Supporting Information.

A Multidimensional Analytical Comparison of Remicade and the Biosimilar Remsima.

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Table of Contents

Figure S-1: Glycation of Remicade and Remsima. A, average sum of percent glycated peptides for Remicade and Remsima peptides after Glu-C digest B, Levels of glycation of specific Lys Figure S- 2: Binding kinetics of infliximab samples to FcyRIIIa receptors. Representative binding curves to in vitro FcyRIIIa receptors for a given lot of A, Remicade or B, Remsima measured via biolayer interferometry using BLITZ instrument. Calculated C, equilibrium disassociation (K_D), D, on (k_a), and D, off (k_d) rates for each of the lots of Remicade and Remsima using 1:1 fitting model with BLITZPro software. The data shown are mean ± SEM for each lot of Remicade or Remsima (n = 3 measurements per each lot)......4 Figure S- 3: Dimers of Remicade and Remsima. Representative IM-MS spectra of dimer species of A, Remicade and B, Remsima with annotated charges. C, Representative size exclusion chromatography (SEC) profiles of Remicade (blue) and Remsima (orange). Inset shows the dimer peaks......5 Table S- 1:Intact Mass Analysis.6 Table S- 2: Oxidations and deamidations of Remicade and Remsima......7 Table S- 3: Glycan profiles for Remicade and Remsima. Table S- 4: Relative Abundance (%) of Remicade and Remsima Aggregates......9



Figure S-1: Glycation of Remicade and Remsima. A, average sum of percent glycated peptides for Remicade and Remsima peptides after Glu-C digest **B**, Levels of glycation of specific Lys residues determined after Glu-C digest. (n= 4 lots each, average ± S.D.)



Figure S- 2: Binding kinetics of infliximab samples to FcyRIIIa receptors. Representative binding curves to in vitro FcyRIIIa receptors for a given lot of A, Remicade or B, Remsima measured via biolayer interferometry using BLITZ instrument. Calculated C, equilibrium disassociation (K_D), D, on (k_a), and D, off (k_d) rates for each of the lots of Remicade and Remsima using 1:1 fitting model with BLITZPro software. The data shown are mean ± SEM for each lot of Remicade or Remsima (n = 3 measurements per each lot).



Figure S- 3: Dimers of Remicade and Remsima. Representative IM-MS spectra of dimer species of A, Remicade and B, Remsima with annotated charges. C, Representative size exclusion chromatography (SEC) profiles of Remicade (blue) and Remsima (orange). Inset shows the dimer peaks.

Table S- 1:Intact Mass Analysis.

	Remicade	Remsima	P value
Intact mass (kDa)	149382 ± 222	149695 ± 372	N.S.
Deglycosylated mass (kDa)	146066 ± 38	146076 ± 51	N.S.
% C-term(-) Lys	72.0 ± 3.5	62.0 ± 10.8	N.S.
% H or 2L	2.34 ± 0.57	0.09 ± 0.13	.001
% H1L1	0.09 ± 0.13	0.88 ± 0.32	.01
% H2	0.83 ± 0.10	1.36 ± 0.25	.02

Modification	Modification	Remicade		Remsima	
Name	Site	Aver, %	Stdev, %	Aver, %	Stdev, %
Oxidation	M-55	1.840	0.149	2.043	0.135
Oxidation	W-35	0.772	0.063	0.827	0.081
Oxidation	W-94	1.590	0.269	2.285	0.323
Oxidation	M-18	6.709	1.153	6.944	1.773
Oxidation	M-34	26.444	4.181	28.694	3.946
Oxidation	M-85	1.695	0.282	2.084	0.094
Oxidation	M-255	20.802	1.241	21.531	1.157
Oxidation	M-431	2.404	0.314	2.540	0.222
Oxidation	W-47	0.981	0.052	1.050	0.126
Oxidation	W-110	0.997	0.129	1.065	0.242
Oxidation	W-316	0.816	0.067	0.934	0.198
Deamidation	N-137	0.052	0.004	0.060	0.008
Deamidation	N-138	0.021	0.007	0.021	0.008
Deamidation	N-152	0.431	0.184	0.376	0.271
Deamidation	N-158	1.293	0.078	1.210	0.782
Deamidation	N-31	1.426	0.018	1.449	0.048
Deamidation	N-57	1.892	0.108	2.663	0.092
Deamidation	N-318	0.408	0.022	0.392	0.039
Deamidation	N-364	0.593	0.155	0.583	0.250
Deamidation	N-387	1.972	0.218	1.297	0.115
Deamidation	N-392	1.338	0.185	0.615	0.091
Deamidation	N-424	2.063	0.030	2.130	0.016

Table S- 2: Oxidations and deamidations of Remicade and Remsima.

