Discovery, Semisynthesis, Antiparasitic and Cytotoxic Evaluation of 14-Membered Resorcylic Acid Lactones and Their Derivatives

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References

I. General Experimental procedures

Acetonide of Compounds 2–3, 5–8, and 16. A mixture of 2 (48.0 mg), 2, 2-dimethoxypropane (4.5 mL), *p*-TsOH (10.0 mg) and acetone (10 mL) was stirred at room temperature for 1 h. Saturated aqueous NaHCO₃ (15 mL) was then added, and the reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (20 mL \times 3). The organic solvents were removed with a high-vacuum pump, and the crude mixture was subjected to Sephadex LH-20 column chromatography with 1 L petroleum ether/CH₂Cl₂/MeOH (2:1:1, v/v/v) to obtain compound 18 (50.2 mg). Acetonide of compounds 3, 5–8, and 16 under the same reaction conditions gave the corresponding products 23, 25, 20, 26, 1, and 17, respectively. The known structures of 1, 20, 23, 25, and 26 were determined by comparing NMR data and MS spectrum with the literature.¹

Compound 17: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]^{25}_{D}$ +41.0 (*c* 0.13, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 11.36 (1H, s, 2-OH), 6.64 (1H, dd, J = 16.1, 1.4 Hz, H-1'), 6.46 (1H, s, H-3), 5.99 (1H, ddd, J = 15.6, 8.2, 5.0 Hz, H-8'), 5.51 (1H, ddd, J = 16.1, 9.0, 3.7 Hz, H-2'), 5.44 (1H, ddt, J = 15.6, 8.6, 1.3 Hz, H-7'), 5.39 (1H, m, H-10'), 4.55 (1H, t, J = 8.6 Hz, H-6'), 4.19 (1H, m, H-4'), 3.91 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 3.80 (1H, dd, J = 8.6, 2.5 Hz, H-5'), 2.87 (1H, m, Ha-3'), 2.56 (1H, m, Ha-9'), 2.43(1H, m, Hb-9'), 2.36 (1H, m, Hb-3'), 1.43 (3H, s), 1.39 (6H, overlapped, -CH₃×2); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 170.7 (C), 162.4 (C), 160.0 (C), 140.0 (C), 130.8 (CH), 130.4 (CH), 129.2 (CH), 128.9 (CH), 114.2 (C), 108.7 (C), 106.5 (C), 99.6 (CH), 81.0 (CH), 75.6 (CH), 71.4 (CH), 68.5 (CH), 56.5 (CH₃), 37.2 (CH₂), 37.2 (CH₂), 27.3 (CH₃), 27.1 (CH₃), 19.4 (CH₃); HRESIMS m/z 461.1338 [M + Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₂H₂₇O₇ClNa, 461.1338); 95% yield.

Compound 18: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]^{25}_{D}$ –23.2 (*c* 0.05, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 11.72 (1H, s, 2-OH), 6.68 (1H, dd, *J* = 16.0, 2.1 Hz, H-1'), 6.48 (1H, s, H-3), 5.61 (1H, ddd, *J* = 16.0, 10, 2.5 Hz, H-2'), 5.24 (1H, m, H-10'), 5.30 (1H, m), 4.17 (2H, m), 3.92 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 3.79 (1H, dd, *J* = 7.9, 1.8 Hz, H-5'), 2.94 (1H, m), 2.37 (1H, m), 2.01 (1H, m), 1.83 (1H, m), 1.62 (4H, overlapped), 1.42 (3H, s), 1.37 (3H, d, *J* = 6.4 Hz, H-11'), 1.36 (3H, s); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 170.8 (C), 162.9 (C), 160.0 (C), 139.8 (C), 132.1 (CH), 128.9 (CH), 114.6 (C), 107.7 (C), 106.1 (C), 99.7 (CH), 80.6 (CH), 73.9 (CH), 73.8 (CH), 69.4 (CH), 56.6 (CH₃), 35.7 (CH₂), 34.7 (CH₂), 33.3 (CH₂), 29.8 (CH₂), 27.4 (CH₃), 27.3 (CH₃), 20.1 (CH₃); HRESIMS *m*/z 463.1495 [M + Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₂H₂₉O₇ClNa, 463.1494); 95% yield.

Acylation of compounds 1-3 and 6-8. To a solution of compound 1 (100 mg, 0.25 mmol) in

acetone (15 mL) was added excess anhydrous K_2CO_3 and 5.0 mL of acetic anhydride, and the mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 12 h. When the reaction was completed, the solvent was removed in vacuo. Water (15 mL) was then added, and the reaction mixture was extracted with EtOAc (20 mL × 3). The organic solvents were removed under a vacuum, and the crude mixture was subjected to Sephadex LH-20 CC eluted with petroleum ether/CH₂Cl₂/MeOH (2:1:1, v/v/v) to obtain the compound **11** (98.8 mg). Acylation of compounds **2**, **3**, and **6–8** under the same reaction conditions gave the corresponding products **19**, **24**, **21**, **22**, **27**, and **12–15**, respectively. The known structures of **11** and **13** were determined by comparing NMR data and MS spectrum with the literature.²

Compound 12: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]^{25}_{D}$ –56.8 (*c* 0.12, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 12.04 (1H, s, 2-OH), 7.07 (1H, d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, H-1'), 6.40 (2H, overlapped, H-3, H-5), 6.14 (1H, m), 5.82 (1H, m), 5.69 (1H, m), 5.49 (1H, t, *J* = 8.2 Hz), 5.39 (2H, overlapped), 5.01 (1H, m, H-10'), 3.81 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 2.66 (1H, m), 2.47 (3H, overlapped), 2.05 (9H, -CH₃×3), 1.47 (3H, d, *J* = 6.3 Hz, H-11'); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 171.4 (C), 170.6 (C), 170.3 (C), 170.2 (C), 165.9 (C), 164.2 (C), 142.5 (C), 134.5 (CH), 132.9 (CH), 127.5 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 108.0 (C), 103.7 (CH), 100.2 (CH), 73.9 (CH), 73.8 (CH), 73.8 (CH), 71.1 (CH), 55.6 (CH₃), 37.2 (CH₂), 32.3 (CH₂), 21.2 (CH₃), 21.1 (CH₃), 21.0 (CH₃), 19.3 (CH₃); HRESIMS *m*/*z* 491.1921 [M + H]⁺ (calcd for C₂₅H₃₁O₁₀, 491.1912); 67% yield.

Compound 14: white, amorphous powder; $[a]^{25}_{D}$ +41.9 (*c* 0.14, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 6.82 (1H, d, J = 15.0 Hz, H-1'), 6.72 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz, H-5), 6.54 (1H, d, J = 2.5 Hz, H-3), 6.02 (1H, m, H-8'), 5.94 (1H, ddd, J = 15.0, 9.0, 4.7 Hz, H-2'), 5.62 (1H, dd, J = 15.5, 7.9 Hz, H-7'), 5.46 (1H, m, H-10'), 5.31 (1H, m), 5.12 (2H, overlapped), 3.80 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 2.95 (2H, overlapped), 2.55 (2H, overlapped), 2.58–2.28 (8H, -CH₂×4), 1.37 (3H, d, J = 6.1, H-11'), 1.23 (3H, t, J = 7.5 Hz, -CH₃), 1.10 (9H, -CH₃×3); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 173.8 (C), 173.5 (C), 173.4 (C), 172.7 (C), 165.6 (C), 161.3 (C), 150.8 (C), 139.1 (C), 133.8 (CH), 131.5 (CH), 126.6 (CH), 126.9 (CH), 117.7 (C), 110.5 (CH), 107.7 (CH), 73.6 (CH), 73.6 (CH), 72.9 (CH), 72.3 (CH), 55.7 (CH₃), 37.8 (CH₂), 37.8 (CH₂), 27.8 (CH₂), 27.7 (CH₂), 27.6 (CH₂), 27.6 (CH₂), 20.1 (CH₃), 9.3 (CH₃), 9.2 (CH₃), 9.0 (CH₃), 9.0 (CH₃); HRESIMS *m*/*z* 611.2473 [M + Na]⁺ (calcd for C₃₁H₄₀O₁₁Na, 611.2463); 92% yield.

Compound 15: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]_{D}^{25}$ –45.4 (*c* 0.05, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500

MHz) δ 7.66 (1H, d, J = 0.6 Hz), 7.56 (1H, s), 7.49 (2H, d, J = 9.1 Hz), 7.37 (1H, d, J = 3.2 Hz), 7.19 (1H, m), 7.06 (2H, m), 6.97 (1H, m), 6.81 (1H, brs), 6.71 (1H, d, J = 1.8 Hz), 6.58 (1H, m), 6.48 (1H, m), 6.41 (2H, overlapped), 6.20–6.05 (2H, overlapped), 5.80 (2H, overlapped), 5.69 (1H, m), 5.52 (1H, m), 5.23 (1H, m), 3.83 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 2.88–2.76 (2H, overlapped), 2.56–2.38 (2H, overlapped), 1.29 (3H, d, J = 6.2 Hz, H-11'); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 165.4 (C), 161.4 (C), 157.9 (C), 157.5 (C), 157.5 (C), 156.5 (C), 149.9 (C), 147.4, 146.9, 146.8, 146.8, 144.2, 144.1, 143.9, 143.9, 139.2, 134.6, 131.6, 129.2, 126.4, 119.9, 118.9, 118.9, 118.7, 118.0, 112.4, 112.1, 112.0, 112.0, 110.9, 107.9, 77.4 (CH), 74.0 (CH), 73.4 (CH), 71.9 (CH), 55.8 (CH₃), 38.0 (CH₂), 33.6 (CH₂), 20.0 (CH₃). HRESIMS m/z 763.1634 [M + Na]⁺ (calcd for C₃₉H₃₂O₁₅Na, 763.1633); 85% yield.

