Description of Supplementary Files

File Name: Supplementary Information Description: Supplementary Figures and Supplementary Tables

File Name: Supplementary Data 1 Description: Fasta-formatted sequences of six individual *Teratorn* copies obtained by BAC sequencing.

File Name: Supplementary Data 2 Description: Sequences and gene annotations of *Teratorn* and *Teratorn*-like elements.

File Name: Peer Review File

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1. Search of Teratorn integration sites

100k

2. BAC screening







Supplementary Figure 2 I There are two subtypes of Teratorn. (a) Gene map of the consensus sequence of subtype 2 Teratorn. Predicted genes are classified into four categories depicted by colored arrowheads; magenta, *PiggyBac*-like transposase gene; blue, herpesvirus-like genes; yellow, cellular homologues; gray, unannotated genes. Terminal inverted repeats (TIR) of the PiggyBac-like transposon are depicted by boxed triangles. Light green region indicate a ~80-kb long inversion between subtype 1 and subtype 2. (b) Sequence comparison between Teratorn subtype 1 and subtype 2, visualized by VISTA. Blue and white regions indicate coding and non-coding regions, respectively. Arrows above the histogram indicate the position of genes inside Teratorn subtype 1. (c) A dot plot matrix showing the alignment of Teratorn subtype 1 and subtype 2. Note that synteny is almost conserved except for a ~80-kb long inversion in the middle. (d) Dot plots showing the alignment of each Teratorn subtype with itself. Note that the position of inverted repeat and tandem repeats are common between the two subtypes.



Supplementary Figure 3 I *Teratorn* belongs to the *piggyBac* superfamily. (a) Alignment of partial amino acid sequences of several active *piggyBac* superfamily transposase genes. Note the conservation of the four aspartic acid residues, which form the core of the 'DDD motif' and are required for the transposition reaction of *piggyBac* (magenta arrowheads). In addition, four cysteine residues at the C termini, which form the core of Zinc-ribbon motif with unknown function, are also conserved (blue arrowheads). (b) Consensus sequences of TIR and TSD of all *Teratorn* copies in the genome of the Hd-rR inbred strain, displayed by MEME. Note that sequence composition of TIR and TSD follow the rule of *piggyBac* superfamily; TIR length ranges from 12 to 19bp beginning with the "CCYT" motif, and targets TTAA.



Supplementary Figure 4 I Genomic comparison of *Teratorn* and alloherpesvirus species. ORFs inside three alloherpesvirus species and *Teratorn* are drawn by arrows. Thirteen core genes indicated by colored arrows are connected by colored bars across different herpesvirus genomes (S. van Beurden and M. Engelsma, 2012²⁴). Note that there are some conserved gene blocks among *Teratorn* and alloherpesvirus species (e.g. capsid triplex protein and DNA helicase, major capsid protein and ORF37, DNA polymerase and ORF56, primase and ORF64, orange bars), indicating that *Teratorn* belongs to the family *Alloherpesviridae*.



Supplementary Figure 5 | All of the piggyBac-like transposase copies are adjacent to the herpesvirus genes in the medaka genome. (a) The procedure of screening all contigs that include the piggyBac-like transposase gene of Teratorn. First, all contigs that contain the transposase gene were screened from the medaka draft genome by blastn. For all contigs obtained, genomic neighborhoods around the transposase genes were tested by displaying alignment with the reference Teratorn sequence. (b) Dot plots showing the alignment of the reference sequence of *Teratorn* with the contigs screened from the medaka draft genome. Magenta, cyan and light gray indicate the coding region of the piggyBac-like transposase gene, herpesvirus genes and tandem repeats, respectively.



Supplementary Figure 6 I Transposition assay using indicator plasmid that doesn't contain internal TIRs. (a) A schematic of the excision assay. In the helper plasmid, *Teratorn* transposase gene was expressed under the CMV promoter. In the indicator plasmid, a GFP reporter and a puromycin-resistant gene were flanked by the 5' and 3' TIR. Note that internal TIRs were not included, in contrast to the experiment shown in Figure 3. Transposition activity was examined by co-transfection of those two plasmids into HEK293T cells, followed by PCR-based detection of transposon cassette excision from the indicator plasmid. Thick arrows indicate primer pairs used for the excision assay. (b) Results of the excision assay in the absence of internal TIR. 5' and 3' TIRs are sufficient for excision reaction. (c) Schematic of the integration assay. In this assay, long-term chemical selection was carried out following plasmid transfection to screen transgenic cell lines. (d) Results of the integration assay. Without internal TIRs, chromosomal integration didn't occur even in the presence of transposase.

Subtype 1

	flanking region	TSD	Teratorn	TSD	flanking region
indicator	TTTATCTGAT	ТТАА	C C C T T C C G C T · · · · A G C A C A A G G G	TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
1	тттатстдат	ΤΤΑΑ			AGACTTTGCA
2	TTTATCTGAT	ΤΤΑΑ			AGACTTTGCA
3	TTTATCTGAT	ΤΤΑΑ			AGACTTTGCA
4	TTTATCTGAT	ΤΤΑΑ			AGACTTTGCA
5	TTTATCTGAT	ΤΤΑΑ			AGACTTTGCA
6	TTTATCTGAT	ΤΤΑΑ		- T A T	AGACTTTGCA
7	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
8	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
9	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
10	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
11	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
12	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
13	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
14	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
15	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
16	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
17	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
18	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
19	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
20	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
21	ТТТАТСТБАТ			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
22	ТТТАТСТБАТ			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
23	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
24	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
25	TTTATCTGAT			ΤΤΑΤ	AGACTTTGCA
26	TTTATCTGAT			ΤΤΔΤ	AGACTTTGCA
27	TTTATCTGAT			TTAT	AGACTTTGCA
28	TTTATCTGAT	ΤΤΑΑ			AGACTTTGCA
29	TTTATCTGAT		A	TTAT	AGACTTTGCC
_0	I I I A I VI VA I	I			

Subtype 2

	flanking region	TSD	Teratorn	TSD	flanking region
	\rightarrow	\longleftrightarrow	$\langle \cdots \rangle$	\longleftrightarrow	\longleftrightarrow
indicator	CAGAAGCTCA	ΤΤΑΑ	CCCTCCCACT····AGCGCAAGGG	ТТАТ	ΤGΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ
1	САБААБСТСА	ΤΤΑΑ			ΤGΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ
2	CAGAAGCTCA			ΤΤΑΤ	TGAATTAAAA
3	CAGAAGCTCA			ΤΤΑΤ	TGAATTAAAA
4	CAGAAGCTCA			TTAT	TGAATTAAAA
5	CAGAAGCTCA			TTAT	ΤGAATTAAAA
6	CAGAAGCTCA			ΤΤΑΤ	ΤGAATTAAAA
7	CAGAAGCTCA			ΤΤΑΤ	ΤGAATTAAAA
8	CAGAAGCTCA			ТТАТ	ΤGΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ
9	CAGAAGCTCA			ТТАТ	ΤGAATTAAAA
10	CAGAAGCTCA			ΤΤΑΤ	ΤGAATTAAAA
11 /	CAGAAGCTCA			ТТАТ	ΤGAATTAAAA
12	CAGAAGCTCA			ТТАТ	ΤGAATTAAAA
13	C A G A A G C T C A			ТТАТ	ΤGAATTAAAA
14	C A G A A G C T C A			ТТАТ	ΤGAATTAAAA
15	C A G A A G C T C A			ТТАТ	ΤGAATTAAAA
16	C A G A A G C T C A			ТТАТ	ΤGAATTAAAA
17	C A G A A G C T C A			ТТАТ	ΤGΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ
18	C A G A A G C T C A			ТТАТ	ΤGΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ
19	CAGAAGCTC -			ТТАТ	ΤGΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ
20	C A G A A G C T C A	ΤΤΑΑ		ТТАТ	ΤGΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ
21	CAGAAGCTCA	ΤΤΑΑ		ΤΤΑΤ	ΤGΑΑΤΤΑΑΑΑ
22	CAGAAGCTCA	TTA-		- T A T	ΤGAATTAAAA
23	CAGAAGCTCA	TTA-			T T A A A A

Supplementary Figure 7 | Precise excision of *Teratorn* transposon cassette from the indicator plasmid.

Nucleotide sequences of PCR products obtained from the excision assay, as described in Figure 3b. The top line indicates the sequence of the indicator plasmid, and the following 29 (subtype 1) and 23 (subtype 2) lines indicate the sequences of individual subcloned PCR products. Note that the excision reaction occurred precisely, at high frequency (subtype 1, 26/29 clones; subtype 2, 18/23 clones), similar to other *piggyBac* superfamily DNA transposons²⁸. TSD; target site duplication.



Supplementary Figure 8 I Confirmation of in vitro integration of *Teratorn* transposon cassette into **HEK293T cells. (a)** Isolation method of genomic DNA from cell colonies that survived puromycin selection. (b) Possible way of chromosomal integration of the indicator plasmids. Integration can be occurred via 1) external TIRs (upper) and/or internal TIRs (lower). Blue and purple bars indicate the position of the target sequences for southern hybridization (blue, subtype 1; purple, subtype 2). Magenta arrowheads indicate *Hind*III sites. (c) Southern blotting of genomic DNA of surviving colonies of HEK293T cells, using 3' terminal sequences as hybridization probes. Numbers above the lanes indicate the genomic DNA of individual colonies. Although the band pattern was different among individual clones, there is a common band (arrowheads) which size corresponds to the DNA fragment formed by *Hind*III digestion (depicted as double-headed arrows in b), suggesting that transposition via internal TIRs took place (as in b). (d) Examples of insertion sites of *Teratorn* transposon cassette in the genome of surviving HEK293T cell colonies. The blue region indicates the terminal sequence of *Teratorn*.



Supplementary Figure 9 I Catalytic residues of DNA packaging terminase and capsid maturation protease are conserved in Teratorn. (a) Multiple alignment of the full-length amino acid sequences of DNA packaging terminase gene, constructed by PROMALS3D⁶¹ (*Teratorn*, magenta; *Alloherpesviridae*, blue; *Herpesviridae*, yellow; *Malacoherpesviridae*, black; bacteriophages, green). Catalytic center motifs are depicted by magenta (ATPase domain) and cyan (nuclease domain), respectively^{30,31}. Note the sequence conservation at catalytic centers in *Teratorn*. **(b)** Multiple alignment of partial sequences of capsid maturation protease gene (*Teratorn*, magenta; *Alloherpesviridae*, blue; *Herpesviridae*, yellow). Note the sequence conservation of catalytic triads (His-Ser-His/Glu)³².

