 (-0.02, -0.01) p=3×10 <sup>-4</sup>	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.01) p=4×10 <sup>-5</sup>	0.70	-0.01 (-0.02, -4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=2×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
<b>Cholesterol</b>					
Total cholesterol (mmol/l)	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.03, 0.03) p=0.97	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04) p=0.68	0.80	0.02 (-0.02, 0.05) p=0.43	
VLDL cholesterol (mmol/l)	0.01 (7×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 0.02) p=0.05	0.01 (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 0.02) p=0.06	0.86	0.01 (4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.02) p=4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
Remnant cholesterol (mmol/l)	0.01 (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.03) p=0.10	0.01 (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.02) p=0.16	0.82	0.02 (3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.03) p=0.02	
LDL cholesterol (mmol/l)	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.50	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.40	0.89	0.01 (-0.01, 0.03) p=0.20	
HDL cholesterol (mmol/l)	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.01) p=3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-0.01 (-0.02, 3×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.06	0.42	-0.02 (-0.03, -4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.01	
HDL <sub>2</sub> cholesterol (mmol/l)	-0.02 (-0.03, -0.01) p=3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-0.01 (-0.02, -6×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.04	0.48	-0.02 (-0.03, -4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.01	
HDL <sub>3</sub> cholesterol (mmol/l)	-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -7×10 <sup>-5</sup> ) p=0.04	-4×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.95	0.17	-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.67	
Esterified cholesterol (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.02, 0.02) p=0.99	0.01 (-0.02, 0.03) p=0.53	0.66	0.01 (-0.01, 0.04) p=0.32	
Free cholesterol (mmol/l)	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.91	-7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.88	0.84	5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.40	
<b>Glycerides and phospholipids</b>					
Triglycerides (mmol/l)	0.02 (2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.03) p=0.03	0.02 (1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.03) p=0.03	0.93	0.02 (2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 0.04) p=0.05	
VLDL triglycerides (mmol/l)	0.02 (2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.03) p=0.02	0.02 (4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.03) p=0.01	0.95	0.02 (2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.03) p=0.03	
LDL triglycerides (mmol/l)	1×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.89	-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.83	0.79	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.41	
HDL triglycerides (mmol/l)	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.41	-3×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.96	0.51	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.51	
Phosphoglycerides (mmol/l)	-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.02, 0.01) p=0.53	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.77	0.51	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.74	
Phosphatidylcholine + other cholines (mmol/l)	-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.02, 0.01) p=0.41	8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.89	0.49	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.88	
Cholines (mmol/l)	-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.02, 0.01) p=0.48	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.87	0.53	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.81	
<b>Apolipoproteins</b>					
Apolipoprotein A-I (g/l)	-0.01 (-0.01, 3×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.06	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.41	0.44	-0.01 (-0.02, 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.08	
Apolipoprotein B (g/l)	0.01 (-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 0.01) p=0.09	5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.12	0.88	0.01 (5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 0.02) p=0.04	
<b>Fatty acids</b>					
Total fatty acids (mmol/l)	0.03 (-0.05, 0.10) p=0.48	0.04 (-0.03, 0.11) p=0.27	0.78	0.06 (-0.03, 0.15) p=0.21	
Degree of unsaturation	-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.64	8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.34	0.28	-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.75	
Docosahexaenoic acid (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.82	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.05	0.21	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.24	
Linoleic acid (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.02, 0.01) p=0.45	0.01 (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.47	0.28	-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.02, 0.02) p=0.92	
n-3 fatty acids (mmol/l)	9×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.67	5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 0.01) p=0.03	0.20	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.25	
n-6 fatty acids (mmol/l)	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.02) p=0.62	0.01 (-0.01, 0.03) p=0.43	0.35	4×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.02, 0.03) p=0.75	
PUFA (mmol/l)	-5×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.03, 0.02) p=0.72	0.01 (-0.01, 0.04) p=0.29	0.30	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04) p=0.64	
MUFA (mmol/l)	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04) p=0.13	0.02 (-0.01, 0.04) p=0.15	0.96	0.02 (-0.01, 0.06) p=0.12	
Saturated fatty acids (mmol/l)	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04) p=0.42	0.01 (-0.02, 0.04) p=0.54	0.88	0.03 (-0.01, 0.06) p=0.15	
<b>Fatty acids ratios</b>					
Docosahexaenoic acid (%)	-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.87	0.01 (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.02) p=0.10	0.17	4×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.48	
Linoleic acid (%)	-0.11 (-0.19, -0.04) p=4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	-0.02 (-0.10, 0.05) p=0.54	0.11	-0.12 (-0.20, -0.04) p=5×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
n-3 fatty acids (%)	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.03, 0.02) p=0.83	0.03 (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.06) p=0.06	0.09	3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.02, 0.03) p=0.84	
n-6 fatty acids (%)	-0.12 (-0.20, -0.03) p=0.01	-0.03 (-0.11, 0.06) p=0.52	0.13	-0.11 (-0.19, -0.02) p=0.01	
PUFA (%)	-0.12 (-0.21, -0.03) p=0.01	3×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-0.09, 0.09) p=1.00	0.07	-0.10 (-0.20, -0.01) p=0.03	
MUFA (%)	0.11 (0.02, 0.20) p=0.02	0.07 (-0.02, 0.16) p=0.14	0.55	0.07 (-0.01, 0.15) p=0.07	
Saturated fatty acids (%)	0.01 (-0.07, 0.08) p=0.83	-0.07 (-0.14, 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.06	0.13	0.03 (-0.02, 0.08) p=0.27	
<b>Glycolysis related metabolites</b>					
Glucose (mmol/l)	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.02, 0.02) p=0.78	0.01 (-0.01, 0.03) p=0.40	0.36	-0.01 (-0.03, 0.02) p=0.61	
Lactate (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.01) p=0.71	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.02, 0.01) p=0.67	0.56	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 0.02) p=0.72	
Pyruvate (mmol/l)	-1×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 6×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.76	-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.46	0.76	3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.45	
Citrate (mmol/l)	-9×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 7×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.82	-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.01	0.07	-7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.01	
<b>Amino acids</b>					