Compound 19: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]^{25}_{D}$ +15.1 (*c* 0.05, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 6.75 (1H, d, J = 15.9 Hz, H-1'), 6.67 (1H, s, H-3), 5.94 (1H, m, H-2'), 5.27 (1H, m), 5.20 (1H, m), 4.98 (2H, overlapped), 3.90 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 2.87 (1H, m), 2.47 (1H, m), 2.26 (3H, s, -CH₃), 2.06 (3H, s, -CH₃), 2.01 (6H, overlapped, -CH₃×2), 1.70–1.35 (6H, overlapped), 1.32 (3H, d, J = 6.0 Hz, H-11'); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 170.4 (C), 170.2 (C), 170.2 (C), 168.7 (C), 165.6 (C), 156.2 (C), 147.1 (C), 136.1, 132.9, 128.7, 120.4, 119.8, 105.7, 74.6 (CH), 71.9 (CH), 71.8 (CH), 70.0 (CH), 56.7 (CH₃), 33.9 (CH₂), 33.9 (CH₂), 28.9 (CH₂), 28.9 (CH₂), 21.1 (CH₃), 21.1 (CH₃), 21.0 (CH₃), 20.9 (CH₃); HRESIMS *m*/*z* 569.1788 [M + H]⁺ (calcd for C₂₇H₃₄O₁₁Cl, 569.1784); 87% yield.

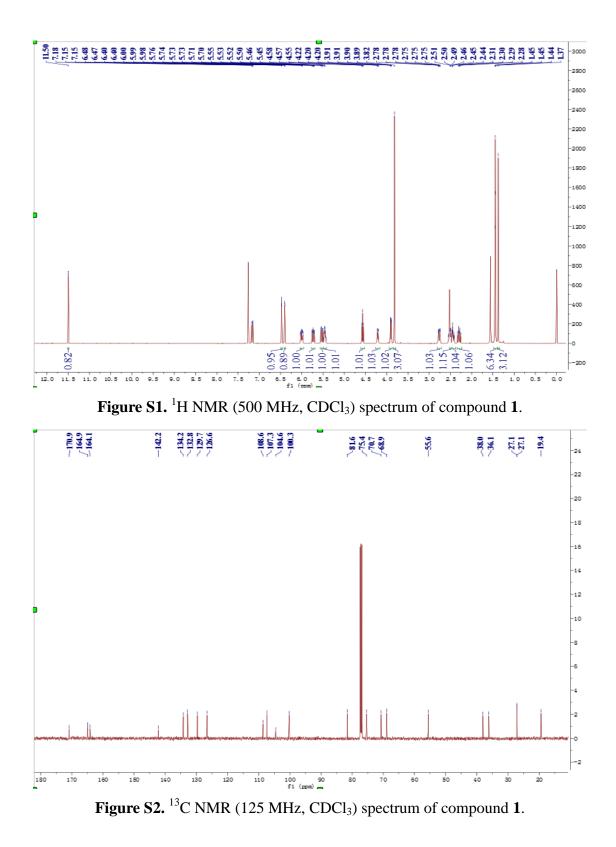
Compound 21: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]^{25}_{D}$ –8.5 (*c* 0.08, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.03 (1H, m), 6.80 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-5), 6.62 (1H, d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, H-1'), 6.58 (1H, d, *J* = 1.8 Hz, H-3), 6.22 (1H, d, *J* = 15.9 Hz, H-7'), 5.99 (1H, m), 5.75 (1H, d, *J* = 2.4 Hz, H-5'), 5.49 (1H, m), 5.29 (1H, m), 3.81 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 2.62 (2H, m), 2.43 (2H, m), 2.26 (3H, s, -CH₃), 2.12 (3H, s, -CH₃), 2.09 (3H, s, -CH₃), 1.42 (3H, d, *J* = 6.1 Hz, H-11'); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 193.3 (C), 170.3 (C), 170.2 (C), 168.8 (C), 165.7 (C), 161.2 (C), 149.5 (C), 143.9 (CH), 143.9 (C), 138.3 (CH), 131.3 (CH), 128.4 (CH), 118.3 (C), 109.6 (CH), 107.7 (CH), 75.7 (CH), 72.9 (CH), 69.9 (CH), 55.8 (CH₃), 39.0 (CH₂), 32.8 (CH₂), 21.1 (CH₃), 21.0 (CH₃), 20.8 (CH₃), 20.7 (CH₃); HRESIMS *m*/z 511.1577 [M + Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₅H₂₈O₁₀Na, 511.1575); 87% yield.

Compound 22: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]^{25}_{D}$ +67.1 (*c* 0.21, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.96 (1H, dd, J = 4.0, 1.2 Hz), 7.75 (1H, dd, J = 4.0, 1.2 Hz), 7.67 (1H, dd, J = 4.0, 1.2

Hz), 7.55 (3H, overlapped), 7.17 (1H, m), 7.07–6.99 (4H, overlapped), 6.73 (1H, d, J = 2.2 Hz), 6.68 (1H, d, J = 15.8 Hz), 6.42 (1H, d, J = 15.8 Hz), 6.33 (1H, m), 6.05 (1H, d, J = 4.0 Hz), 5.91 (1H, m), 5.32 (1H, m), 3.83 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 2.82–2.68 (2H, overlapped), 2.46 (1H, m), 2.32 (1H, m), 1.06 (3H, d, J = 6.3 Hz, H-11'); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 195.1(C), 165.8 (C), 161.1 (C), 161.0 (C), 160.9 (C), 160.1 (C), 149.0 (C), 144.2, 138.7, 135.2, 134.6, 134.2, 134.1, 133.9, 133.2, 133.1, 132.6, 132.4, 130.4, 129.6, 129.2, 128.3, 128.2, 128.0, 119.1, 109.6 (CH), 107.7 (CH), 76.6 (CH), 73.3 (CH), 69.4 (CH), 55.9 (CH₃), 39.8 (CH₂), 34.1 (CH₂), 20.5 (CH₃). HRESIMS *m*/*z* 715.0738 [M + Na]⁺ (calcd for C₃₄H₂₈O₁₀S₃Na, 715.0737); 85% yield.

Compound 24: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]^{25}_{D}$ –49.1 (*c* 0.08, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 7.04 (1H, m), 6.83 (2H, overlapped), 6.58 (1H, s, H-3), 6.26 (1H, d, *J* = 16.3 Hz), 6.06 (1H, m), 5.45 (2H, overlapped), 5.34 (1H, m, H-10'), 3.83 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 2.75 (1H, m), 2.65 (1H, m), 2.41 (2H, m), 2.29 (3H, s, -CH₃), 2.11 (6H, overlapped, -CH₃×2), 1.44 (3H, d, *J* = 6.2 Hz, H-11'); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 194.0 (C), 170.3 (C), 170.0 (C), 169.4 (C), 164.9 (C), 161.7 (C), 151.2 (C), 144.6 (CH), 139.5 (C), 133.5 (CH), 131.7 (CH), 126.8 (CH), 117.0 (C), 111.2 (CH), 108.2 (CH), 75.0 (CH), 72.0 (CH), 70.6 (CH), 55.8 (CH₃), 37.7 (CH₂), 33.3 (CH₂), 21.1 (CH₃), 21.1 (CH₃), 20.6 (CH₃), 19.7 (CH₃); HRESIMS *m*/*z* 511.1575 [M + Na]⁺ (calcd for C₂₅H₂₈O₁₀Na, 511.1575); 87% yield.

Compound 27: white, amorphous powder; $[\alpha]^{25}_{D}$ –55.7 (*c* 0.13, MeOH); ¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) δ 12.16 (1H, s, 2-OH), 6.95 (1H, d, *J* = 15.0 Hz, H-1'), 6.49 (1H, dd, *J* = 11.5, 2.6 Hz, H-7'), 6.37 (2H, overlapped, H-3, H-5), 6.23 (1H, td, *J* = 11.5, 2.6 Hz, H-8'), 5.88 (1H, ddd, *J* = 15.0, 10.3, 4.3 Hz, H-2'), 5.58 (1H, brs), 5.24 (2H, overlapped), 3.80 (3H, s, 4-OCH₃), 3.55 (1H, m), 2.42 (3H, overlapped), 2.42 (3H, s, -CH₃), 2.10 (3H, s, -CH₃), 1.35 (3H, d, *J* = 6.0, H-11'); ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) δ 192.9 (C), 171.5 (C), 170.8 (C), 170.3 (C), 166.1 (C), 164.3 (C), 147.0 (CH), 143.0 (C), 133.9 (CH), 129.4 (CH), 126.0 (CH), 108.5 (C), 103.6 (CH), 100.2 (CH), 80.1 (CH), 74.0 (CH), 72.9 (CH), 55.6 (CH₃), 36.9 (CH₂), 33.3 (CH₂), 21.2 (CH₃), 20.9 (CH₃), 20.8 (CH₃); HRESIMS *m*/*z* 447.1652 [M + H]⁺ (calcd for C₂₃H₂₇O₉, 447.1650); 65% yield.