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Red : alpha-helix Blue : beta-strand

Supplementary Figure 10 I Similar secondary structure pattern of capsid proteins between herpesviruses and Teratorn. (a) Multiple alignment of the full-length amino acid sequences of major capsid protein, constructed by PROMALS3D⁶¹ (*Teratorn*, magenta; *Alloherpesviridae*, blue; *Herpesviridae*, yellow). Predicted secondary structures are depicted as red (α-helix) and blue (β-strand). Herpesvirus major capsid proteins are known to be subdivided into three domains; Floor domain, which faces at the lumen of the capsid (pink), Upper domain, which faces at the outer surface of the capsid (blue), and Middle domain, which locates in the middle(purple)³³. Although sequence similarity was low, similar pattern of secondary structures was observed. **(b)** Multiple alignment of the full-length sequence of subunit 2 capsid triplex protein of *Teratorn* (magenta) and alloherpesvirus species (blue). Note the sequence similarity among them.

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Supplementary Figure 11 I Expression of *Teratorn* genes in several medaka tissues. RT-PCR of *Teratorn* genes in several adult medaka tissues and 5 dpf medaka embryos. "+" and "-" indicate whether the reverse-transcription reaction was carried out or not, respectively. PCR amplification was repeated for 40 cycles.



Supplementary Figure 12 I TPA and N-butyrate alone don't reactivate *Teratorn* **genes.** qPCR analysis of *Teratorn* **genes** in medaka fibroblast cells administered with or without 2μ M of 5-azacytidine, 3mM of N-butyrate and 500ng ml⁻¹ of 12-*O*-Tetradecanoylphorbol 13-acetate (TPA), same as the results presented in Fig. 4c. "+" and "–" indicate that each chemical was administered or not. The value indicates the ratio of molar concentration relative to *B*-actin. Note that administration of TPA and N-butyrate didn't reactivate *Teratorn* genes in the absence of 5-azacytidine. Statistical significance was tested by one-sided Welch Two Sample t-test. Error bars indicate s.e.m. Numbers of replicates are as follows; n = 3 for no chemical treatment, n = 3 for 5-azacytidine treatment.



Supplementary Figure 13 I Widespread colonization of *Teratorn* in *Oryzias* genus. (a) Geographic distribution of medaka related species. (b) Results of PCR screening of six *Teratorn* genes in 13 medaka related species. Phylogenetic relationships of medaka related species used in this analysis are depicted on the left³⁹. Note that *Teratorn* genes are detected in *latipes* and *javanicus* species group but not in *celebensis* species group. (C) Maximum-likelihood trees based on the sequences of subcloned PCR products of *Teratorn* genes from each medaka related species. Note that the topology of the phylogenetic trees of each gene are almost the same as that of host species, except for the existence of two subtypes of *Teratorn* in *latipes* species group. The scale bar represents the number of substitutions per site. (d) Dot plots showing the alignment of *Teratorn* in medaka species of *javanicus* species group with subtype 2 *Teratorn* in *O. latipes. piggyBac*-like transposase gene and herpesvirus-like region are shown in magenta and cyan, respectively. (e) Comparison of the structure of *Teratorn* in *Oryzias* genus. Note that gene synteny, including the position of the *piggyBac* transposase gene, is conserved in the *Oryzias* genus.

b



Supplementary Figure 14 I Identification of *Teratorn*-like elements in teleosts. Structures of *Teratorn*-like elements in several teleost fish species, in which *piggyBac*-herpesvirus fusion was suggested. Those sequences were (1) extracted from contigs or scaffolds (*N. furzeri* and *M. mola*) or (2) reconstructed by conjugating several contigs (*L. crocea* and *O. niloticus*). Conserved synteny blocks are depicted by arrows of the same colors. Magenta arrows indicate *piggyBac*-like transposase.



Supplementary Figure 15 | TIR of piggyBac transposon is located at the boundary of Teratorn-like elements in nile tilapia. (a) Dot plots showing the alignment of terminal region of one copy of Teratorn-like element (5' end, MKQE01000015.1:40163261-4094943 (the copy-specific insertion (40171174-40177855) was removed); 3' end, MKQE01000015.1:40353261-40388260) and other copies obtained by blast. Magenta, blue and yellow region indicate the piggyBac, herpesvirus genes and cellular homologues, respectively. Note that sequence conservation was seen only interior to the *piggyBac* transposon, and the boundary corresponds to the position of terminal inverted repeat (magenta arrows). (b) Multiple alignments of piggyBac transposon copies adjacent to the herpesvirus-like region (5' side, 12 loci; 3' side, 12 loci). Terminal region of piggyBac transposon is displayed. Note that sequences are almost identical from the 5' TIR (terminal inverted repeat) of the 5'-side piggyBac to the 3' TIR of the 3'-side piggyBac, while no sequence similarity is found outside, suggesting the transposition of *Teratorn*-like element via *piggyBac* of both ends. TSD: target site duplication.

region



Supplementary Figure 16 I Medaka spontaneous mutants caused by *Teratorn* insertion. (a) abc^{def} mutant (defect in left-right axis formation)⁴³. (b) pc mutant (polycystic kidney disease)⁴². (c) *rs-3* mutant (loss of scales)⁴¹. (d) *Da* mutant (ventralization of dorsal trunk morphology)¹². Solid and dotted boxes inside *Teratorn* indicate the sequence-determined and undetermined region, respectively.



Supplementary Figure 17 I No virus structural protein production after administration of 5-azacytidine, TPA and N-butyrate in medaka fibroblasts. Western blot of the lysate of medaka fibroblasts administered with 5-azacytidine, TPA and N-butyrate for the presence of three herpesvirus structural proteins (capsid triplex protein, envelope glycoprotein and major capsid protein) of *Teratorn*. Arrowheads indicate the positive control; lysate of cells transfected with the plasmids that express the antigen protein fragment fused with GFP. Note that no clear signal was observed at the corresponding molecular weight for each gene. Asterisks indicate a non-specific signal.

Supplementary Tables

Supplementary Table 1 | Predicted ORFs inside *Teratorn* subtype 1

Gene	properties or putative functions	Evalue	start	end	direc		IcHV-1	Cy	HV-3	Ra	aHV-1
					tion	ORF	Evalue	ORF	Evalue	ORF	Evalue
ORF1			3689	4048	+						
ORF2	myogenic factor MyoD2 (O. niloticus)	0.005	8022	8630	+						
ORF3			12667	13026	-						
ORF4			13388	13702	-						
ORF5	0000		19344	20096	-	0.0500	0 005 00	00500		00504	
ORF6	ORF60	9.00E-22	20228	21406	+	ORF60	9.00E-22	ORF80L	6.00E-04	ORF84	5.00E-08
ORF8	ningyBac-like transnosase	0.00E-05	21471	25450	÷	OKF54	0.00E-05	OKFOI	-	UKF/5	-
ORF9			29685	30569							
ORF10	ORF56	4.00E-41	40287	44351	-	ORF56	1.00E-40	ORF107	2.00E-18	ORF73	2.00E-33
ORF11	DNA polymerase	2.00E-111	45181	50085	+	ORF57	2.00E-111	ORF79	7.00E-57	ORF72	6.00E-73
ORF12			50203	51330	+						
ORF13	OTU-like cysteine protease domain	2.00E-35	51603	53297	-						
	(C. semilaevis)										
ORF14			54098	54694	+						
ORF15			55227	56054	-						
ORF16	ORF73_protein kinase (IcHV-1)	4.00E-09	56053	58443	+	ORF73	4.00E-09				
ORF17	CD276 antigan like (O latinas)	9.005.33	58410	59327	+						
ORF 18	CD276 antigen-like (U. latipes)	8.00E-32	62103	63705	+						
ORE20	CD210 antigennike (II. buildin)	1.001-13	64024	64353	-						
ORF21	HERV-H LTR-associating protein	1.00E-17	64751	65805	+						
	2-like (P. nyererei)										
ORF22			66376	70044	-						
ORF23	mcl-1 (O. mykiss)	1.00E-19	70917	71457	+						
ORF24	CDK2 (L. crocea)	2.00E-80	71862	72749	+						
ORF25	zinc finger protein 36, C3H1 type-like	2.00E-20	74275	75075	+						
	2 (S. partitus)										
ORF26	integrase / recombinase (Vibrio	0.011	74362	74691	-						
	splendidus)										
ORF27			75467	76012	-						
ORF28	CAP-Gly domain containing linker	0.02	76476	79142	-						
ORE29	protein 1-like (3. partitus)		78757	80472							
ORE30			81622	82077	_						
ORF31	ORF44	8.00E-18	82121	83569	-	ORF44	8.00E-18			ORF59	3.00E-05
ORF32			83417	86155	+						
ORF33			86700	87455	-						
ORF34			87418	88338	+						
ORF35	ORF34	7.00E-50	88079	89569	+	ORF34	4.00E-43			ORF49	5.00E-31
ORF36			89566	90429	+						
ORF37			91720	92091	-						
ORF38	ORF37	6.00E-08	92640	94820	-	ORF37	3.00E-04	ORF90L	0.53	ORF52	-
ORF39	Major cansid protoin	1 00E 22	94944	95378	+	OPE29	8 00E 21	08592	0.059	OPESA	2 00E 10
ORF40		1.00E-22	99469	90927	+	UKF39	0.00E-21	UKF92	0.059	UKF54	2.002-10
ORF42	diquanylate cyclase (Firmicutes	0.024	100296	101141	-						
	bacterium)										
ORF43			101152	101997	-						
ORF44			102065	103342	-						
ORF45	Membrane glycoprotein	2.00E-89	104618	108688	-	ORF46	6.00E-71	ORF99	1.00E-07	ORF46	1.00E-08
ORF46			108803	109411	-						
ORF47	myopalladin, partial, (O. latipes)	4.00E-20	109609	110190	+						
ORF48	Capsid maturation protease	5.00E-13	110276	112294	+	ORF28	1.00E-08	ORF78	-	ORF63	0.006
ORF49	unnamed protein (O. mykiss)	5.00E-29	112609	113673	+						
ORE50			113800	114390	+						
ORE52			114397	114924	+						
ORE53	thiopurine S-methyltransferase	0 027	115138	115542	+						
011 33	(Pseudomonas fluorescens)	0.027	110100	110042							
ORF54	zinc finger BED domain-containing	2.00E-27	115680	116837	+						
	protein 4 (L. crocea)										

