For verifying that the large number of common terms in group 1(X3) and group2(X1, X2, X3) are not random, we extracted 30 random subsets from group 2, each subsets including 35 genes. After gene set enrichment analysis, very rare overlap was observed between group 2 and each of the random subsets. These results confirm that the large number of common terms in group 1 and 2 are not random.

R indicates Random groups; biological process, cellular component and pathway enrichment analysis results are available in Table 1,2 and 3 respectively.

S3 Tables: Comparison of gene set enrichment analysis results in group1,2 and random groups.

	GOID	GOTerm	p-value	fdr(BH)							
	Biological Process Enrichment Analysis for X1,X2,X3										
	GO:0002286	T cell activation involved in immune response	3.71E-02	9.75E-02							
	GO:1902106	negative regulation of leukocyte differentiation	3.09E-02	8.80E-02							
	GO:0002763	positive regulation of myeloid leukocyte differentiation	1.09E-02	4.94E-02							
	GO:0043409	negative regulation of MAPK cascade	3.57E-02	9.65E-02							
	GO:0043410	positive regulation of MAPK cascade	2.73E-02	8.36E-02							
	GO:0030593	neutrophil chemotaxis	1.08E-04	4.53E-03							
	GO:0048245	eosinophil chemotaxis	4.87E-04	1.13E-02							
X1,X2,X3	GO:0042098	T cell proliferation	6.81E-03	3.70E-02							
	GO:0001779	9 natural killer cell differentiation		1.83E-02							
	GO:0002221	pattern recognition receptor signaling pathway	3.12E-03	2.44E-02							
	GO:0045944	positive regulation of transcription from RNA polymerase II promoter	3.73E-02	9.75E-02							
	GO:0070372	regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	6.61E-05	3.82E-03							
	GO:0061097	regulation of protein tyrosine kinase activity	1.65E-02	6.20E-02							
	GO:0050730	regulation of peptidyl-tyrosine phosphorylation	1.47E-02	5.94E-02							
	GO:0070232	regulation of T cell apoptotic process	4.45E-03	2.94E-02							
		Biological Process Enrichment Analysis for X3									
	GO:0070372	regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	2.6082E-08	2.55604E-07							
vo	GO:0030593	neutrophil chemotaxis	4.17E-06	1.07E-05							
~5	GO:0042098	T cell proliferation	9.53E-05	1.37E-04							
	GO:0002221	pattern recognition receptor signaling pathway	3.48E-04	4.26E-04							

	Biological Process Enrichment Analysis for Random Subsets										
	GO:0070371	ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	3.03E-03	3.36E-03							
R1	GO:0070372	regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	2.54E-03	3.17E-03							
	GO:0070374	positive regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	9.15E-04	1.83E-03							
	GO:0050730	regulation of peptidyl-tyrosine phosphorylation	2.49E-03	5.81E-03							
R2	GO:0070371	ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	3.63E-03	3.63E-03							
	GO:0070372	regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	3.04E-03	3.55E-03							
R3											
R4		Without Enriched Biological Process									
R5		Without Enriched Biological Process									
R6		Without Enriched Biological Process									
R7		Without Enriched Biological Process									
KØ		without Enriched Biological Process									
D0		Without Enriched Dielogical Dresses									
K9											
R10		Without Enriched Biological Process									
R11		Without Enriched Biological Process									
R12		Without Enriched Biological Process									
	GO:0002221	pattern recognition receptor signaling pathway	3.10E-04	6.58E-04							

GO:0002286 T cell activation involved in immune response 5.95E-04 1.75E-04 GO:0070371 ERK1 and ERK2 cascade 2.39E-04 5.81E-04 R13 GO:0070372 regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade 1.89E-04 5.35E-04 GO:0070374 positive regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade 4.79E-05 2.71E-04 GO:0071902 positive regulation of protein serine/threonine kinase activity 3.75E-03 3.42E-03 Without Enriched Biological Process R14 GO:0070588 calcium ion transmembrane transport R15 0.003736718 0.004670897 Without Enriched Biological Process **R16** Without Enriched Biological Process R17 Without Enriched Biological Process **R18** GO:0070371 ERK1 and ERK2 cascade 3.32E-03 4.15E-03 R19 GO:0070372 regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade 2.78E-03 4.64E-03 GO:0070371 ERK1 and ERK2 cascade 3.63E-03 5.02E-03 R20 GO:0070372 regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade 3.04E-03 4.57E-03 GO:0045639 positive regulation of myeloid cell differentiation 2.70E-03 R21 2.08E-04 GO:0045619 regulation of lymphocyte differentiation 7.93E-04 1.47E-03 GO:0001779 natural killer cell differentiation 4.76E-05 5.49E-06 R22 GO:0030217 T cell differentiation 2.92E-03 3.62E-03 GO:0046631 alpha-beta T cell activation 4.69E-04 1.22E-03 Without Enriched Biological Process R23