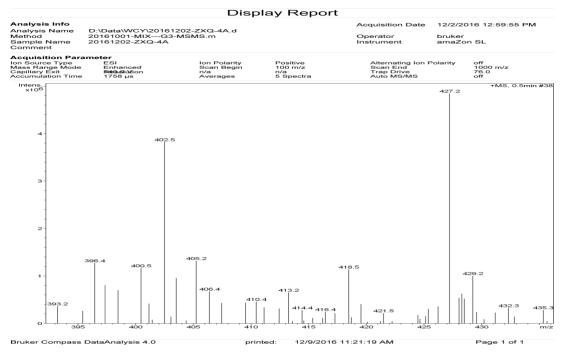


Figure S3. ESIMS spectrum of compound 1.

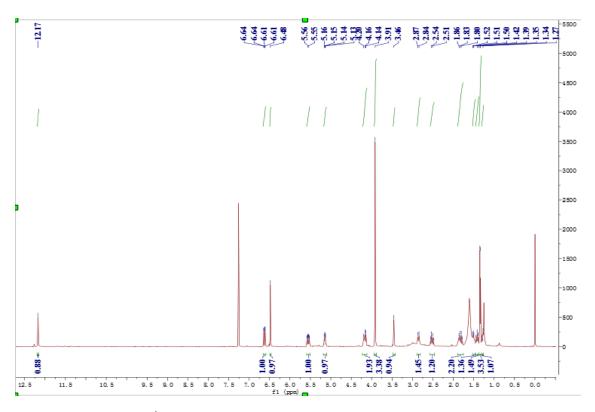


Figure S4. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **2**.

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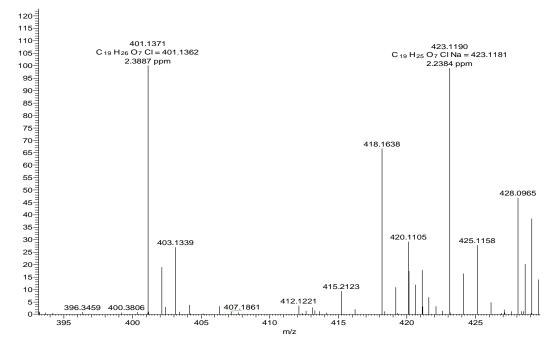


Figure S5. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 2.

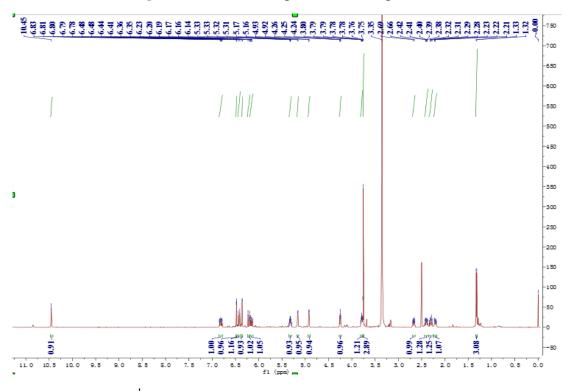


Figure S6. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of compound **3**.

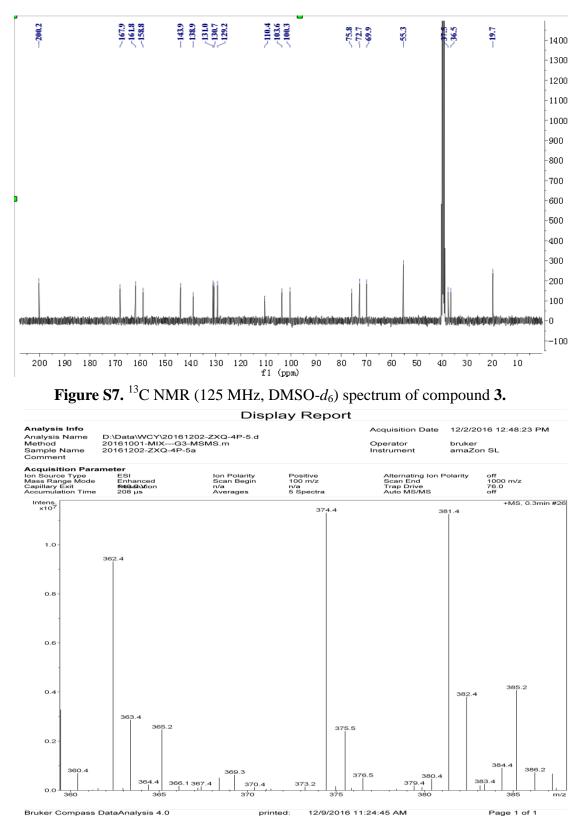
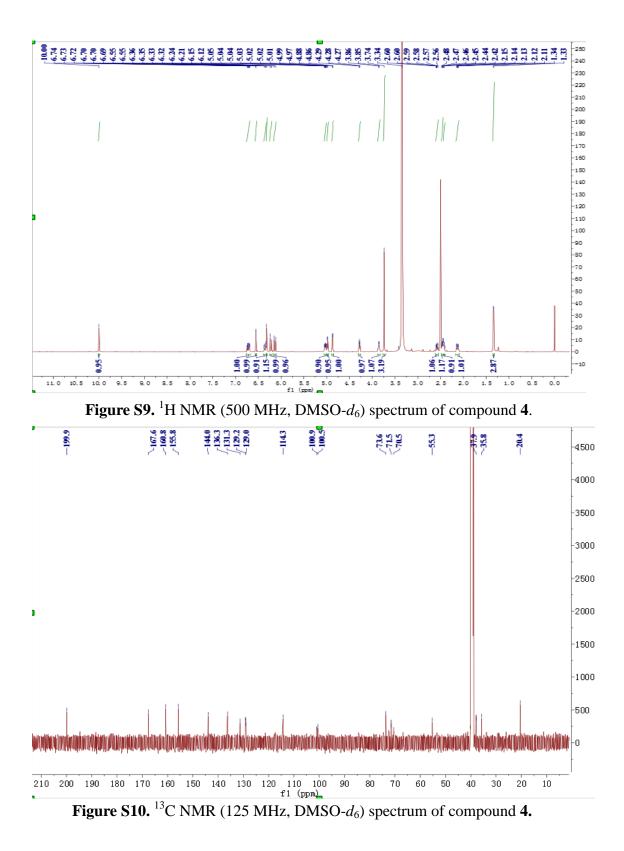


Figure S8. ESIMS spectrum of compound 3.



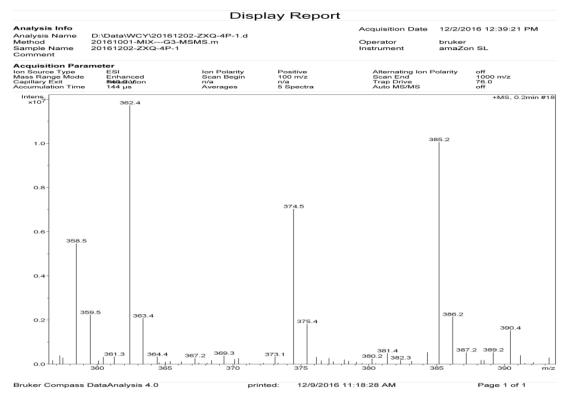


Figure S11. ESIMS spectrum of compound 4.

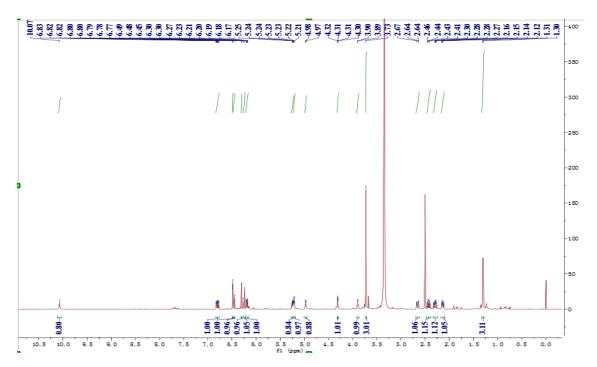


Figure S12. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of compound **5**.

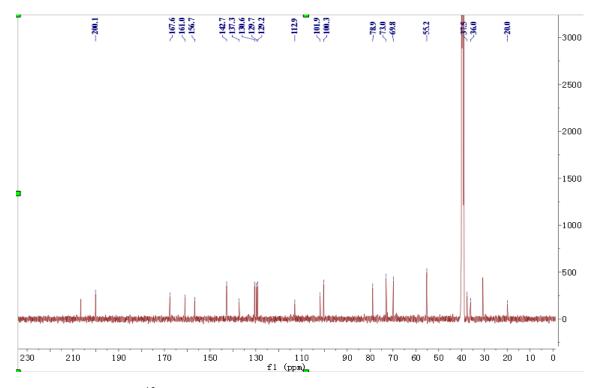


Figure S13. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of compound **5**.

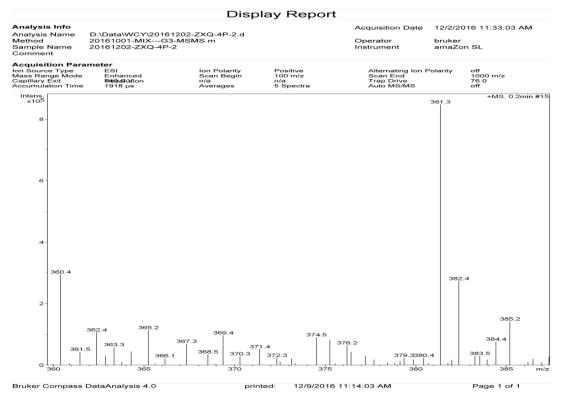


Figure S14. ESIMS spectrum of compound 5.