Supplementary Table 1 Continued

Gene	properties or putative functions	Evalue	start	end	direc	Ic	HV-1	Cyl	HV-3	Ra	HV-1
					tion	ORF	Evalue	ORF	Evalue	ORF	Evalue
ORF55	Capsid triplex protein subunit 2	4.00E-05	117519	118388	-	ORF27	1.00E-04	ORF72	-	ORF95	-
ORF56			118445	118855	-						
ORF57	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog)	2.00E-47	118921	120687	-	ORF25	7.00E-25	ORF71	2.00E-35	ORF93	3.00E-26
ORF58			120719	121948	-						
ORF59	putative permease YjgP/YjgQ family	2.00E-12	123657	124283	+						
	protein (E. coli)										
ORF60	zinc finger and SCAN	2.00E-18	124919	125347	-						
	domain-containing protein 29 (A.										
	platyrhynchos)										
ORF61	type-2 angiotensin II receptor-like cxcr	3.00E-13	126419	127532	-						
	(O. afer)										
ORF62			127937	129121	+						
ORF63	75-interferon_induced_dsRNA_activat	1.00E-07	129414	130175	+						
	ed protein kinase (H. microstoma)										
ORF64			130819	131172	-						
ORF65			132599	133129	-						
ORF66	ORF57R (CyHV-3)	5.00E-10	133776	134714	-			ORF57R	1.00E-10		
ORF67			135058	135489	-						
ORF68			135683	137212	-						
ORF69			137209	140187	-						
ORF70	DNA methyltransferase (Lymphocystis	7.00E-07	140334	141221	+						
	disease virus 1)										
ORF71	Primase	1.00E-14	141798	144128	-	ORF63	1.00E-11	ORF46	9.00E-04	ORF87	1.00E-08
ORF72			144317	144970							
ORF73	DNA packaging terminase subunit	4.00E-41	145083	146207	-	ORF62	4.00E-41	ORF33	9.00E-27	ORF42	1.00E-21
	1										
ORF74			146149	147051	+						
ORF75			147148	147954	+						
ORF76			148268	148777	+						
ORF77	DNA packaging terminase subunit	2.00E-12	149071	149904	-	ORF62	1.00E-09	ORF33	5.00E-05		
	1										
ORF78	cbp_p300-interacting transactivator	9.00E-90	149947	150927	+						
	(L. crocea)										
ORF79	ORF70 (RaHV-2)	0.69	151279	152451	+						
ORF80			152882	153208	-						
ORF81	ORF64	9.00E-13	153189	154802	-	ORF64	9.00E-13	ORF47	-	ORF88	-
ORF82			154685	160591	-						
ORF83			160679	162142	+						
ORF84			162226	166377	+						
ORF85			166751	171127	-						
ORF86			171416	172927	-						
ORF87			173599	174402	+						
ORF88	serine/threonine-protein kinase pim3	8.00E-76	175073	176215	+						
	(A. mexicanus)										
ORF89	chloride channel CLIC-like, partial (S.	6.00E-07	180402	180593	-						
	salar)										

Supplementary Table 2 | Predicted ORFs inside *Teratorn* subtype 2

Cono	proportion or putative functions	Evolue	otort	and	direc	I	cHV-1	Су	HV-3	Ra	HV-1
Gene	properties or putative functions	Evalue	start	ena	tion	ORF	Evalue	ORF	Evalue	ORF	Evalue
ORF1L	HAF repeat protein (G. daltonii)	0.01	2018	2494	-						
	signal-inducel										
ORF2L	proliferation-associated 1-like (S.	3.00E-10	5267	5791	-						
OBE21	formosus)		E700	6110							
ORF3L			10030	10425	+						
ORF5L			11281	11604	+						
	RNA-directed DNA polymerase from										
ORF6L	jockey (L. crocea)	2.00E-08	16049	16435	-						
ORE7	RNA-directed DNA polymerase from	3.00E-11	18387	10124	+						
OR 7	jockey (A. queenslandica)	0.002-11	10007	10124							
ORF6R	RNA-directed DNA polymerase from	2.00E-08	19368	19754	+						
	jockey (L. crocea)										
ORF5R			24136	24522	-						
ORE3R			29690	30013							
OIG DI	signal-inducel		20000	00010							
ORF2R	proliferation-associated 1-like (S.	3.00E-10	30012	30536	+						
	formosus)										
ORF1R	HAF repeat protein (G. daltonii)	0.01	33288	33764	+						
ORF8			37404	38168	-						
ORF9	ORF60	5.00E-23	38315	39529	+	ORF60	5.00E-23	ORF80L	0.002	ORF84	1.00E-05
ORF10	ORF54	0.004	39927	41522	+	ORF54	4.00E-03	ORF61	-	ORF75	•
ORF11	piggyBac-like transposase	0.00E+00	41904	45337	+						
ORF12	myogenic factor MyoD2 (C. mydas)	2.00E-09	518//	52896	+						
ORF13			54981	56315	+						
ORF15	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog)	4.00E-47	56356	58137	+	ORF25	3.00E-25	ORF71R	7.00E-42	ORF93	1.00E-27
ORF16			58213	58623	+						
ORF17	Capsid triplex protein subunit 2	9.00E-05	58666	59535	+	ORF27	5.00E-04	ORF72	-	ORF95	-
ORF18			59742	60131	-						
ORF19	zinc finger BED domain-containing	2.00E-22	60205	60621	_						
	protein 4 (L. crocea)										
ORF20			60613	61062	+						
ORF21			61707	62165	-						
ORF22			62916	63506	-						
ORF24			63630	64706	-						
ORF25	Capsid maturation protease	6.00E-12	65049	67133	-	ORF28	1.00E-09	ORF78	-	ORF63	8.00E-05
ORF26	myopalladin, partial (O. latipes)	2.00E-09	67177	67761	-						
ORF27			67770	68567	+						
ORF28	Membrane glycoprotein	1.00E-76	68678	72244	+	ORF46	4.00E-61	ORF99	3.00E-06	ORF46	3.00E-08
ORF29			72308	72745	+						
ORF30			73699	75159	+						
ORF31			75261	76163	+						
ORF32			76281	78446							
ORE34	Major capsid protein	2.00E-36	78524	81322	-	ORF39	2.00E-36	ORF92R	0.013	ORF54	2.00E-07
ORF35			81282	81962							
ORF36			82046	82480	-						
ORF37	ORF37	6.00E-07	82567	84762	+	ORF37	4.00E-04	ORF90L	1.90E-01	ORF52	-
ORF38			84698	85987	-						
ORF39			86723	87553	-						
ORF40	ORF34	2.00E-45	87634	89127	-	ORF34	2.00E-36			ORF49	2.00E-26
ORF41			88886	89782	-						
ORF42	EH28 (L. crocea)	2 00 -112	09745 91199	93040	+						
ORF44	ORF44	3.00E-20	94653	95249	+	ORF44	5.00E-18			ORF59	4.00E-08
ORF45			95298	95900	+						
ORF46			96733	98349	+						
ORE47	chromosome segregation ATPase		08647	100746	+						
UNF4/	domain		50047	100740	r						
ORF48			100966	101391	-						
ORF49			101552	102097	+						
ORE50	mci-1 (P. reticulata)	5.00E-19	102609	103540	-						
UNEDI			104244	100000	F						