R24		Without Enriched Biological Process		
R25		Without Enriched Biological Process		
R26		Without Enriched Biological Process		
R27		Without Enriched Biological Process		
R28		Without Enriched Biological Process		
	GO:0070371	ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	3.63E-03	4.35E-03
R29	GO:0070372	regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	3.04E-03	4.06E-03
	GO:0070374	positive regulation of ERK1 and ERK2 cascade	1.10E-03	3.31E-03
R30		Without Enriched Biological Process		

Table4: Random datasets

R1	Zbtb7c	Tnfaip8l3	Tmem26	Tgfbi	Syngr2	Snora26	Slc45a1	Sec24a	Sdsl	Pea15a	Olfr39	Olfr292
R2	Tyrp1	Trpm6	Trem3	Tnfaip8l3	Tmem26	Tgfbr1	Tgfbi	Sfxn5	Sdsl	Scnn1g	Rdh11	Olig2
R3	Zbtb7c	Txndc8	Tnfaip8I3	Tjp3	Spink2	Sned1	Slc39a4	Slc15a3	Sdsl	Rbm33	Olfr117	Ninl
R4	Tram1l1	Tceb1	Sqle	Spata31d1a	Smek3	Slc45a1	Rdh11	Prss50	Prokr1	Polr2i	Pglyrp1	Olfr292
R5	Zfp451	Tyrp1	Tmprss11g	Tgfbi	Syngr2	Spsb4	Slc45a1	Slc38a11	Slc11a1	Sh3pxd2b	Selplg	Rbm15b
R6	Zfp930	Tyrp1	Trem2	Tram1l1	Tmem79	Tmem26	Tlr4	Slc39a4	Slc11a1	Sdsl	Runx1	Ptcra
R7	Trem3	Tmprss11g	ТјрЗ	Sh3pxd2b	Qtrt1	Polr2i	Pdcd1	Parvg	Olfr1044	Nxn l 1	Ncf2	Mknk2
R8	Zfp451	Zfp367	Vps51	Tram1l1	Tnfaip8l3	Tgfbr1	Tgfbi	Spink2	Selplg	Sdsl	Ptcra	Psme3
R9	Zfp507	Zfp451	Zfp367	Serf1	Sec24a	Rela	Rbm15b	Rabgap1	Ptcra	Pop4	Pdcd1	Olig2
R10	Zfp507	Zfp408	Vps51	Vmn2r-ps57	Spata31d1a	Slc14a1	Serf1	Rbm33	Psg20	Prokr1	Prnp	Pdcd1
R11	Zfp408	Zfp367	Zcchc4	Tram1l1	Tgfbi	Snora26	Sec24a	Rbm33	Pglyrp1	Pde3a	Olfr292	Nxn l 1
R12	Tyrp1	Trem3	Tram1l1	Tnfaip8l3	Tgfbi	Slc38a11	Sfxn5	Pop4	Pim2	Pex12	Parvg	Olfr39
R13	Zfp408	Tmem79	Tlr4	Syngr2	Spsb4	Smek3	Slc44a5	Slamf6	Sh3pxd2b	Rbm33	Ptcra	Pglyrp1
R14	Zcchc4	Zbtb7c	Tmprss11g	Tlr4	Tes	Sqle	Slc44a5	Slc35e4	Slc15a3	Sh3pxd2b	Selplg	Prss50
R15	Zfp408	Trpm6	Trem2	Tnfaip8l3	ТјрЗ	Sqle	Slc45a1	Slc44a5	Runx1	Prokr1	Pgc	Pde3a
R16	Zfp930	Zfp451	Trem2	Tmprss11g	Smek3	Slc45a1	Slc35e4	Sdsl	Rdh11	Rbm15b	Qtrt1	Psme3
R17	Zfp930	Zfp367	Zbtb7c	Tes	Spata31d1a	Slc39a4	Slamf6	Sh3pxd2b	Sfxn5	Sec24a	Runx1	Pglyrp1
R18	Zbtb7c	Tmem79	Spata31d1a	Slc35e4	Sh3pxd2b	Sdsl	Rasd2	Rabgap1	Psme3	Park7	Olfr346	Olfr1044
R19	Zfp408	Zfp367	Vps51	Tm6sf2	Syngr2	Smek3	Sfxn5	Serf1	Rnf123	Rdh11	Rabgap1	Ptcra
R20	Zfp451	Trpm6	Tram111	Slc44a5	Rela	Pglyrp1	Pgc	Olfr339	Olfr1044	Ninl	Mrpl18	Mir141
R21	Zfp408	ТјрЗ	Spata5	Slamf6	Rela	Rbm15b	Rabgap1	Pim2	Olfr304	Nxn l 1	Nckap1	Nanp
R22	Vps51	Tnfaip8l3	Tmem79	Tgfbi	Tes	Tec	Sqle	Spink2	Snora26	Slc15a3	Slamf6	Rdh11
R23	Tnfaip8I3	Tmprss11g	Tm6sf2	Tgfbi	Tceb1	Spink2	Sned1	Smek3	Slc11a1	Rnf123	Qtrt1	Polr2i
R24	Zfp930	Tram1l1	Slamf6	Sh3pxd2b	Sfxn5	Sdsl	Scnn1g	Psme3	Psd3	Prnp	Pex12	Olfr339
R25	Vmn2r-ps57	Tyrp1	Tram1l1	ТјрЗ	Slc14a1	Slamf6	Serf1	Rnf123	Psg20	Psd3	Prnp	Polr2i
R26	Zfp367	Txndc8	Tmprss11g	Tmem79	Slc45a1	Slamf6	Sh3pxd2b	Serf1	Scnn1g	Runx1	Rbm15b	Pdcd1
R27	Zfp930	Тес	Tceb1	Smek3	Slc35e4	Slc14a1	Sdsl	Polr2i	Pim2	Pex12	Pdcd5	Park7
R28	Zfp930	Zfp507	Zfp408	Vmn2r-ps57	Tram1l1	ТјрЗ	Tes	Syngr2	Slc44a5	Slc35e4	Ptcra	Prokr1
R29	Zfp930	Zfp367	Tyrp1	Trem2	Тјр3	Syngr2	Slc11a1	Sfxn5	Psg20	Pop4	Polr2i	Pea15a
R30	Zfp451	Zfp367	Vmn2r-ps57	Tmprss11g	Tm6sf2	Sned1	Slc45a1	Runx1	Rnf123	Qtrt1	Psg20	Pglyrp1

