

**Supplemental Data Fig. S1.** Brain magnetic resonance images of the five patients in this study. All five patients showed diffuse high signal intensity in cerebral white matter on T2-weighted axial images (on the left panel). Subcortical cysts in the anterior temporal lobes were also present in T1-weighted axial images (on the right panel). (A, B) Patient 1 (6 yr), (C, D) Patient 2 (1 yr 9 months), (E, F) Patient 3 (2 yr), (G, H) Patient 4 (2 yr), and (I, J) Patient 5 (3 yr).