**Supplemental Table S10.** Comparison of Spearman's correlation coefficient ( $\rho$ ) between  $\Delta E_{A-B}$  and  $S_{A/B}$  for the dosage sensitive and dosage insensitive ortholog sets. To determine mRNA expression levels, RNA-seq reads were mapped to reference transcript annotations with an "-N 0" option.

Organism	All <sup>a</sup>		Dosage sensitive		Dosage insensitive	
	ρ ( <i>P</i> -value)	N	ρ ( <i>P</i> -value)	N	ρ ( <i>P</i> -value)	N
Mammals	-0.543 (< 10 <sup>-37</sup> )	429	-0.603 (< 10 <sup>-29</sup> )	270	-0.531 (< 10 <sup>-11</sup> )	159
Flies	-0.240 (< 10 <sup>-4</sup> )	235	-0.328 (< 10 <sup>-3</sup> )	130	-0.125 (< 10 <sup>-2</sup> )	105
Worms	-0.418 (< 10 <sup>-11</sup> )	246	-0.593 (< 10 <sup>-5</sup> )	57	-0.366 (< 10 <sup>-6</sup> )	189

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>a</sup> Only ortholog sets defined as "dosage sensitive" or "dosage insensitive" were included.