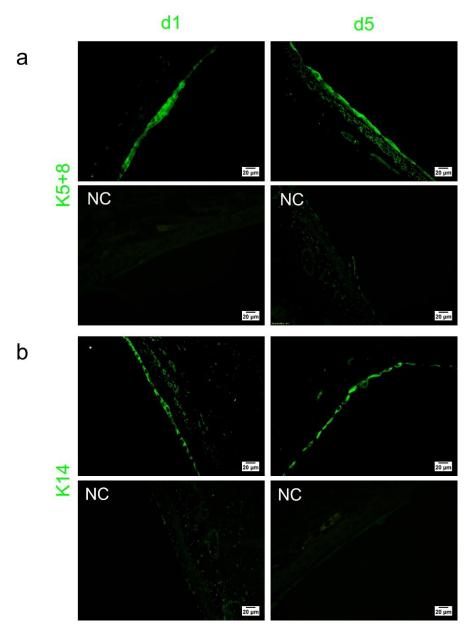
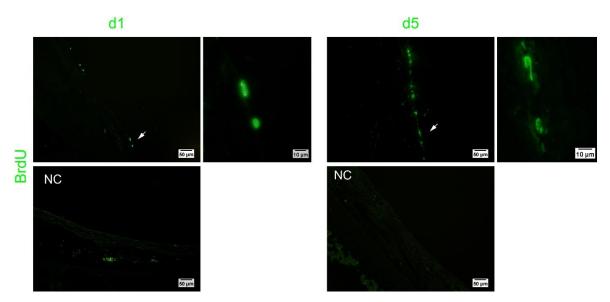
## Stimulatory Secretions of Airway Epithelial Cells Accelerates Early Repair of Tracheal Epithelium

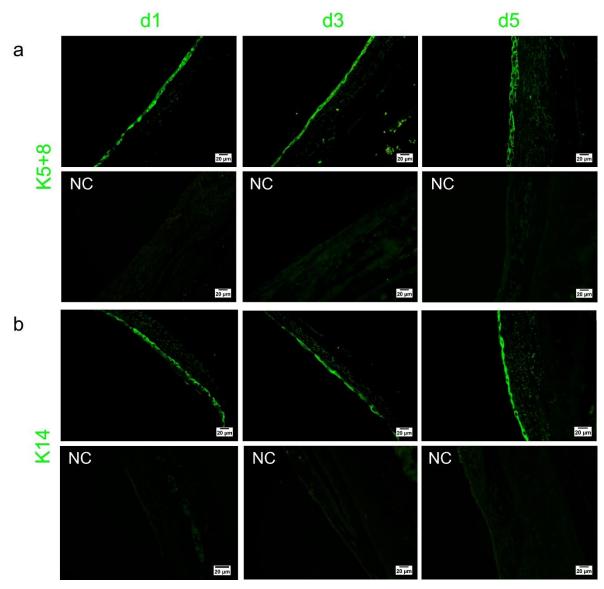
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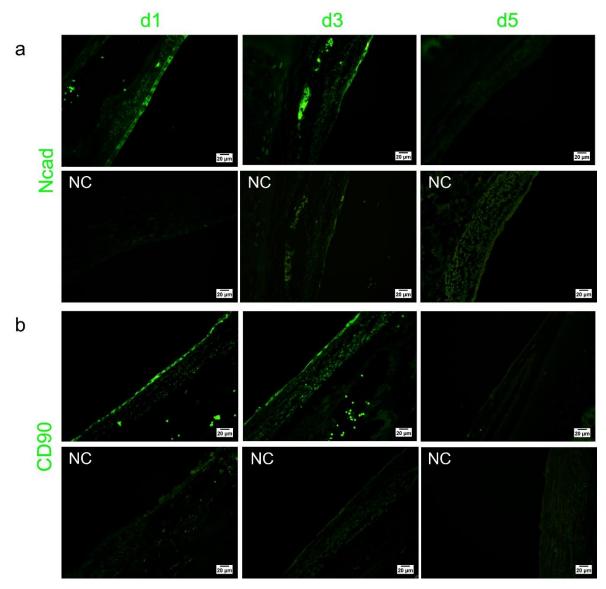
**Supplementary figure 1** Representative images of (a) K5+8 (green) and (b) K14 (green) staining of seeded AECs in the damaged tracheal basement membrane at day 1 and 5 following direct co-culture assay. The negative control samples (NC) were given the similar staining without primary antibody incubation (scale bars:  $20 \, \mu m$ ).



**Supplementary figure 2** Representative images of BrdU (green) staining of seeded AECs in the damaged tracheal basement membrane at day 1 and 5 following direct co-culture assay. Arrows indicate BrdU<sup>+</sup> cells that formed the lining of epithelium. The negative control samples (NC) were given the similar staining without primary antibody incubation (scale bars:  $50 \mu m$ , scale bars of inserts represent  $10 \mu m$ ).



**Supplementary figure 3** Representative images of (a) K5+8 (green) and (b) K14 (green) staining of tracheal epithelium following indirect AEC co-culture assay at day 1, 3, and 5. The negative control samples (NC) were given the similar staining without primary antibody incubation (scale bars:  $20 \, \mu m$ ).



**Supplementary Figure 4** Representative images of (a) N-cadherin (green) and (b) CD90 (green) staining of tracheal epithelium following indirect AEC co-culture assay at day 1, 3, and 5. The negative control samples (NC) were given the similar staining without primary antibody incubation (scale bars:  $20 \, \mu m$ ).