S6 Table. NFBC66 and NFBC86: offspring lipoproteins, lipids and metabolites absolute concentration differences per 1-SD higher parental BMI.

NFBC86				NFBC66	
Metabolites	mother	father	P <sub>boot</sub>	mother	
Alanine (mmol/l)	-6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.60	-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.72	0.90	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-9×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.21	
Glutamine (mmol/l)	-6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.63	-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 6×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.14	0.46	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, 2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.07	
Histidine (mmol/l)	5×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.77	2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 6×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.29	0.58	-3×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.90	
<i>Branched-chain amino acids</i>					
Isoleucine (mmol/l)	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-6</sup> , 9×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.05	8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=3×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.26	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=2×10 <sup>-3</sup>	
Leucine (mmol/l)	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.06	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (6×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=7×10 <sup>-5</sup>	0.13	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=4×10 <sup>-4</sup>	
Valine (mmol/l)	8×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.23	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (9.7×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 4×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=7×10 <sup>-4</sup>	0.11	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (5×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.01	
<i>Aromatic amino acids</i>					
Phenylalanine (mmol/l)	7×10 <sup>-4</sup> (3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 1×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=6×10 <sup>-4</sup>	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (9×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 9×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.01	0.49	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (7×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=4×10 <sup>-7</sup>	
Tyrosine (mmol/l)	1×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 6×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.54	4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 9×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.06	0.33	5×10 <sup>-4</sup> (1×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 9×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.01	
<i>Ketone bodies</i>					
Acetate (mmol/l)	9.6×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.60	-4×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.84	0.56	-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 3×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.29	
Acetoacetate (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.06	6×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-1×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-3</sup> ) p=0.46	0.19	-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , -5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.01	
Beta-hydroxybutyrate (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.35	1×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.01) p=0.55	0.77	-3×10 <sup>-3</sup> (-0.01, -6×10 <sup>-5</sup> ) p=0.05	
<i>Fluid balance</i>					
Creatinine (mmol/l)	2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.34	4×10 <sup>-4</sup> (4×10 <sup>-5</sup> , 7×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.03	0.36	6×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.75	
Albumin (signal area)	2×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-2×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 7×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.34	3×10 <sup>-5</sup> (-4×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 5×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.88	0.53	-3×10 <sup>-4</sup> (-8×10 <sup>-4</sup> , 2×10 <sup>-4</sup> ) p=0.31	
<i>Inflammation</i>					
Glycoprotein acetyls (mmol/l)	0.01 (4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.02) p=3×10 <sup>-3</sup>	0.01 (3×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.02) p=0.01	0.70	0.01 (4×10 <sup>-3</sup> , 0.02) p=4×10 <sup>-3</sup>	

Associations were adjusted for parental age, smoking, education, head of household social class, maternal parity, offspring's age at blood collection and sex.

S6 Table correspond to the SD-scaled metabolite concentration shown in S3 Fig.