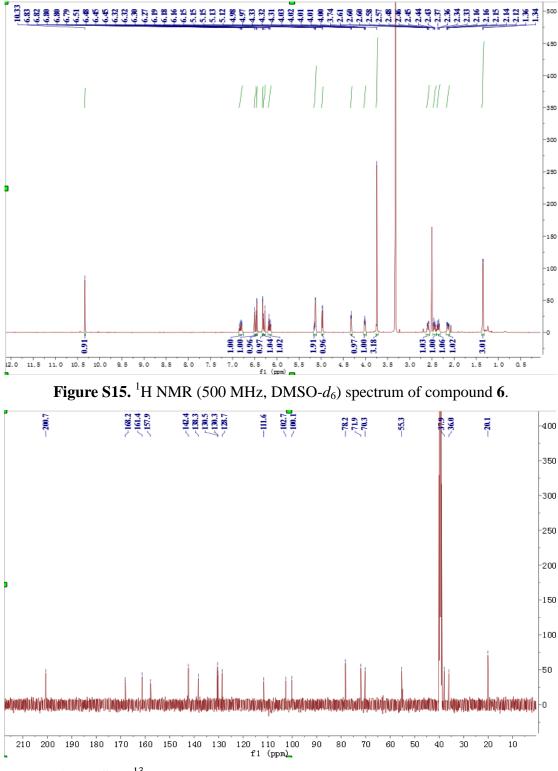


Figure S16. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, DMSO- d_6) spectrum of compound 6.

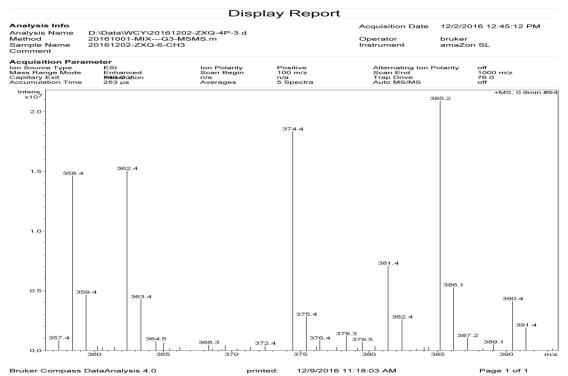


Figure S17. ESIMS spectrum of compound 6.

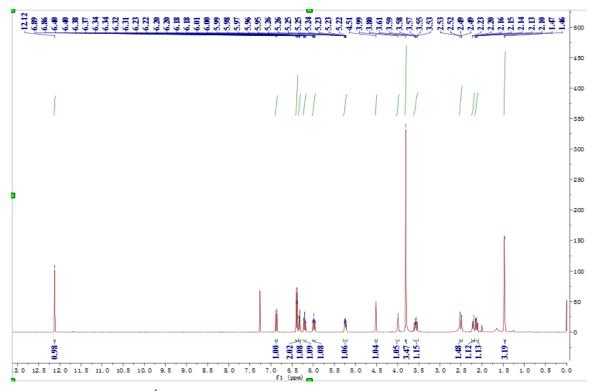


Figure S18. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 7.

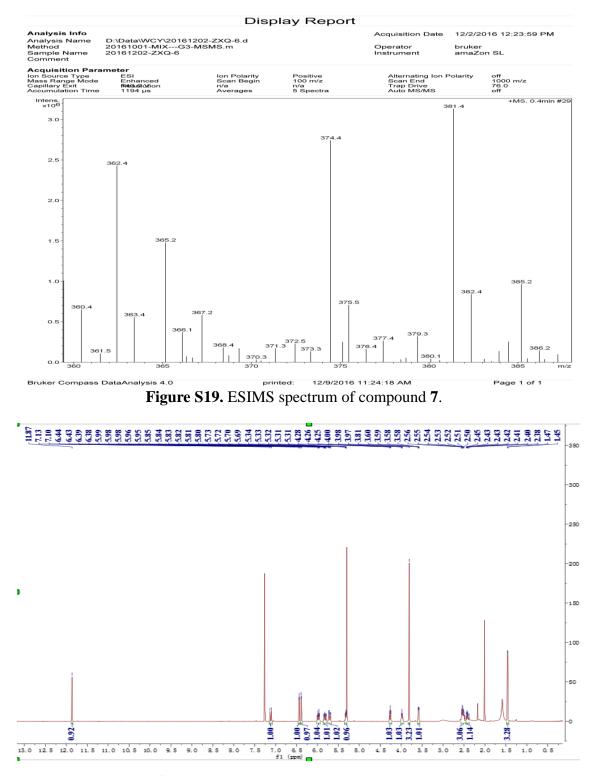


Figure S20. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 8.

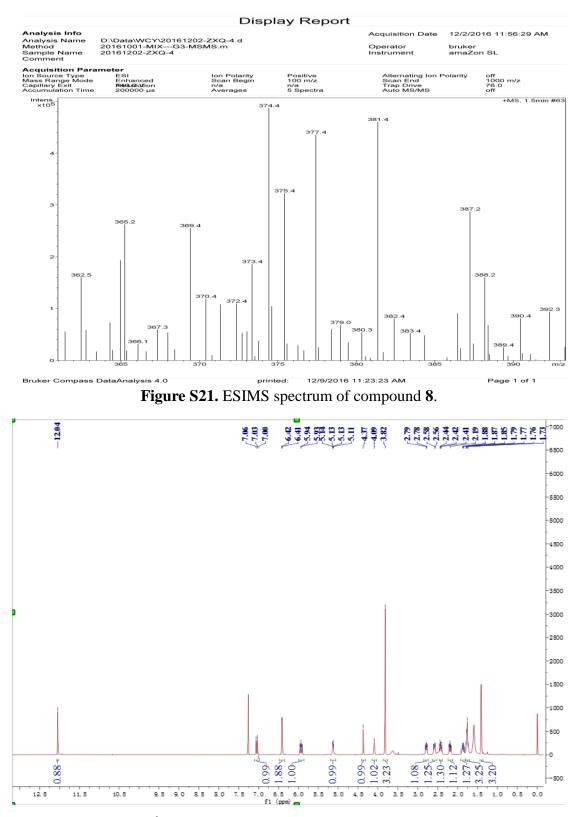
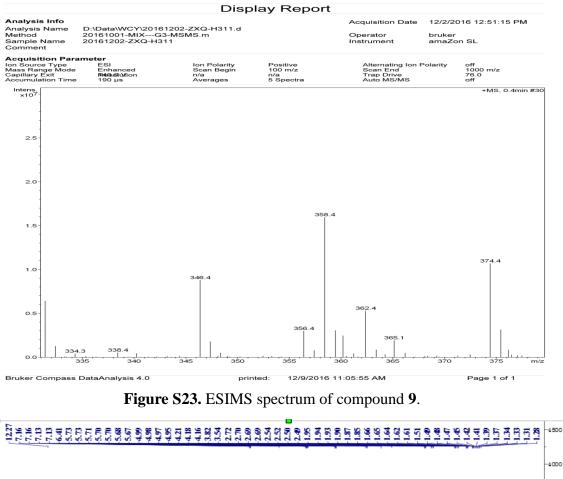


Figure S22. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 9.



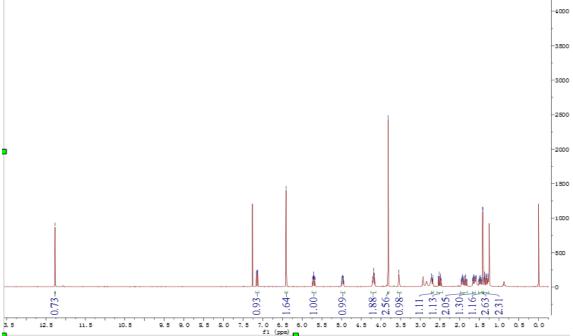


Figure S24. 1 H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 10.

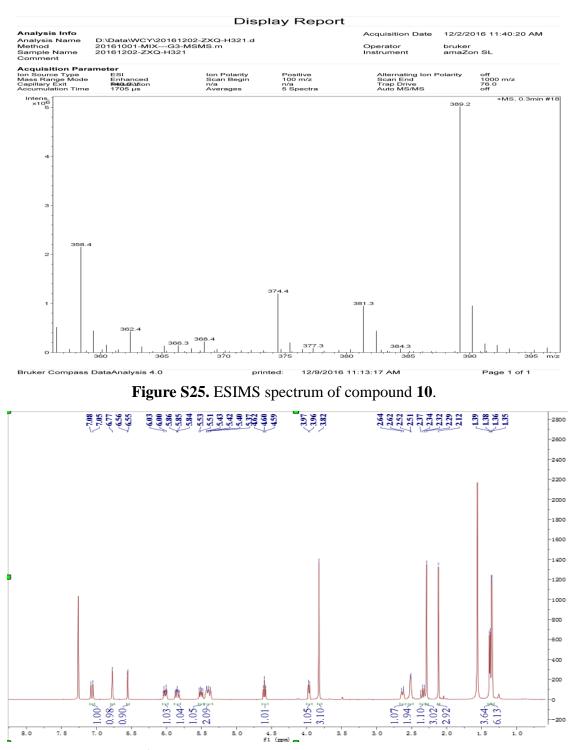


Figure S26. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 11.

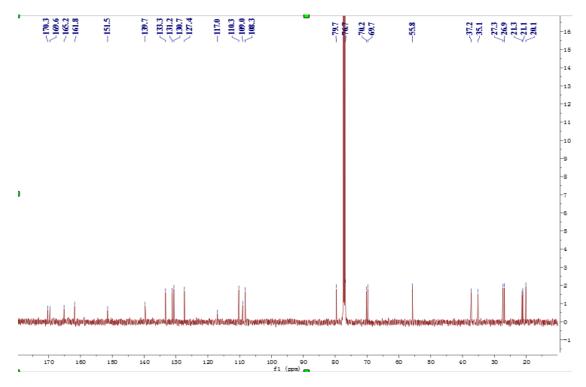


Figure S27. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 11.