 Table S- 3: Glycan profiles for Remicade and Remsima.

		Remicade		Remsima	
Modifications Namo	Abbreviated	Avorago	Stday	Avoraga	Stdov
		Average	1 050/	Average	
HexNAC(4)Hex(3)Fuc(1)	GUF	48.93%		40.74%	0.45%
HexNAC(4)Hex(4)Fuc(1)	GIF Man F	21.03%	2.09%	37.03%	0.55%
HexNAc(2)Hex(3)		7.82%	0.85%	0.40%	0.43%
HexiNAC(3)Hex(3)FuC(1)	GOF-Man	6.10%	0.82%	1.60%	0.05%
	GO-Man(3)	3.89%	0.43%	0.40%	0.06%
HexNAc(4)Hex(5)FuC(1)	G2F	2.99%	0.56%	6.41%	0.20%
HexNAc(3)Hex(3)	GO-GICNAC	2.07%	0.23%	0.43%	0.03%
HexNAc(3)Hex(4)	G1-GICNAC	1.71%	0.18%	0.22%	0.02%
HexNAc(4)Hex(3)	G0	1.47%	0.16%	0.68%	0.04%
HexNAc(4)Hex(5)Fuc(0)NeuAc(1)	G2S1	1.32%	0.29%	3.56%	0.53%
HexNAc(4)Hex(4)	G1	0.58%	0.14%	0.54%	0.10%
	Bisecting				
HexNAc(4)Hex(6)Fuc(1)	GlcNac-F	0.32%	0.08%	0.50%	0.04%
HexNAc(2)Hex(4)	Man 4	0.16%	0.03%	0.11%	0.01%
HexNAc(2)Hex(6)	Man 6	0.18%	0.03%	0.21%	0.02%
HexNAc(4)Hex(5)Fuc(0)NeuAc(0)NeuGc(2)	G2N2	0.04%	0.07%	0.02%	0.03%
HexNAc(2)Hex(3)	Man 3	0.27%	0.09%	0.41%	0.04%
HexNAc(1)	Man 7	0.10%	0.01%	0.06%	0.02%
HexNAc(2)Hex(3)Fuc(1)	Man 3-F	0.09%	0.01%	0.01%	0.00%
HexNAc(2)Hex(7)	Man 7	0.07%	0.01%	0.08%	0.01%
HexNAc(2)Hex(5)Fuc(1)	Man 5-F	0.04%	0.01%	0.02%	0.01%
HexNAc(4)Hex(5)Fuc(1)NeuAc(0)NeuGc(2)	G2FN2	0.12%	0.05%	0.40%	0.10%
HexNAc(1)Fuc(1)	*	0.04%	0.01%	0.02%	0.00%
HexNAc(2)Hex(8)	Man 8	0.04%	0.01%	0.06%	0.01%
HexNAc(2)Hex(4)Fuc(1)	Man 4-F	0.02%	0.01%	0.00%	0.00%
HexNAc(4)Hex(5)Fuc(1)NeuAc(1)	G2FS1	0.03%	0.00%	0.05%	0.01%
HexNAc(2)Fuc(1)	*	0.00%	0.00%	0.01%	0.00%
HexNAc(4)Hex(5)Fuc(1)NeuAc(1)NeuGc(1)	G2FS1N1	0.00%	0.00%	0.01%	0.00%
HexNAc(4)Hex(5)Fuc(1)NeuAc(2)	G2FS2	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%
A-fucosylated		19.70%	1.57%	13.22%	3.75%
Mannose terminated		14.86%	1.53%	9.01%	3.11%
Immunogenic (NANA)		1.35%	0.29%	3.61%	1.32%
Anti-inflammatory (NGNA)		0.17%	0.03%	0.42%	0.18%

	Remicade	Remsima	P value
Dimer (SEC)	0.06 ± 0.01	0.37 ± 0.09	.001
Oligomer (SEC)	0.04 ± 0.03	0.03 ± 0.01	N.S.
Dimer (IM-MS)	0.78 ± 0.22	1.26 ± 0.99	N.S.

 Table S- 4: Relative Abundance (%) of Remicade and Remsima Aggregates.