Supplementary Table 2 Continued

Other Properties of parameter (inclusion) Frank Evalue Iorde Evalue OPF Evalue DVF Evalue Evalue </th <th>Cono</th> <th>proportion or putative functions</th> <th>Evolue</th> <th>otort</th> <th>and</th> <th>direc</th> <th>lo</th> <th>HV-1</th> <th>Cył</th> <th>HV-3</th> <th>Ra</th> <th>HV-1</th>	Cono	proportion or putative functions	Evolue	otort	and	direc	lo	HV-1	Cył	HV-3	Ra	HV-1
OPERS Control 107223 1078283 * Control Contro <thcontro< th=""> Contro<td>Gene</td><td>properties of putative functions</td><td>Evalue</td><td>Start</td><td>ena</td><td>tion</td><td>ORF</td><td>Evalue</td><td>ORF</td><td>Evalue</td><td>ORF</td><td>Evalue</td></thcontro<>	Gene	properties of putative functions	Evalue	Start	ena	tion	ORF	Evalue	ORF	Evalue	ORF	Evalue
ORF64ORF31ControlC	ORF52			107323	107808	+						
ORF67 ORF68 ORF69 O	ORF53			108960	109283	+						
ORF65 ORF56 ORF57 OTU-Re cyclene protease domain 8.005-30 113074 11309 113828 11302 .	ORF54	ORF73_protein-kinase (IcHV-1)	2.00E-08	109630	113034	-	ORF73	2.00E-08				
ORF67 ORF67 ORF69 OTU-like cysteme protease domain PORF60 8.00E-30 POR PORF60 114609 POR POR POR POR POR POR POR POR POR POR	ORF55			113074	113862	+						
ORF59 Insplay Insplay <thinsplay< th=""> <thinsplay< th=""> <thins< td=""><td>ORF56</td><td>OTU-like cysteine protease domain</td><td>8.00E-30</td><td>114609</td><td>115940</td><td>+</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></thins<></thinsplay<></thinsplay<>	ORF56	OTU-like cysteine protease domain	8.00E-30	114609	115940	+						
ORF69 ORF30 A.00E-16	ORF57			115912	116328	+						
ORF60 DNA polymerase 1.00E-30 ORF70 1.00E-30 ORF30 D.00F-30 I.00E-30	ORF58			118409	119536	-						
ORF60 ORF56 8.00E-11 ORF107R 4.00E-10 ORF107 4.00E-10 ORF107 1.00E-11 1.00	ORF59	DNA polymerase	1.00E-99	119679	124610	-	ORF57	1.00E-99	ORF79R	1.00E-53	ORF72	5.00E-75
ORF62 Image: section of the section of th	ORF60	ORF56	2.00E-44	125229	128513	+	ORF56	8.00E-41	ORF107R	4.00E-18	ORF73	3.00E-34
ORF62 ORF63 Umor necrosis factor receptor 65.00E-04 5.00E-04 13233 13375 134739 33755 132493 - ORF64 ORF65 Umor necrosis factor receptor 65.00E-04 5.00E-04 13678 13875 -	ORF61			128443	129324	+						
ORF63 Interval 131394 131394 131708 - ORF64 Interval 130235 132433 -	ORF62			129467	129901	+						
ORF64 Image: space s	ORF63			131394	131708	-						
ORF65 Immon necrosis factor receptor 6B-like (L. crocea) 5.00E-04 134782 13772 0 ORF66 DNA methylitansferase (Lymphocystic disease vinus 1) 3.00E-04 13878 139774 + <t< td=""><td>ORF64</td><td></td><td></td><td>132035</td><td>132493</td><td>+</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	ORF64			132035	132493	+						
ORF66 Iumor necrosis factor receptor Bike (L. crocea) DNA methylransferase (Lymphocystic disease virus 1) 5.00E-04 138749 138765 - ORF67 DNA methylransferase (Lymphocystic disease virus 1) 8.00E-04 138881 139774 + ORF68 presention 8.00E-04 138881 139774 + CRF68 Indext Methylransferase (Lymphocystic disease virus 1) 6.00E-04 143537 144761 - ORF68 Indext Methylransferase (Lymphocystic disease virus 1) 6.00E-04 143273 144751 - ORF62 2.00E-41 0.00E-24 0.00E-25 0.00E-25 0.00E-24 148737 148757 - 0.00E-26	ORF65			133238	134752	-						
66-like (L. croces) (Lymphocysic desase virus 1) 8.00E-08 13881 139774 + - </td <td>ORF66</td> <td>tumor necrosis factor receptor</td> <td>5.00E-04</td> <td>134749</td> <td>138765</td> <td>-</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	ORF66	tumor necrosis factor receptor	5.00E-04	134749	138765	-						
OR FGR DNA metrytransferase (Lymphocysic disease virus 1) 8.00E-08 13881 139774 + ORF60 primase 8.00E-04 140255 142822 - ORF63 1.00E-11 ORF468 7.00E-06 ORF467 7.00E-06 ORF67 1.00E-14 142776 143234 - ORF62 2.00E-41 ORF63 2.00E-41 ORF65 1.42776 1.42776 1.42776 1.42776 1.42776 1.00E-11 ORF62 2.00E-41 ORF65 0.00E-31 ORF67 0.00E-31 0.0E-31 0.0E-31<		6B-like (L. crocea)										
ORF60 primase 8.00E-14 140358 142676 0.00E-30 0.00E-40 0.00E-30 0.0	ORF67	DNA methyltransferase	8.00E-08	138881	139774	+						
ORF69 primase 8.00E-14 143358 142682 - ORF63 1.00E-14 ORF46R 7.00E-06 ORF47 7.00E-07 ORF69 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 142776 143332 - ORF62 2.00E-41 ORF33 2.00E-41 ORF33 2.00E-41 ORF34 2.00E-41 ORF34 2.00E-41 ORF37 0.00E-37 ORF31 2.00E-41 ORF33 3.00E-37 ORF31 2.00E-41 ORF33 3.00E-37 ORF42 3.00E-31 0.00E-37 ORF71 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 1.00E-14 146139 148972 - ORF62 1.00E-08 ORF33 3.00E-04 ORF42 - ORF74 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 1.00E-14 148139 148972 - ORF62 1.00E-08 ORF33 3.00E-04 ORF42 - - ORF76 Circcocaa c:rcocaa 5.00E-85 149197 150045 + - ORF33 0.066 ORF42 3.00E-04 ORF34		(Lymphocystic disease virus 1)										
ORF90 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 2.00E-41 143537 144751 - ORF62 2.00E-41 ORF31 2.00E-47 ORF42 3.00E-51 ORF71 - - 0RF62 2.00E-41 145737 144751 - 0RF62 2.00E-41 0RF31 2.00E-27 0RF42 3.00E-21 ORF71 - - 146765 + - 0RF62 1.00E-08 0RF31 3.00E-04 0RF42 - - 0RF73 0RF73 0RF73 140765 + - 0RF62 1.00E-08 0RF31 3.00E-04 0RF42 - - - 0RF73 0RF63 3.00E-04 0RF42 -	ORF68	primase	8.00E-14	140358	142682	-	ORF63	1.00E-11	ORF46R	7.00E-06	ORF87	9.00E-07
ORF70 UNA packaging terminase subunit 1 2.00E-41 144521 144521 144525 + CRF62 2.00E-41 ORF33L 2.00E-27 ORF42 3.00E-21 ORF71 - - 144521 145595 + - <t< td=""><td>ORF69</td><td></td><td></td><td>142776</td><td>143324</td><td>-</td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td><td></td></t<>	ORF69			142776	143324	-						
ORF71 Image: Constraint of the constraint of	ORF70	1	2.00E-41	143537	144751	-	ORF62	2.00E-41	ORF33L	2.00E-27	ORF42	3.00E-21
ORF72 ORF73 ONA packaging terminase subunit 1 1.00E-14 147230 146765 147760 + + ORF62 1.00E-08 ORF33L 3.00E-04 ORF42 - - ORF74 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 1.00E-14 148139 148972 - - ORF62 1.00E-08 ORF33L 3.00E-04 ORF42 - - ORF76 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 4.00E-06 149968 150306 - - ORF62 4.00E-06 ORF33L 0.066 ORF42 9.00E-05 ORF77 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 4.00E-06 149968 150306 - - ORF62 4.00E-06 ORF33L 0.066 ORF42 9.00E-05 ORF78 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 4.00E-06 149968 150306 - - ORF62 4.00E-06 ORF33L 0.066 ORF42 9.00E-05 ORF77 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 4.00E-06 149968 150306 - - ORF62 4.00E-06 ORF33L 0.066 ORF43 0.066 ORF43 0.066 ORF64 <td>ORF71</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td>144621</td> <td>145595</td> <td>+</td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td> <td></td>	ORF71			144621	145595	+						
ORF73 ONA packaging terminase subunit 1 1.47230 1.47760 + Corrected	ORF72			145737	146765	+						
ORF74DNA packaging terminases subunit 11.00E-14148139148972ORF621.00E-08ORF313.00E-04ORF42ORF75cbp_p300-interacting transactivator (L. crocea)5.00E-85149197150045	ORF73			147230	147760	+						
ORF75cbp_0300-interacting transactivator (L. crocea)5.00E-85149197150045++ </td <td>ORF74</td> <td>DNA packaging terminase subunit 1</td> <td>1.00E-14</td> <td>148139</td> <td>148972</td> <td>-</td> <td>ORF62</td> <td>1.00E-08</td> <td>ORF33L</td> <td>3.00E-04</td> <td>ORF42</td> <td>-</td>	ORF74	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	1.00E-14	148139	148972	-	ORF62	1.00E-08	ORF33L	3.00E-04	ORF42	-
ORF76 DNA packaging terminase subunit 1 4.00E-06 149968 150306 ORF62 4.00E-06 ORF33L 0.066 ORF42 9.00E-05 ORF77 Image: Constraint of the second of the seco	ORF75	cbp_p300-interacting transactivator (L. crocea)	5.00E-85	149197	150045	+						
ORF77 ORF70 (RaHV-2) 150567 150866 - Image: Constraint of the second of the	ORF76	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	4.00E-06	149968	150306	-	ORF62	4.00E-06	ORF33L	0.066	ORF42	9.00E-05
ORF70 ORF70 (RaHV-2) 0.13 150869 151912 +	ORF77			150567	150866	-						
ORF79 ORF64 1.00E-14 152462 15279 - ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 0.00F ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 0.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 0.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 0.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF64 1.00E-14 I.00E-14	ORF78	ORF70 (RaHV-2)	0.13	150869	151912	+						
ORF80 ORF64 1.00E-14 152775 154400 - ORF64 1.00E-14 ORF47 - ORF88 - ORF81 - 154274 160384 -	ORF79			152462	152794	-						
ORF81	ORF80	ORF64	1.00E-14	152775	154400	-	ORF64	1.00E-14	ORF47	-	ORF88	-
ORF82	ORF81			154274	160384	-						
ORF83 In 61778 162113 + ORF84 sorbitol dehydrogenase (M. saccharolyticus) 166177 170865 - ORF86 sorbitol dehydrogenase (M. saccharolyticus) 166477 170865 - ORF86 111067 172581 - - ORF87 ORF78 (lcHV-1) 0.13 172628 174052 + ORF78 0.13 ORF88 (S. splar) 4.00E-77 174720 175745 + -	ORF82			160328	161767	+						
ORF84 sorbitol dehydrogenase (M. saccharolyticus) 162475 166134 + 0.07 166477 170865 - 0.07 166477 170865 - 0.07 171067 172581 - 0.07880 0.07 172628 174052 + 0.07880 0.08783 (LeHV-1) 0.13 172628 174052 + 0.07888 serine/threonine-protein kinase pim3 4.00E-77 174720 175745 +	ORF83			161778	162113	+						
ORF85 sorbitol dehydrogenase (M. saccharolyticus) 0.007 166477 170865 - ORF86 171067 172581 - - ORF87 ORF78 (teHV-1) 0.13 172628 174052 + ORF78 0.13 ORF88 serine/(threonine-protein kinase pim3 (S. splar) 4.00E-77 174720 175745 + -	ORF84			162475	166134	+						
ORF86 171067 172581 - ORF87 ORF78 (IcHV-1) 0.13 172628 174052 + ORF78 0.13 ORF88 serine/threonine-protein kinase pim3 4.00E-77 174720 175745 +	ORF85	sorbitol dehydrogenase (M. saccharolyticus)	0.007	166477	170865	-						
ORF87 ORF78 (lcHV-1) 0.13 172628 174052 + ORF78 0.13 ORF88 serine/threonine-protein kinase pim3 4.00E-77 174720 175745 +	ORF86			171067	172581	-						
ORF88 serine/threonine-protein kinase pim3 4.00E-77 174720 175745 +	ORF87	ORF78 (IcHV-1)	0.13	172628	174052	+	ORF78	0.13				
	ORF88	serine/threonine-protein kinase pim3	4.00E-77	174720	175745	+						