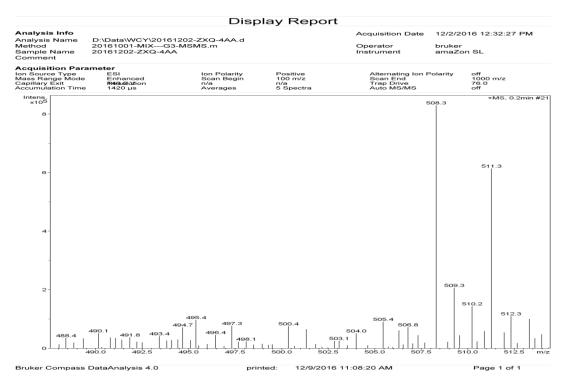


Figure S28. ESIMS spectrum of compound 11.

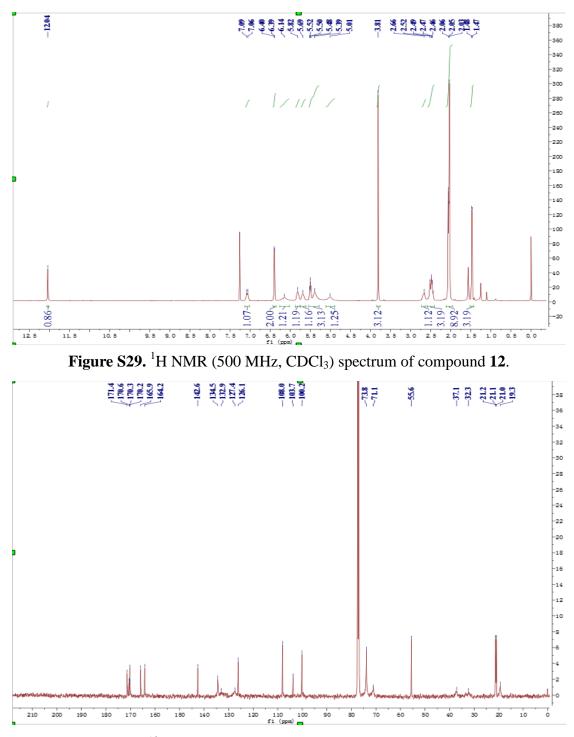
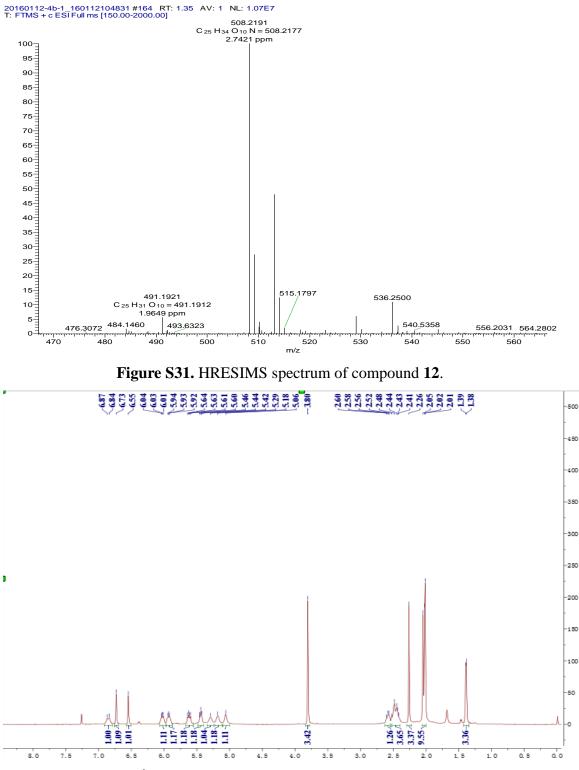
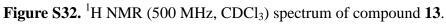


Figure S30. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 12.





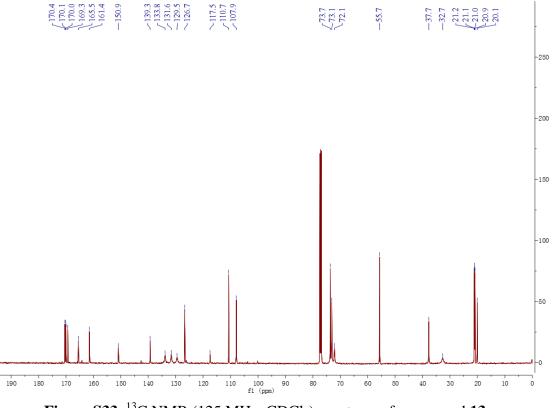


Figure S33. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 13.

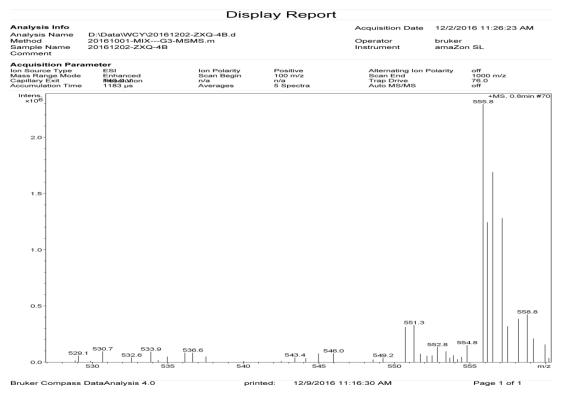
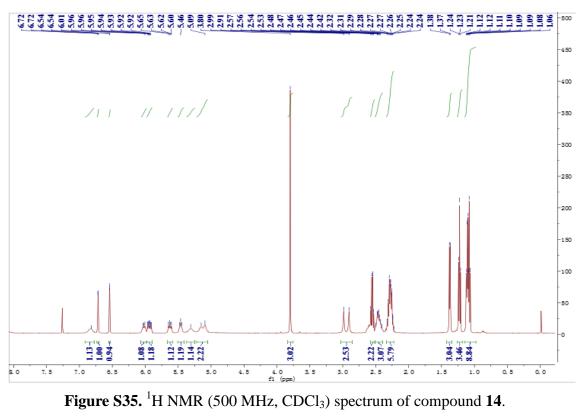


Figure S34. ESIMS spectrum of compound 13.



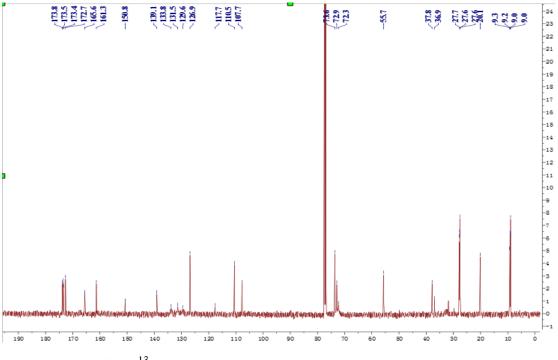


Figure S36. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 14.

20160112-4c_160108143815 #98 RT: 0.84 AV: 1 NL: 4.80E7 T: FTMS + c ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

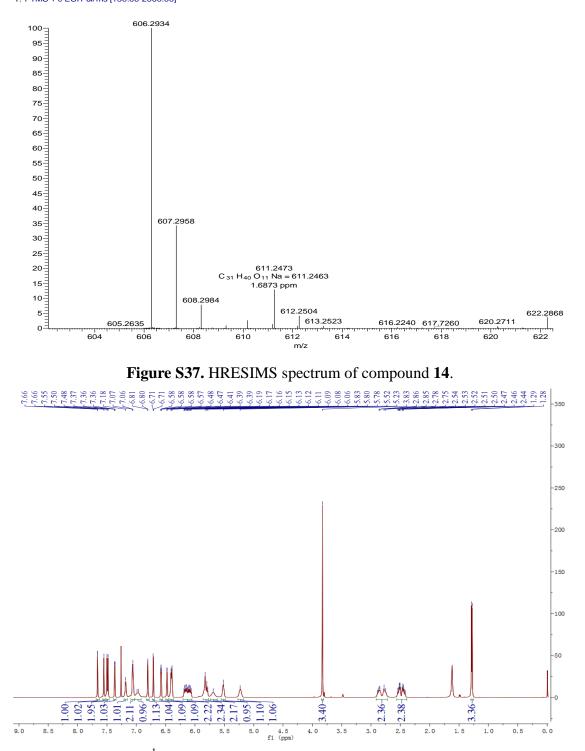


Figure S38. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 15.

