

Author	Year	Country	Target group	Participants (n)	Duration (in hours)
Garb [19]	1960	USA	Students	60	11
Daniel et al. [28]	1966	Canada	Students	n.s.	n.s.
Palmisano & Edelstein [25]	1980	USA	Students	2x100	1,5
Vinson, et al. [17]	1993	USA	Students	84	50 min
Shaughnessy et al. [36]	1995	USA	Residents	12	n.s.
Anastasio & Little [26]	1996	USA	Residents and Faculty	30	3
Shear et al. [31]	1996	Canada & Australia	Students	n.s.	1
Hopper et al. [27]	1997	USA	Residents and Faculty	49	40 min
Kelcher et al. [20]	1998	Canada	Residents	15	6
Wilkes & Hoffman [32]	2001	USA	Students	136	4
Agrawal et al. [18]	2004	Canada	Residents	48	2,5
Watkins & Kimberly [34]	2004	USA	Residents	n.s.	4
Randall et al. [35]	2005	USA	Residents	22	1,5
Stanley et al. [33]	2005	UK	Students	n.s.	70
Wofford, Ohi [29]	2005	USA	Students	75	1,5
Schneider et al. [24]	2006	USA	Residents	118	n.s.
Tillmanns et al. [21]	2007	USA & Germany	Students	142	15
Merrill et al. [22]	2010	USA	Residents	n.s.	n.s.
Kao et al. [23]	2011	USA	Students	474	3
Wall et al. [30]	2013	USA	Residents	27	5