#GeneName	frameshift	stop_gained	inframe_del	inframe_ins	nonsynonym ous	synonymous
1	0	0	0	0	0	0
2-MyoD2	0	0	0	0	17	8
3	0	0	0	0	0	0
4	0	0	0	0	0	0
5	0	0	0	0	8	10
6-ORF60	1	0	0	0	32	24
7-ORF54	0	4	0	1	78	46
8-piggyBac	0	1	0	1	89	54
9	0	0	0	0	8	7
10_ORF56	0	1	0	0	119	126
11-DNApol	0	1	0	0	72	96
12	0	0	0	0	21	21
13-OTU	0	1	0	0	26	19
14	0	0	0	0	5	6
15	0	0	0	0	15	11
16-ORF73_kinase	1	0	0	0	37	38
17	0	0	0	0	16	20
18-CD276	0	1	0	0	26	11
19-CD276	0	2	0	0	29	11
20	0	0	0	0	6	2
21-HERV-H_LTR-ass_pro_	_		_			_
2	0	0	0	0	19	7
22 Mai	0	0	0	0	54	32
23-MCI	0	0	0	0	10	3
24-CDK2	0	0	0	0	11	9
25-2FP30	0	0	0	0	23	10
27 28 CAD Chr	0	0	0	0	8	
28-CAP_GIY	0	0	0	0	49	22
29	3	0	0	0	23	20
31 OPE44	0	0	0	0	29	14
31-ORF44	0	0	0	0	28	14
32	0	0	0	0	11	12
34	0	0	0	0	19	11
35-ORF34	0	0	0	0	17	19
36	1	1	0	0	15	12
37	0	1	0	0	7	3
38-ORF37	0	1	0	0	32	33
39	0	0	0	0	14	5
40-MajorCapsid	0	1	0	0	43	62
41	0	0	0	0	18	29
42-Diguanylate_cyclase	3	0	0	0	11	8
43	0	0	0	0	33	25
44	0	1	0	0	62	27
45-MemGly	0	1	0	0	53	69
46	0	0	0	0	10	15
47-myopalladin	0	0	0	0	9	6
48-CapMat	0	0	0	0	33	30
49	0	0	0	0	12	12
50	0	0	0	0	14	10
51	0	0	0	0	11	6
52	0	0	0	0	1	4
53-Thiopurine_S_methylase	0	0	0	0	6	2
54-ZF_BED_domain	3	3	0	0	23	11
55-triplex	0	1	0	0	3	4
57	0	0	0	0	12	8
58-DNAhel	0	1	0	0	13	21
59	0	0	0	0	21	12
60-permease_YjgP/YjgQ	0	1	0	0	16	14
61-ZF_SCA	0	1	0	0	25	5
62-CXCR	0	0	0	0	18	6
63	0	0	0	0	23	14
64-TARBP	0	2	0	0	7	7
65	0	0	0	0	15	5
66	0	0	0	0	11	6

Supplementary Table 3 | Variants inside coding region of subtype 1 *Teratorn*.

#GeneName	frameshift	stop_gained	inframe_del	inframe_ins	nonsynonym ous	synonymous
67-ORF57R	0	0	0	0	14	13
68	0	0	0	0	4	2
69	0	0	0	0	31	23
70	2	3	0	0	73	26
71-methyltransferas	0	0	0	0	14	10
72-Primase	0	2	1	0	22	32
73	0	1	0	0	11	6
74-terminase	0	0	0	0	15	13
75	0	0	0	0	17	14
76	0	0	0	0	11	7
77	0	0	0	0	13	7
78-terminase	0	0	0	0	12	6
79-Cbp_p300	0	0	0	0	27	17
80-ORF70	0	0	0	0	23	28
81	0	0	0	0	4	3
82-ORF64	0	0	0	0	24	22
83	0	3	0	0	175	171
84	2		0	0	48	58
85	0	0	0	0	83	74
86	0	4	0	0	67	51
87	0	0	0	0	21	16
88	0	0	0	0	9	6
89-pim3	0	1	0	0	40	27
90-CLIC	0	0	0	0	6	4
TOTAL	16	42	1	2	2251	1822

Supplementary Table 3 Continued

<0.1 0.1-0.25 0.25-0.5 0.5-0.9 0.9< Variant frequency

#GeneName	frameshift	stop_gained	inframe_del	inframe_ins	nonsynonym ous	synonymous
1L-HAFrepeat	0	0	0	0	1	0
2L-SIPA1	1	0	0	0	20	5
3L	1	1	0	0	13	3
4L	0	0	0	0	0	0
5L	1	0	0	0	0	2
6L-RdDp-jockey	3	1	0	0	13	9
7-RdDp-jockey	2		1	0	46	22
6R-RdDp-jockey-	1	0	0	0	3	3
5R	1	1	0	0	20	7
4R	1	3	0	0	16	10
3R	0	0	0	0	0	0
2R-SIPA1	0	0	0	0	8	0
1R-HAFrepeat	0	0	0	0	0	0
8	0	0	0	0		2
9-ORE60	0	0	0	0	6	9
10-ORE54	0	0	0	0	15	7
	0	1	0	0	114	,
12 MuoD	0	0	0	0	41	17
12-WIYOD	U	0	0	0	41	1/
13	4		0	0	8	4
	0	. 0	0	0	5	- 2
	- 0	- 1	- 0	- 0	. 3	. 7
16	0	0	0	0	1	1
17-triplex	0	0	0	0	3	6
18	3	0	0	0	2	2
19-ZF_BED	0	0	0	0	4	1
20	0	0	0	0	12	1
21	0	0	0	0	2	4
22	0	0	0	0	8	2
23	0	0	0	0	6	2
24	0	0	0	0	4	3
25-CapMat	0	0	1	0	7	6
26-myopalladin	0	0	0	0	5	2
27	0	0	0	0	3	2
28-MemGly	0	0	0	0	8	10
29	0	0	0	0	1	0
30	0	0	1	0	8	6
31	0	0	0	0	11	17
32	0	0	0	0	8	6
33	0	0	0	0	6	18
34-MajorCapsid	0	0	0	0	4	11
35	1	0	0	0	0	2
36	0	0	0	0	3	1
37-ORF37	1	0	0	0	4	10
38	1	0	0	0	10	5
39	0	0	0	0	2	5
40-ORF34	0	0	0	0	8	3
41	0	0	0	0	7	1
42	0	0	0	0	5	3
43-EH28	0	2	0	0	10	17
44-ORF44	0	0	0	0	9	10
45	2	1_	0	0	24	11
46	0	0	0	0	25	26
47-CAP_Gly	0	11	0	0	82	33
48	4	0	0	1	4	2
49	0	0	0	0	18	9
50	0	0	0	0	.3	3
51	2	n	1	n	52	61
52	0	, s	n	n	35	16
53	n 1		n	n	2	
54-ORF73 kinase	n 1	1	n	n	2	16
55	0	0	0	0	F	ло И
56-OTU	1	0		4		4
57		0	0		1	4
	U U			v		

Supplementary Table 4 | Variants inside coding region of subtype 2 *Teratorn*.

#GeneName	frameshift	stop_gained	inframe_del	inframe_ins	nonsynonym ous	synonymous
58	0	1	0	0	2	4
59-DNApol	0	0	0	0	14	11
60-ORF56	1	0	0	0	54	59
61	0	0	0	0	5	3
62	0	0	0	0	3	1
63	0	0	0	0	0	1
64	0	0	0	0	2	2
65	0	0	0	0	7	9
66-TNFR	0	0	0	0	20	10
67-DNA_methyltransferase	0	0	0	0	4	3
68-primase	0	0	0	0	11	9
69	0	0	0	0	2	0
70-terminase1	0	0	0	0	1	3
71	0	0	0	0	3	7
72	0	0	0	0	4	2
73	0	0	0	0	4	2
74-terminase2	0	0	0	0	3	0
75-Cbp_p300	0	0	0	0	13	4
76-terminase3	0	0	0	0	15	26
77	3	0	0	0	5	2
78-ORF70	0	0	0	0	6	3
79	0	0	0	0	1	0
80-ORF64	0	0	0	0	11	4
81	0		0	0	62	33
82	0	0	0	0	8	3
83	1	0	0	0	4	3
84	0	0	0	1	26	15
85-Sorbitol_dehydrogenase	0	1	0	1	29	17
86	0	1	0	0	4	9
87-ORF78	0	0	0	0	4	4
88-pim	1	1	0	0	23	25
TOTAL	36	23	4	4	1125	794

Supplementary Table 4 Continued

<0.25 0.25-0.75 0.75< Variant frequency

Supplementary Table 5 | Predicted ORFs inside *Teratorn* of *Oryzias dancena*.

Gene	properties or putative functions	Evalue	start	end	direction
ORF1			1	507	-
ORF2	ORF60	1.00E-22	665	1948	+
ORF3	ORF54	9.00E-05	1939	3930	+
ORF4	piggyBac-like transposase	0	4160	5842	+
ORF6			7318	8655	+
ORF7	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog)	2.00E-47	8708	10477	+
ORF8			10558	10968	+
ORF9	Capsid triplex protein subunit 2	6.00E-06	10994	11863	+
ORF10	Zinc finger and BED domain-containing protein (L. crocea)	2.00E-20	12450	13172	-
ORF11			13645	14076	-
ORF12			14291	14818	-
ORF13			14834	15424	-
ORF14			15572	16645	-
ORF15	Capsid maturation protease	2.00E-11	16983	19100	-
ORF16	myopalladin, partial (O. latipes)	4.00E-09	19156	19737	-
ORF17	Sile in the contract of the second seco		19935	20546	+
ORF18	Membrane protein	3.00E-93	20679	24785	+
ORF19			25822	27534	+
ORF20			27650	29329	+
ORF21			29939	30520	-
ORF22	Major capsid protein	9.00E-22	30601	34053	-
ORF23	and the second		34174	34608	-
ORF24	ORF37	3.00E-08	34720	36969	+
ORF25			36834	38210	-
ORF26			38273	39121	-
ORF27	ORF34	7.00E-19	39142	39891	-
ORF28			40409	41359	
ORF29			41358	42083	+
ORF30			42258	45059	-
ORF31	ORF44	5.00E-18	45117	46388	+
ORF32			46433	47182	+
ORF33			47550	49193	+
ORE34			49225	51618	+
ORE35			51751	52281	+
ORE36	CDK2 (L. crocea)	1.00F-78	54322	55209	-
ORE37	Mel1b	1.00E-10	55637	55945	-
ORE38		1.00L 10	56874	60578	+
ORE39	CD276 antigen-like (H. burtoni)	1.00E-10	61870	62352	-
ORF40		1.002 10	66100	66561	-
ORF41	ubl carboxyl-terminal bydrolase (H. burtoni)	1.00E-28	68106	69020	-
ORF42	ser/thr protein kinase (brichardi)	2.00E-20	69028	72474	-
ORF43			72516	73295	+
ORF44			73688	74290	-
ORF45	OTIT-like cysteine protease (C. semilaevis)	5.00E-31	74701	76350	+
ORF46		0.002 01	76607	77740	-
ORF47	DNA polymerase	2.00E-106	77912	82873	-
ORF48			83088	83444	
ORF49	ORF56	3.00E-43	83537	87553	+
ORF50	type2-angiotensin 2 receptor-like. CXCR (O. latipes)	2.00E-59	88092	88568	-
ORF51	type2-angiotensin 2 receptor-like. CXCR (O. latines)	1.00F-36	88794	89168	-
ORF52	·, · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		89802	90884	+
ORE53			91051	91515	+
ORE54			92819	93157	+
ORE55			94291	94644	-
ORF56			95202	95510	+
ORE57			96000	96689	-
ORE58	ORF57R (CvHV-3)	4.00F-11	97271	98464	-
ORE59			98607	99362	-
ORF60			99955	100764	-
ORF61			101366	102157	-
ORF62			102818	104377	-
ORF63	osteoprotegerin a precursor TNEP-like (O latines)	1.00 -04	104374	108162	_
ORF64	DNA methyltransferase (Lymphocystis disease virus 1)	1.00L-04	108365	109132	+
ORF65	primase	7.00E-24	109786	112152	-