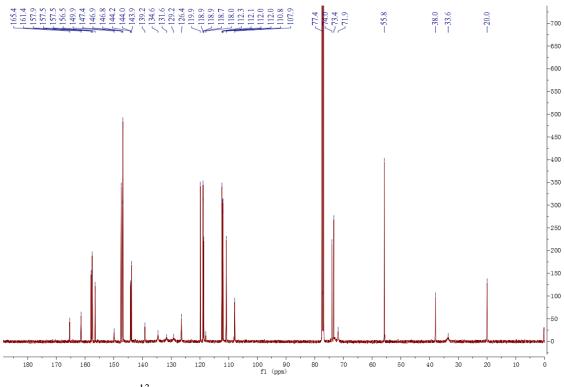
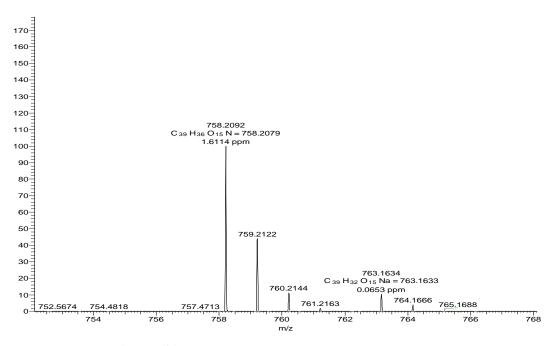
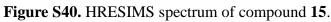
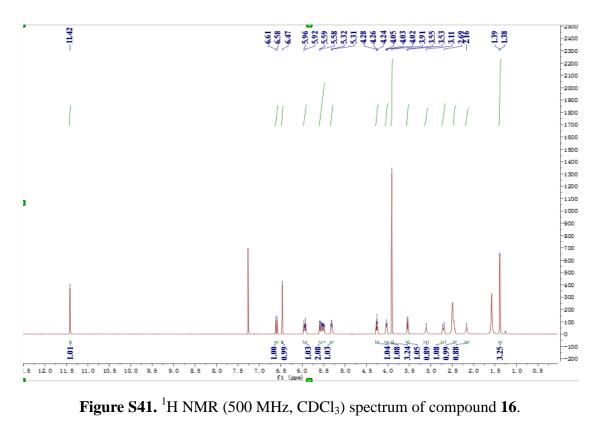


Figure S39. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 15.

20170328-ZXQ4-FN_170328134103 #30 RT: 0.25 AV: 1 NL: 1.46E7 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [120.00-1000.00]







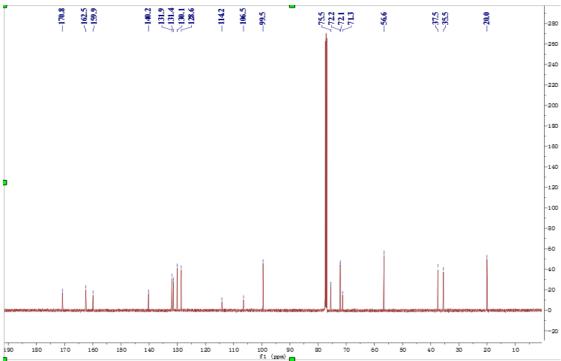


Figure S42. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 16.

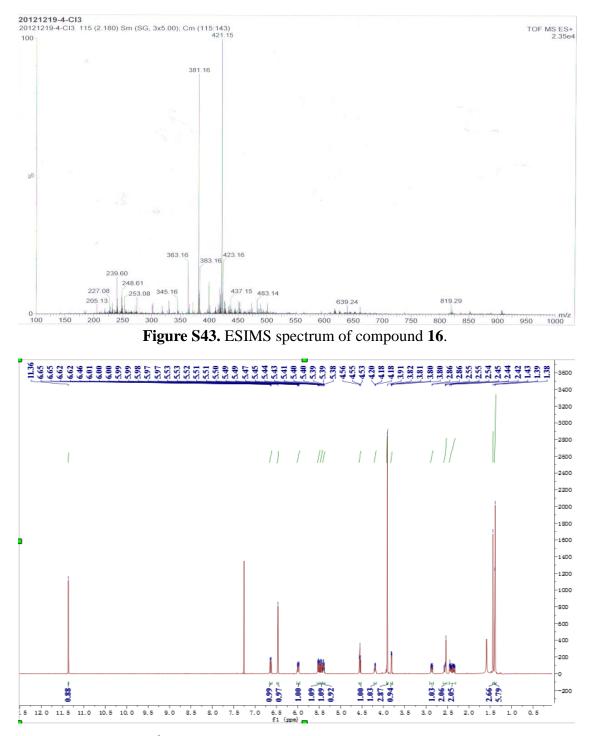


Figure S44. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 17.

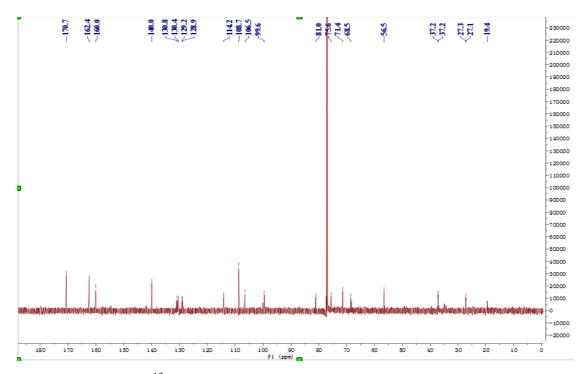


Figure S45. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 17.

20161118-4A-CL_161118085603 #69 RT: 0.55 AV: 1 NL: 7.02E5 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

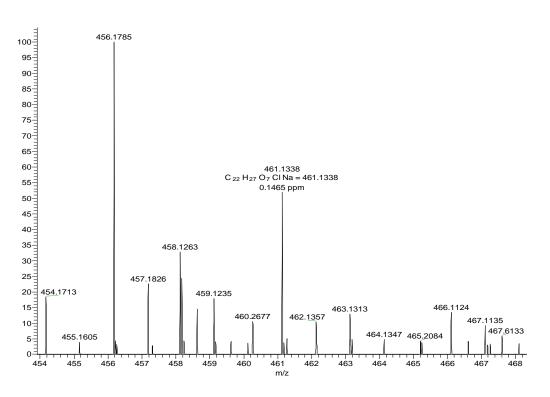


Figure S46. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 17.

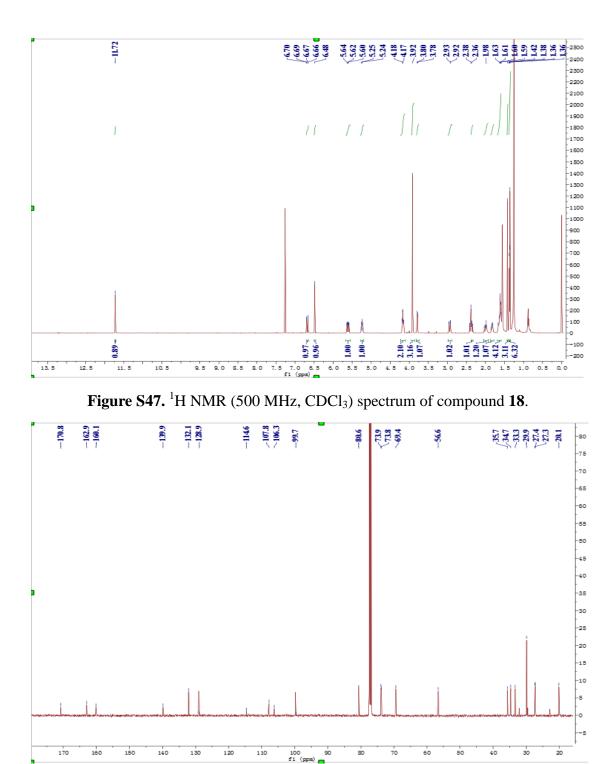


Figure S48. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 18.

20161118-4-CL-HYA_161118085603 #65 RT: 0.52 AV: 1 NL: 3.78E5 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

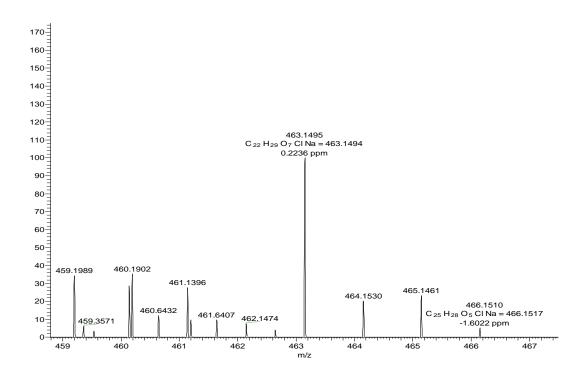


Figure S49. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 18.

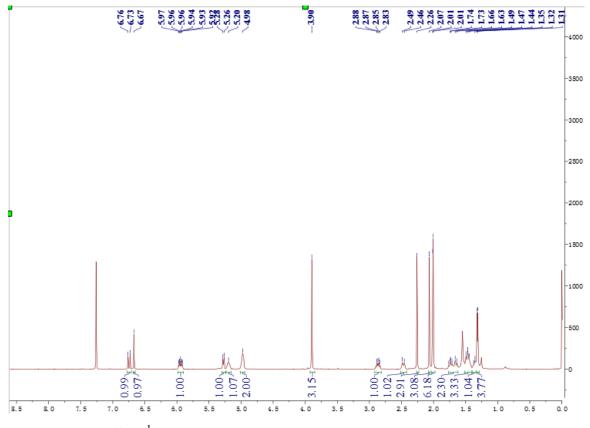


Figure S50. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 19.

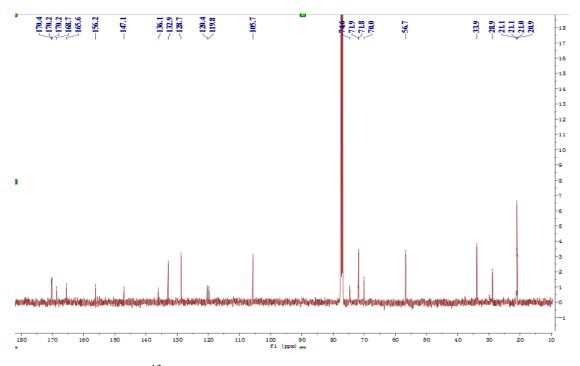


Figure S51. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 19.