Supplementary Table 5 Continued

Gene	properties or putative functions	Evalue	start	end	direction
ORF66	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	4.00E-38	112377	114260	-
ORF67			114238	115113	+
ORF68			115247	116407	+
ORF69			116729	117256	+
ORF70	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	4.00E-11	117660	118493	-
ORF71	Cbp-p300_interacting_transactivator1 (L. crocea)	3.00E-87	118689	119531	+
ORF72			120359	121570	+
ORF73			121951	122274	
ORF74	ORF64	2.00E-14	122255	123754	-
ORF75			123751	129732	-
ORF76			129802	131241	+
ORF77			131312	135631	+
ORF78			136123	140157	-

Supplementary Table 6 | Predicted ORFs inside *Teratorn*-like element of yellow croaker (*Larimichthys crocea*).

Gene	Annotation	Evalue	start	end	direction
ORF1			121	609	+
ORF2			1734	2060	+
ORF3			2286	2888	+
ORF4	ORF72R (infectious spleen and kidney necrosis virus)	2.00E-36	3572	3961	-
ORF5	ORF72R (infectious spleen and kidney necrosis virus)	2.00E-38	3989	4390	-
ORF6			5426	5794	-
ORF7			6125	6427	-
ORF8	phosphatase_regulatory_subunit_15B (Xenopus	6.00E-07	6671	7006	-
OREQ	tropicalis)		7332	8096	_
ORE10	ORE60	4 00E-25	8603	9508	+
ORE11	ORE54	6.00E-04	9671	11671	+
ORE12	ORE64	6.00E-04	12416	14077	
ORE13		0.002-14	14080	14748	
ORE14			14790	20546	-
ORE15			20754	20040	+
OPE16			20704	26363	
ORF17			26833	31038	
000010			20000	30790	
ORF18			32791	34776	-
OPEDO			34000	37/61	
ORF20			38049	38/137	+
ORF21			30048	30437	+
ORF22			30454	30261	+
URF23			39454	39861	+
ORF24		1 005 10	40287	40850	-
ORF25	Major capsid protein	1.00E-49	40967	44395	-
ORF26			44558	44947	-
ORF27			45119	46072	+
ORF28	ORF37	5.00E-10	46072	47391	+
ORF29			47950	49269	-
ORF30			49303	50166	-
ORF31	ORF34	9.00E-43	50258	51/24	-
ORF32			51567	52565	-
ORF33			52864	53310	+
ORF34	07544	0.005.40	53622	55967	-
ORF35	ORF44	2.00E-16	56181	5//28	+
ORF36			5/83/	58565	+
ORF37		1 005 10	58/5/	00127	+
ORF38	GRIP_and_colled_coll (N. brichardi)	4.00E-18	60124	63150	+
ORF39			64474	65001	-
ORF40	T (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1) (1)	7.005.40	65112	65762	-
0RF41	Thorecoxin comain-containing protein 16 (L. crocea)	1.00E-40	002/5	00/24	+
ORF42	E3_ubiquitin_ligase_makorin_like (S. partitus)	1.00E-24	67498	67824	-
0RF43			68413	69207	-
ORF44		0.005.00	69284	69937	+
ORF45	ORF /4_protein_kinase (ICHV-1)	3.00E-08	09822	72800	+
			74045	77260	-
08-47		F 007	77354	//050	-
	ndonuciease3 (Firmicutes bacterium)	5.00E-06	79033	79557	-
ORF49			80066	80425	+
ORE50			80467	80859	+
0RF51		0.057.77	o2345	63298	-
ORF52	UNZ-IIKE (U. IATIPES)	3.00E-79	83720	84652	+
08-53			85901	002/2	+
URF54			86450	8/295	+
OBSSS	DNA belieses (III 0 bemals -)	1.005.00	97000	80450	
ORF55	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog)	1.00E-32	87369	89156	+
ORF55 ORF56	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog)	1.00E-32	87369 89556	89156 89942	+ +
ORF55 ORF56 ORF57	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog) Membrane protein	1.00E-32 9.00E-89	87369 89556 90410	89156 89942 94528	+ + -
ORF55 ORF56 ORF57 ORF58	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog) Membrane protein	1.00E-32 9.00E-89	87369 89556 90410 94667	89156 89942 94528 95584	+
ORF55 ORF56 ORF57 ORF58 ORF59	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog) Membrane protein	1.00E-32 9.00E-89	87369 89556 90410 94667 95527	89156 89942 94528 95584 96105	+ - - +
ORF55 ORF56 ORF57 ORF58 ORF59 ORF60	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog) Membrane protein Capsid maturation protease	1.00E-32 9.00E-89 4.00E-12	87369 89556 90410 94667 95527 96219	89156 89942 94528 95584 96105 98195	+ + - + + +
ORF55 ORF56 ORF57 ORF58 ORF59 ORF60 ORF61	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog) Membrane protein Capsid maturation protease	1.00E-32 9.00E-89 4.00E-12	87369 89556 90410 94667 95527 96219 98503	89156 89942 94528 95584 96105 98195 99570	+ + - + + + +
ORF55 ORF56 ORF57 ORF58 ORF59 ORF60 ORF61 ORF62 ORF62	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog) Membrane protein Capsid maturation protease	1.00E-32 9.00E-89 4.00E-12	87369 89556 90410 94667 95527 96219 98503 99630	89156 89942 94528 95584 96105 98195 99570 100226 104222	+ - - + + + +
ORF55 ORF56 ORF57 ORF58 ORF59 ORF60 ORF61 ORF62 ORF63	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog) Membrane protein Capsid maturation protease	1.00E-32 9.00E-89 4.00E-12	87369 89556 90410 94667 95527 96219 98503 99630 101040	89156 89942 94528 95584 96105 98195 99570 100226 101606	+ - - + + + + + +

Supplementary Table 6 Continued

Gene	properties or putative functions	Evalue	start	end	direction
ORF65			103170	103604	-
ORF66			103966	108681	-
ORF67			109352	109795	+
ORF68	ORF74 (Infectious spleen and kidney necrosis virus)	8.00E-15	110131	111033	+
ORF69			112595	113608	-
ORF70	ORF35_AngHV	4.00E-13	113973	114986	-
ORF71	extensin1-like (C. carolinensis)	7.00E-05	115106	116218	-
ORF72			116853	118598	-
ORF73			118579	120915	-
ORF74	TNFR_superfamily_6B-like (E. lucius)	0.032	121306	122730	-
ORF75	Cytosine_methyltransferase (Turbot reddish body	1.00E-07	122796	123674	+
OPEZE	Brimose	2 00E 49	402960	106460	
ORF76		3.00E-10	123009	120103	-
ORF77	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	3.002-39	120402	12/024	-
ORF78		7.005.05	12/023	128456	+
ORF79	FRS06_binding_protein (O. hiloticus)	7.00E-05	129332	129079	+
ORF80	type4_plius_biogenesis_protein	0.047	129810	130286	+
ORF81	Pyrin_domain_containing_protein1 (O. nannan)	0.017	131318	131800	-
ORF82	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	5.00E-11	132348	1331/5	-
ORF83	Cbp-p300_interacting_transactivator1 (L. crocea)	7.005.00	133200	134069	+
ORF84	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	7.00E-06	134031	134330	-
ORF85	00550	4 005 40	134929	130101	+
ORF86		1.00E-42	136608	140609	-
ORF87	Cass-like (S. aarchaeon)	0.059	141087	141386	-
ORF88	DNA polymerase	5.00E-99	141593	146/52	+
ORF89		4.005.40	146806	147969	+
ORF90	O I U-like cysteine protease (O. niloticus)	4.00E-48	149441	151249	-
ORF91			151552	152010	+
ORF92	piggyBac-like transposase	5.00E-106	152426	156105	-
ORF93			156110	156412	-

Supplementary Table 7 | Predicted ORFs inside *Teratorn*-like element of nile

tilapia (Oreochromis niloticus).

Gene	Annotation	Evalue	start	end	direction
ORF1	pgigyBac	0	394	3354	-
ORF2			4171	4965	-
ORF3			5158	5625	-
ORF4			6343	7086	+
ORF5	MHC class I antigen (O. niloticus)	0	7730	8842	+
ORF6	ORF147B (CyHV-1)	8.00E-13	9439	10497	-
ORF7	ORF147A, TNFR-like (CyHV-1)	2.00E-09	10880	12295	+
ORF8	ORF147A, TNFR-like (CyHV-1)	5.00E-48	12283	12996	+
ORF9	butyrophilin-like (O. niloticus)	3.00E-29	13639	14250	-
ORF10			14371	15051	+
ORF11	MHC class I antigen, KD alpha chain-like (N. brichardi)	6.00E-04	15348	15686	-
ORF12			15806	16108	-
ORF13	LPXTG-motif cell wall anchor domain (L. gasseri)	2.00E-12	16509	16988	-
ORF14	MHC class I antigen, KD alpha chain-like (N. brichardi)	2.00E-55	17056	17766	+
ORF15			18270	18584	+
ORF16	MHC class I antigen, KD alpha chain-like (N. brichardi)	7.00E-39	18672	18998	+
ORF17	coxsackievirus and adenovirus receptor homolog (N.	1.00E-10	19033	19533	-
	brichardi)				
ORF18			20201	20563	+
ORF19	MHC class I antigen, KD alpha chain-like (N. brichardi)	1.00E-45	20596	20946	+
ORF20	coxsackievirus and adenovirus receptor nomolog (N. brichardi)	3.00E-34	21105	21671	-
ORF21			22247	22759	+
ORF22			22966	23529	+
ORF23	E3 ubiquitin ligase TRIM31	2.00E-04	23562	23879	+
ORF24			24004	24711	-
ORF25	GRIP and coiled-coil domain (N. brichardi)	0	24720	26150	-
ORF26			26215	27951	-
ORF27			28174	28971	-
ORF28	ORF44	6.00E-17	28987	30375	-
ORF29			30229	32337	+
ORF30			32275	33171	-
ORF31			33418	33771	+
ORF32	interleukin-2 receptor subunit beta (M. zebra)	4.00E-06	33775	34551	+
ORF33	DNA polymerase (IcHV-1)	5.00E-38	34877	36763	+
ORF34	DNA polymerase	8.00E-13	36751	37323	+
ORF35			37423	37866	+
ORF36	DNA polymerase	3.00E-05	37944	38276	+
ORF37	DNA polymerase	2.00E-04	38303	39007	+
ORF38			39037	39765	+
ORF39			39936	41135	+
ORF40	OTU-like cysteine protease (O. niloticus)	4.00E-27	41325	42992	-
ORF41			43506	43901	-
ORF42	Capsid maturation protease	2.00E-05	44502	45152	-
ORF43			45193	45750	-
ORF44			45939	46529	+
ORF45	Memorane glycoprotein	2.00E-98	46598	50215	+
ORF46			50161	50643	+
ORF47			51254	52024	+
ORF48	Major cansid protein	5 00E 49	52318	52896	
ORF49	Major capsid protein	5.00E-48	52943	56320	-
ORF50	ORE37	1.005.09	56896	59179	
ORE52		1.002-00	50200	60.003	
ORE53			60096	60557	-
ORE54			60560	60910	-
ORF55	ORF34	2.00E-42	60991	62469	-
ORE56			62885	63874	+
ORF57			64143	65333	+
	coxsackievirus and adenovirus receptor homolog (N				
ORF58	brichardi)	1.00E-04	66154	66639	+
ORF59	, ·		67538	68032	-
ORF60			68174	68974	-
ORF61	Fc receptor-like protein 3 (M. zebra)	1.00E-57	69978	70829	-
ORF62	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·		70986	71306	-
ORF63			72358	73236	-
ORF64			73445	74011	-

Supplementary Table 7 Continued

-					
Gene	properties or putative functions	Evalue	start	end	direction
ORF65	FK506-binding protein 4-like (O. niloticus)	1.00E-138	74023	74718	-
ORF66			74947	75942	+
ORF67			77135	78280	-
ORF68			78972	79487	+
ORF69			79677	80429	-
ORF70	interleukin-2 receptor subunit beta (M. zebra)	1.00E-05	81201	81917	+
ORF71			82245	83378	+
ORF72	CDK-like (O. niloticus)	9.00E-176	83401	84333	+
ORF73			84934	85977	-
ORF74			86167	86913	+
ORF75			86977	87396	+
ORF76			87877	88728	-
ORF77			88839	89831	-
ORF78	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	1.00E-39	89896	90798	+
ORF79	Primase	6.00E-30	91030	93069	+
ORF80	myelin-oligodendrocyte glycoprotein	3.00E-73	93858	94346	-
ORF81			94675	95013	-
ORF82			95304	96185	-
ORF83	ORF85_LPXTG_motif	7.00E-15	96396	97112	-
ORF84			97455	98198	+
ORF85			98372	99730	+
ORF86			99846	101507	+
ORF87	apoptosis-associated_speck-like protein (L. crocea)	0.027	102202	102816	+
ORF88			102974	103315	+
ORF89	ribonuclease 3 (C. testudinoris)	0.033	104042	104566	-
ORF90			105407	108829	+
ORF91			109514	110122	+
ORF92	ubl carboxyl terminal hydrolase 1 (H. burtoni)	3.00E-178	110818	111768	-
ORF93	ser/thr protein kinase	2.00E-10	112426	114444	-
ORF94			114465	115418	-
ORF95			115567	116694	+
ORF96	E3 ubiquitin ligase makorin-like(T. chinensis)	5.00E-31	117022	117435	+
ORF97			117888	118505	-
ORF98	coiled-coil domain-containing protein 86 (P. anubis)	0.011	118484	118906	-
ORF99	cyclin-related protein (P. yoelii)		119002	119727	-
ORF100			119846	120220	+
ORF101	DNA packaging terminase subunit 1	8.00E-04	120459	121193	-
ORF102	Cbp/p300-interacting transactivator 1 (L. crocea)	9.00E-83	121354	122235	+
ORF103			122802	123578	+
ORF104			123575	124099	+
ORF105			124389	124688	-
ORF106	ORF64	1.00E-07	124699	126279	-
ORF107			126347	127150	-
ORF108			126985	132057	-
ORF109			132016	133371	+
ORF110			133496	136498	+
ORF111			136527	137174	+
ORF112			137684	138280	-
ORF113			138282	142223	-
ORF114			142426	143271	-
ORF115			143333	143803	
ORF116	ORF78 (ICHV-1)	0.42	143784	145220	+
ORF117			146929	14/312	+
ORF118	ORF35 (AngHV-1)	0.4	151398	151742	-
ORF119			151861	152418	-
ORF120			154311	154637	-
ORF121			154638	155144	-
ORF122			155407	155/90	-
ORF123			100/88	15/330	-
ORF124	DNA mothultropoforooo (Eur	2.005.45	157263	158930	-
ORF 125	Dira memyinansierase (Euryarchaeota archaeon)	J.UUE-15	109033	10968/	+
ORF126	OPESS	2.005.24	160754	162492	
ORF127	OPER	2.00E-34	160751	163183	Ť
ORE120	CXCR-like (O latines)	2.00= 12	165041	165454	+
OPE120	CXCR-like (P. formoss)	2.001-12	165707	166144	-
ORF130	MHC class Lantinen KD alnha chain-like (N. brichardi)	2.00E-10 0.002	166848	167330	-+
0101101	intro stagg rangen, the appla chainfille (IN. pholidiul)	0.002	100040	101000	

Supplementary Table 7 Continued

Gene	properties or putative functions	Evalue	start	end	direction
ORF132	ORF54	0.084	167679	168074	-
ORF133			168356	169252	-
ORF134	ORF60	9.00E-18	169750	170202	-
ORF135			170682	171425	+
ORF136			172632	173885	+
ORF137	DNA helicase (UL9 homolog)	5.00E-47	173899	175683	+
ORF138			175738	176136	+
ORF139	Capsid triplex protein subunit 2	0.007	176409	177035	+
ORF140			177978	178496	-
ORF141			178534	179109	-
ORF142			179189	180238	-
ORF143	MHC class I antigen, alpha (O. latipes)	3.00E-31	180687	181424	-
ORF144			181948	182808	+
ORF145			183948	184325	-
ORF146			187046	188065	-
ORF147			188686	189111	+
ORF148			190893	191699	+
ORF149	probable Bax inhibitor 1-like (O. niloticus)	2.00E-179	191854	192627	-
ORF150	piggyBac	6.00E-135	193330	195923	-

Species	Collection site
Hd-rR, O. latipes	Aichi, Japan
HNI, O. latipes	Niigata, Japan
O. curvinotus	Sam A tsuen, Plover Cove Country Park, Hong Kong
O. luzonensis	Solsona, Ilocos Norte Province, Philippines
O. mekongensis	Udon Thani, Thailand
O. dancena	Chidambaram, Tamil Nadu, India
O. javanicus	Penang, Malaysia
O. celebensis	Malino river, Sulawesi, Indonesia
O. sarasinorum	Lake Lindu, Sulawesi, Indonesia
O. nigrimas	Tentena, Lake Poso, Sulawesi, Indonesia
O. matanensis	Soroako, Lake Matano, Sulawesi, Indonesia
O. marmoratus	Timampuu, Lake Towuti, Sulawesi, Indonesia
O. profundicola	Timampu, Lake Towuti, Sulawesi, Indonesia

Supplementary Table 8 | List of medaka strains used in this analysis.