20161118-4-CL-HYB_161118085603 #78 RT: 0.63 AV: 1 NL: 1.88E7 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

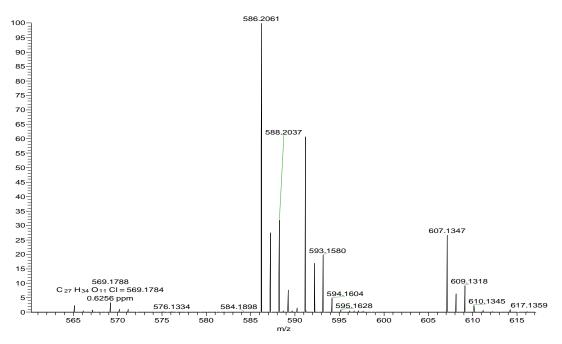


Figure S52. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 19.

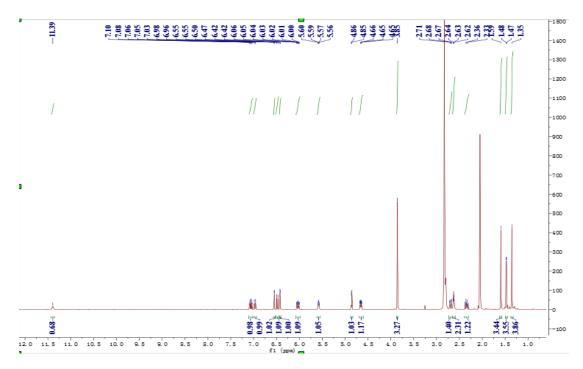


Figure S53. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound 20.

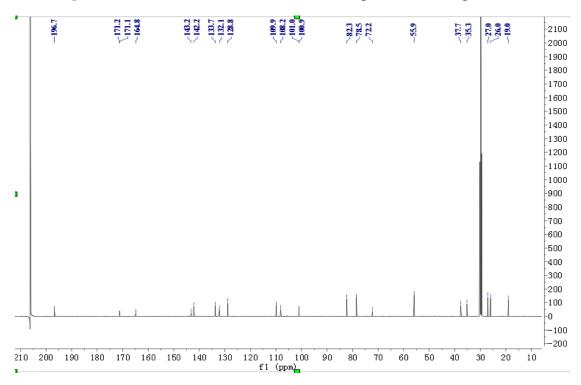


Figure S54. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound 20.

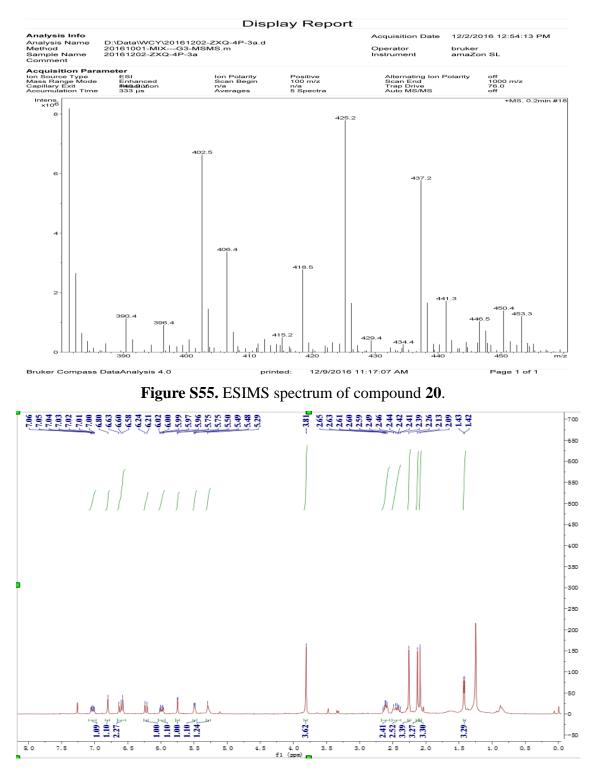


Figure S56. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 21.

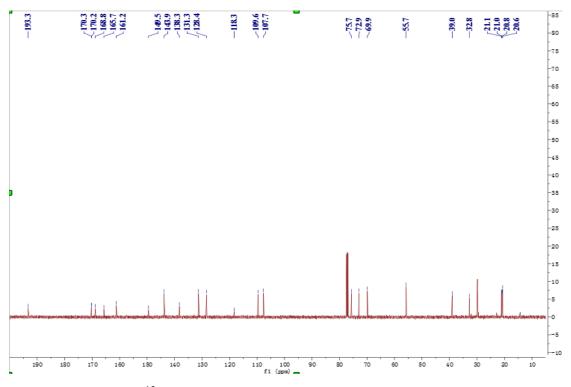


Figure S57. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 21.

20160112-4p-3b_160108143815 #86 RT: 0.72 AV: 1 NL: 4.56E7 T: FTMS + c ESI Full ms [150.00-2000.00]

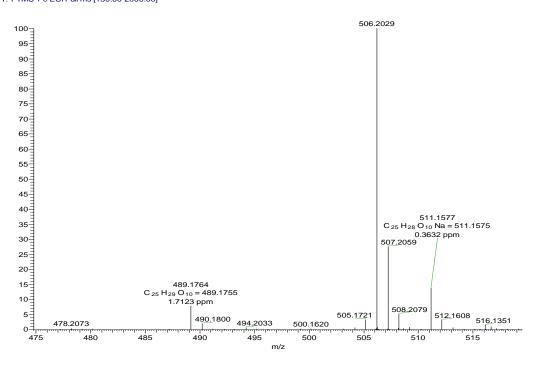


Figure S58. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 21.

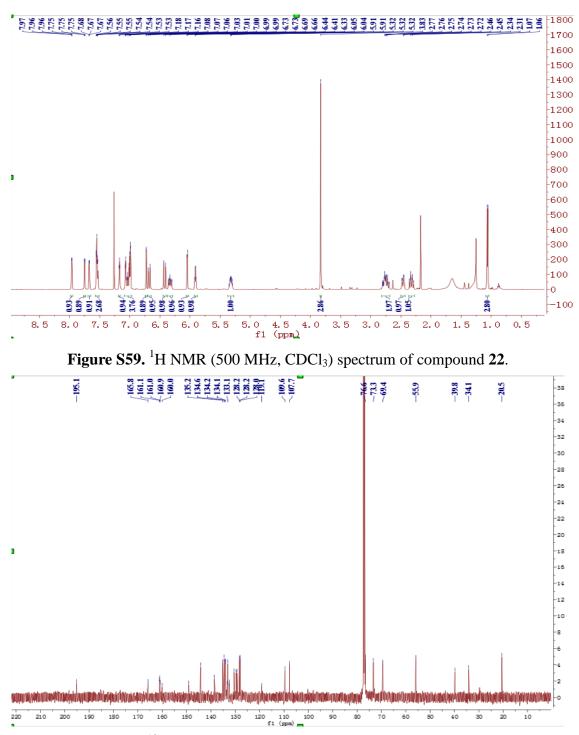


Figure S60. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 22.



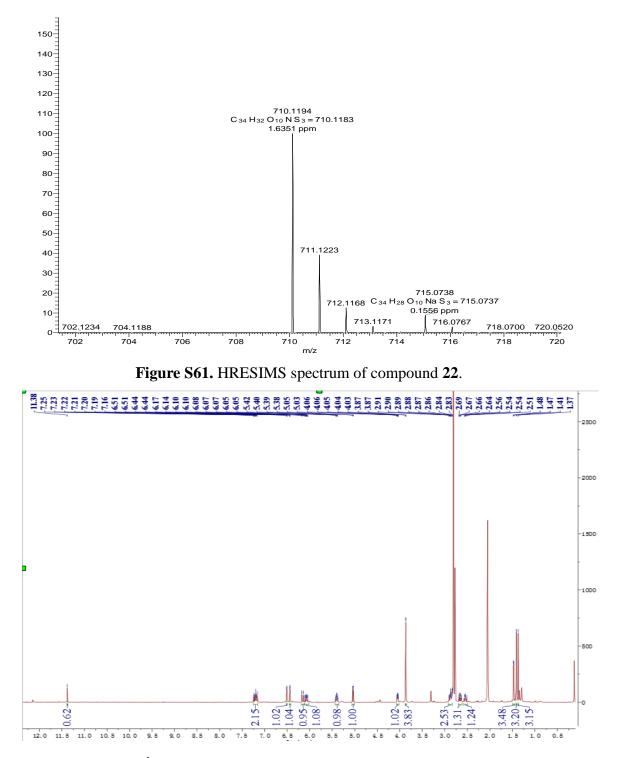


Figure S62. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound **23**.

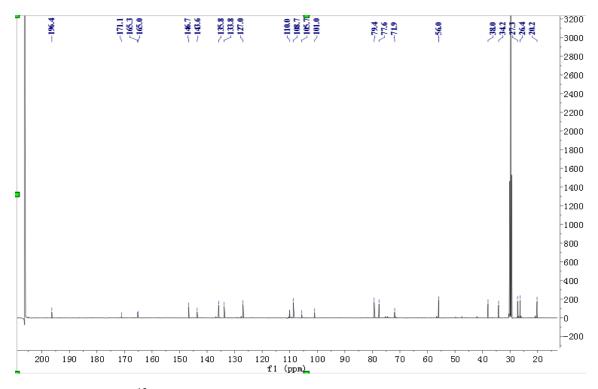


Figure S63. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound **23**.