Experiment	Name	Primer sequence
BAC Screening	Tera_LeftR1	GTAAAACAGCGGAGGGAATGGGTTTCGTGC
	Tera_LeftR2	AGACCCCAAAGCACATGCCAACCTAAG
	Tera_RightF	GGTGTACCTGTCTGGGGTCAATACCAAAGG
	13I17_LeftF	AAGGCTGTGTCCCTCTGCAATGAGACTGTTA
	13I17_RightR	GACAGCTACAAGTCTTGGTATGAGAGAGTC
	14A10_LeftF	CTCTGGATGGAAAAGACTTCTAACCAAGTGG
	14A10_RightR	GTCCAGAAAAGCTGTTTTACACGGAGTCCTA
	6L21_LeftF	ACAGTGCTTCATAGAGAAACGCTTCCAC
	6L21_RightR	CAGTGTTTGGGATCTTTGAAAAGGTCAG
	11H24_LeftF	AGAATGAGCTCCAACAATCCCTTCATGC
	11H24_RightF	AAACCAGTGAGGCATTACCAGCTTTTGC
	11H24_RightR	TGACGAAGAAATACGGTATCCAGCTGTC
	73I9_LeftF	GGGAATGGTGTGAACAGTTTGGAGTTTC
	73I9_RightF	TCCACATAGTGCCATCTAGGATTTCAGG
	73I9_RightR	GGAGCGGAGTAAGCAGTTTTACATAACCC
	85H23_LeftF	GTTGTGTCACTACGCATTCTTTCTCACC
	85H23_RightR	GTCTTTCAAAATCCACACAGGCCAGGTC
Indicator plasmid	AcGFP_in_fusion_F	GGACTCAGATCTCGAGCATTGATGAATGAGACGGCTTTG
	AcGFP_in_fusion_R	GTCGACTGCAGAATTCTGTACTCATTGAACTTTGGATGGTC
	Sub1_LeftTIR_F	CATTGATGAATGAGACGGCTTTGATTTGGA
	Sub1_LeftTIR_R	TTATCGATCCCTGGTGGTCGTGCGCTGTAAG
	Sub1_puroGFP_F	CACCAGGGATCGATAACCGTATTACCGCCATGC
	Sub1_puroGFP_R	CGCTTTACCCGCCTTTGAGTGAGCTGATACCGC
	Sub1_RightTIR_F	AAAGGCGGGTAAAGCGAGACCCCAGGTGGTG
	Sub1_RightTIR_R	TGTACTCATTGAACTTTGGATGGTCACACA
	Sub1_internal_TIR_F	gaacatcaATCGATCTGGTGGTCGTGCGCTGTAAG
	Sub1_internal_TIR_R	gttacgttATCGATCGGATTACTGTGTCAAAGTGC
	Sub2_LeftTIR_F	CAGTAAGGCCAGTAGATGTAGCGGATGTG
	Sub2_LeftTIR_R	GTTATCGATTCGTAGAAGTAAGGTTCGGGTCGCGTG
	Sub2_puroGFP_F	CTTCTACGAATCGATAACCGTATTACCGCCATGC
	Sub2_puroGFP_R	ACCTGATGCCGCCTTTGAGTGAGCTGATACCGC
	Sub2_RightTIR_F	ACCTGATGCCGCCTTTGAGTGAGCTGATACCGC
	Sub2_RightTIR_R	ACCTGATGCCGCCTTTGAGTGAGCTGATACCGC
	Sub2_internal_TIR_F	GAACATCAATCGATCTCATAGAAGTAAGAGTGGGGTC
	Sub2_internal_TIR_R	GTTACGTTATCGATTAGATCACGTGAGGTGAATGAC
Helper plasmid	Sub1_TPase_CDS_Kozak_F	GGAATTCCGCCACCATGAACAAAGGCCGCAAAAGAAC
	Sub1_TPase_CDS_R	GTCGACTCACTGGGACGCGTCTGTG
	Sub2_Tpase_CDS_Kozak_F	GAATTCCGCCACCATGGGTCCCAAAAGACCTCAAAG
	Sub2_TPase_CDS_R	GGTCGACCTAGTCTGTGTCACTGTTGGAATCG
(EPTS)LM-PCR	LMPCR-adaptor-long-oligo	GACCCGGGAGATCTGAATTCAGTGGCACAGCAGTTAGG
	LMPCR-adaptor-short-oligo	(p)CCTAACTGCTGTGCCACTGAATTCAGATCTCCC
	- Sub1-LMPCR-LeftTIR-biotin-oligo-F	(bio-) TGTAAAACAGCGGAGGGAATGGAGAG
	Sub2-LMPCR-LeftTIR-biotin-oligo-F	(bio-) TGACAATCGAGTGAACATTCTGACAG
	Sub1-LMPCR-LeftTIR-primer	AACCTAAGCGAGCGGAAG
	Sub2-LMPCR-LeftTIR-primer	ACCCTTCATTACAGCGTAGG
	LMPCR-common-primer	GACCCGGGAGATCTGAATTC
RT-PCR	piggyBac_F	TCAGAGAGGTGTGGGAAGAGTG
	piggyBac_R	GTCATTCTCCTGCAGCTGTACG
	DNA polymerase F	
	DNA polymerase R	GGAGGATCAGCGTCGCATACTCAAAGC

Supplementary Table 9 | Primer sequences used in this analysis.

Experiment	Name	Primer sequence
RT-PCR	DNA_helicase_F	CACCGTGTTGAACTGGAGGTAGGAGAGTG
	DNA_helicase_R	TTTGTCGAGCGCTACAGGAGATGCTACC
	Terminase_F	GTTGCTGCTGGACAGAAAGTGAGCGAAG
	Terminase_R	GATGGAGCTCTTGAGAGGAGTCGTGCTG
	Major_capsid_F	TTCAAGCAGCAGAAGGACACGAGC
	Major_capsid_R	TCAGCACAGAGTCCAGCTTCTCC
	Capsid_triplex_F	ACCGCTACGTTCCCACTCTACAC
	Capsid_triplex_R	GAATCTGTCGTTCACCAAAGACG
	Membrane_glycoprotein_F	GCGTCCCTGAGGAGTCCAAAGTTCTTG
	Membrane_glycoprotein_R	AGAGACTACGGCAAGCTGTGCGATTCAG
	ZFP36_F	TCTGAACACCCAACAGCTCTCA
	ZFP36_R	GGAAACGTCCATCTGTCGGTAG
	CXCR F	GTTCAGTGTGGTACCCATGCTTC
	CXCR R	CGACTTTGAAGGTTTCGTGATTG
	DNA methyltransferase F	
	DNA methvltransferase R	GAGACACGGGGCTGATATAGTGA
	CDK F	AGTIGICIACAGGGIGCGAGAIG
		GCAAAGTGTTTCTCCCAAAGAGG
	pint_r	
	ZnSCAN_R	ATAAATTCCGTTGCCCTTACCTG
	bactin_F	GATGAAGCCCAGAGCAAGAG
	bactin_R	AGGAAGGAAGGCTGGAAGAG
qRT-PCR	piggyBac_qPCR_F	GGTTCCTTTCAAAGGACGTTG
	piggyBac_qPCR_R	CCTCCAAGCGTAGCTCGTC
	DNA_polymerase_qPCR_F	CGATTTCGCCAGCATGTACC
	DNA_polymerase_qPCR_R	ACTTGTACACGACCCATCCG
	DNA_helicase_qPCR_F	CAGCAGGATCTTCGCTCGG
	DNA_helicase_qPCR_R	GTCATGAGCCCGTACTCGTC
	Terminase_qPCR_F	CTTGAGAGGAGTCGTGCTGG
	Terminase_qPCR_R	CGGGTCCTGGTAATCGTAGC
	Major_capsid_qPCR_F	GGTTCACGAGGCGTTACAAG
	Major_capsid_qPCR_R	GGTTCACGAGGCGTTACAAG
	Capsid_triplex_qPCR_F	CGCTACGTTCCCACTCTACA
	Capsid_triplex_qPCR_R	TTCAGGAACGGTCTGTCCAC
	Membrane_glycoprotein_qPCR_F	TCTGGCATTGCACGTGTCTC
	Membrane_glycoprotein_qPCR_R	GTTCTTGTTGGCGATCTCGG
	ZFP36_qPCR_F	GATATGTTCACCAGAGCTGACAC
	ZFP36_qPCR_R	GGTAGCCGTCCTTGTTCAGA
	CXCR_qPCR_F	GGTGATAACTTTCTGCCTGC
		GATATGTTCACCAGAGCTGACAC
	DNA methyltransferase aPCR F	CTCCGTGCGAAAACTACAGC
	DNA methyltransferase oPCR R	TGCGAGGGTTTTGTCCATGA
		CAAAGCTATTCACCGCCAGC
		GGTAGCCGTCCTTGTTCAGA
	ZnSCAN_qPCR_R	
	bactin_qPCR_F	IGCCGCACTGGTTGTTGACAACG

Experiment	Name	Primer sequence
Antibodies	Major_capsid_GST_F	AAGAATTCGTGCGAGGGGGGAGACGTG
	Major_capsid_GST_R	AAGTCGACCTACTGCATGATGTCCGTGGC
	Triplex_GST_F	AAGAATTCGACAGCAACCGCTACGTTC
	Triplex_GST_R	AAGTCGACCTACATGCTTGAGCGCCTGC
	Membrane_glycoprotein_GST_F	AAGAATTCAAGGAGCCCCACAGGGAG
	Membrane_glycoprotein_GST_R	AAGTCGACCTACGCCGGTTTCACGATCAC
Medaka related species	DNA_polymerase_deg_F1	GTAARCTNYDSAAGCTRRCSGRCGT
	DNA_polymerase_deg_F2	GCSGTGCTBSTSTACAACTTGGTBG
	DNA_polymerase_deg_R1	CCAKGACTTTRCACTCYMCCTCCTG
	DNA_polymerase_deg_R2	CKGTTGAGRTARTRCTCNACMGAGG
	Major_capsid_deg_F1	TCACSKTNGACGAMRTSGACTAYTG
	Major_capsid_deg_F2	CVGGCWTGTCSTAYCTRMTGTTCAG
	Major_capsid_deg_F3	GGCWTGTCSTAYCTRHTGTTCAG
	Major_capsid_deg_R1	CTGAACAKYAGRTASGACAWGCCBG
	Major_capsid_deg_R2	GTNGTGAARATGTAVGGYCTGCGGT
	Major_capsid_deg_R3	TAAGTACCRCAGAARGCMACYCCNA
	Major_capsid_deg_R4	AGTACCDCAGAARGCMACYCCNA
	Membrane_glycoprotein_deg_F1	GCNATTTGCCTSAGACAGTTYTCHA
	Membrane_glycoprotein_deg_F2	CRTCATYTGATGSGTCACGCTYTGC
	Membrane_glycoprotein_deg_F3	GCGTCYCTGAGGAGTCCRAAGTTYTTG
	Membrane_glycoprotein_deg_R1	GTGAACGACRGNTACRYGNTGGAYA
	Membrane_glycoprotein_deg_R2	CCCACSASNGAYMSCARTCACTAYA
	Membrane_glycoprotein_deg_R3	AGAGACTACGGCAAGCTGTGCGATTCRG
	DNA_helicase_deg_F1	AGTTCATCTCCACBCKTTTRCGRTA
	DNA_helicase_deg_F2	TARAAMNCMACMCGWCCSACNKWST
	DNA_helicase_deg_F3	RGTTCATCTCCWCBCKTTYRSGRKW
	DNA_helicase_deg_R1	GGCACATGGAYYMSAACGGNATACA
	DNA_helicase_deg_R2	TSTTTGTCAACAGRMGRCAGTTCSA
	DNA_helicase_deg_R3	TSTTTRTCAACAGRMGRCARTTCSA
	Terminase_deg_F1	ATCTCRTCTCTKGTGTGRCAHAGRA
	Terminase_deg_F2	TACATGWRCACGKCCATRKWGGAGC
	Terminase_deg_F3	AWCTCDTCYCTKGTGTGRCAHAAVA
	Terminase_deg_F4	TACATGHVCACRKYCATRKNSGANC
	Terminase_deg_F5	TYTCRTCTCTKGTGTGRCANAGVA
	Terminase_deg_R1	ATCTCRTCTCTKGTGTGRCAHAGRA
	Terminase_deg_R2	TACATGWRCACGKCCATRKWGGAGC
	Terminase_deg_R3	ARRTACATGYTVGGRAARCACGTNR
	Terminase_deg_R4	RGTACATGCTRGGRAARCACGTSR
	piggyBac_F	TCAGAGAGGTGTGGGAAGAGTG
	piggyBac_R	GTCATTCTCCTGCAGCTGTACG
	Major_capsid_sub2_F	CCGGCTTGTCCTATCTGTTGTTCAG
	Major_capsid_sub2_R	TAAGTACCACAGAAAGCCACCCCGA
	Membrane_glycoprotein_sub2_F	AGAGACTACGGCAAGCTGTGCGATTCAG
		0001010101001010001100111100