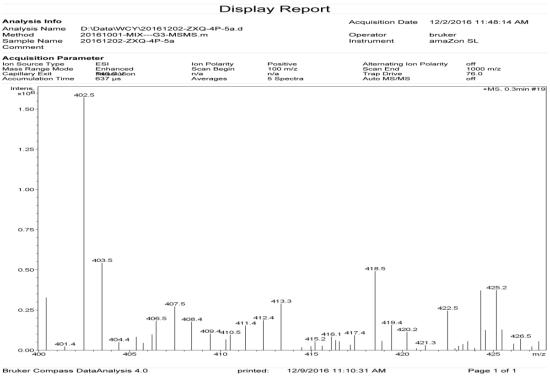
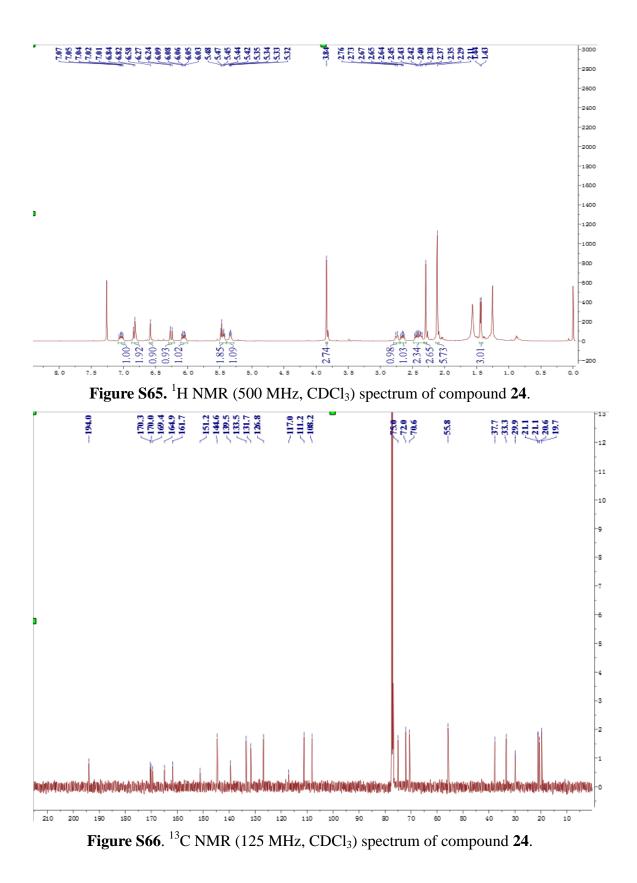


Figure S64. ESIMS spectrum of compound 23.



20161118-4P-5B_161118085603 #26_RT: 0.21_AV: 1_NL: 3.86E7 T: FTMS + ρ ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

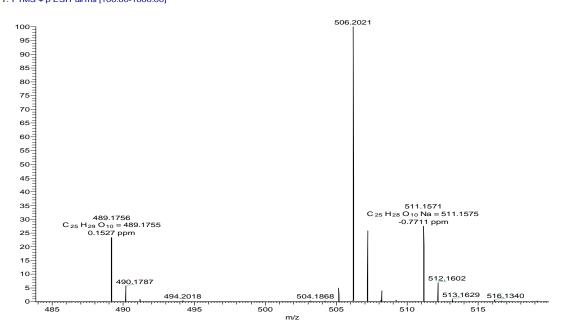


Figure S67. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 24.

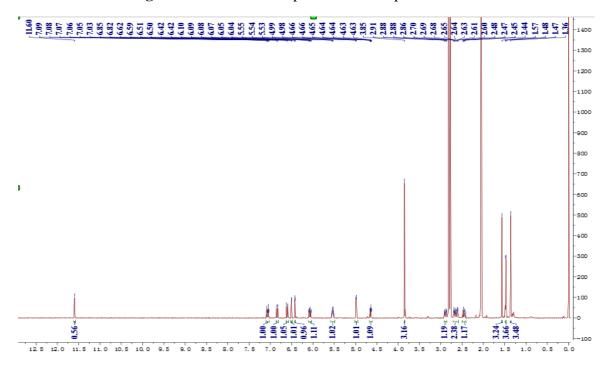


Figure S68. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound 25.

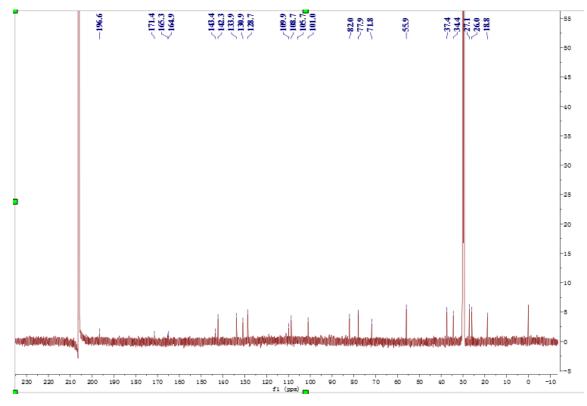
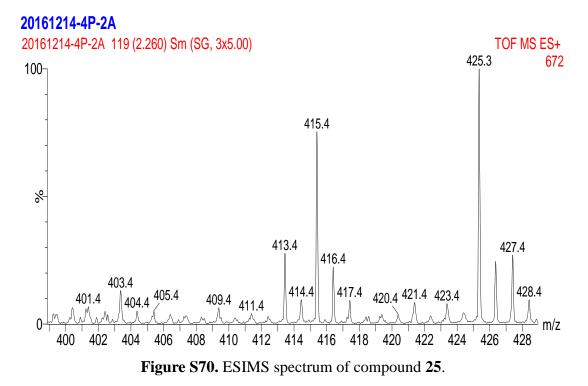


Figure S69. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, Acetone- d_6) spectrum of compound 25.



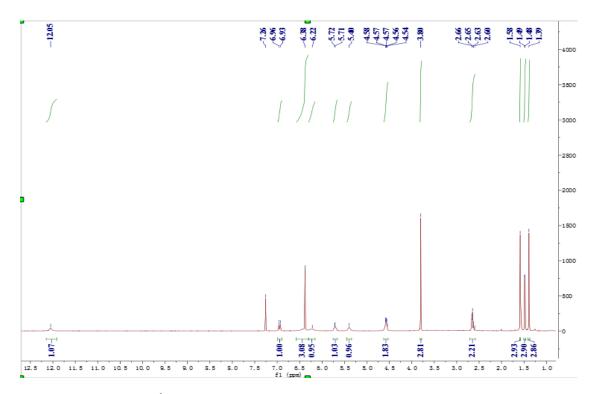


Figure S71. ¹H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound **26**.

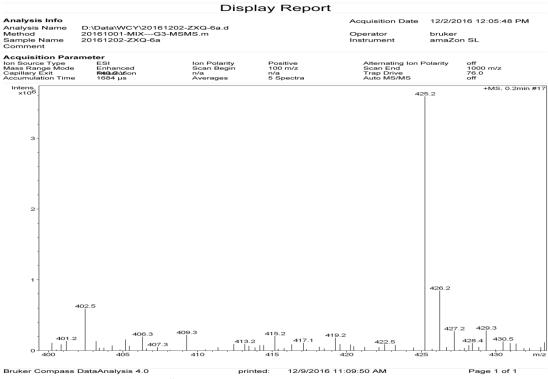


Figure S72. ESIMS spectrum of compound 26.

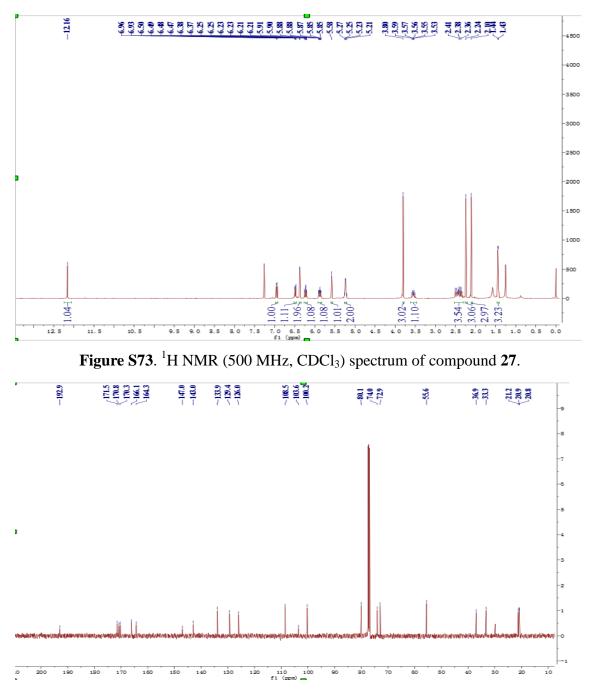


Figure S74. ¹³C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl₃) spectrum of compound 27.

20161118-6B-1_161118085603 #53 RT: 0.43 AV: 1 NL: 2.34E6 T: FTMS + p ESI Full ms [100.00-1000.00]

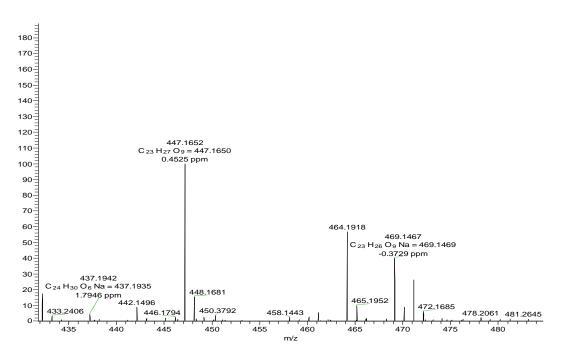


Figure S75. HRESIMS spectrum of compound 27.

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2. Shao, C. L. *et al.* Potent antifouling resorcylic acid lactones from the gorgonian-derived fungus *Cochliobolus lunatus. J. Nat. Prod.* **74**, 629–633 (2011).