Table4: Random datasets

R1	Ncoa4	Nanog	Mroh4	Mmp8	Mir144	Milr1	Kcnq4	Itpripl2	lgfbpl1	Fopnl	Fam3c	Eif5	E330034G19Rik
R2	Olfr292	Olfr117	Nanp	Ms4a8a	Mrpl18	Lcp1	Lamb1	K l f6	Kcnq4	II 15	Htr1a	Fam3c	Ezr
R3	Nanp	Mmp8	Mlxip	Mknk2	Mir683-2	Mir21a	Mir181d	Mir144	Mir141	Kcnq4	Irf8	Hrct1	H2-Ob
R4	Olfr172	Olfr146	Nsdhl	Nanog	Mrpl18	Mpp4	Mir141	Milr1	Manba	Kcnq4	Gpr65	Gpr125	Fam120b
R5	Olfr339	Olfr1044	Nup98	Ncf2	Mrpl18	Mir683-2	Mir335	Mat2b	Manba	Lce3a	Itpripl2	Irf8	Inpp5b
R6	Prnp	Pgc	Pdcd1	Parvg	Olfr146	Ncoa4	Ms4a8a	Mir683-2	Ldir	Kcnq4	Irf8	Hirip3	Gm7337
R7	Mir683-2	Mir144	Mir141	Milr1	Mill1	Inpp5b	Hpgds	Hexb	H2-Ob	Gsap	Gpr125	Gpbar1	Gm839
R8	Pea15a	Nup98	Ncf2	Mknk2	Mdn1	Manba	Gsap	Gm839	Flcn	Eif5	Ctsd	Cst7	Cldn9
R9	Olfr39	Olfr346	Nckap1l	Ncf2	Nanog	Ms4a8a	Mir683-2	Milr1	Mat2b	Hyou1	H2-Ob	Fyb	Fam217a
R10	Olig2	Ncoa4	Nanp	Mknk2	Mir335	Mdn1	MARCH7	Hyou1	Hrct1	H2-Ob	Gpr125	Gpbar1	Fyb
R11	Ninl	Nanp	Mlxip	Mir335	Mir181d	Mir144	Mdn1	Letm1	Kcnq4	H2-Ob	Gpr183	Gm839	Fam217a
R12	Olfr292	Nxnl1	Ncf2	Ms4a8a	Mroh4	Mpeg1	Letm1	Ldlr	Lamb1	Inpp5b	Hyou1	Flcn	Eif5
R13	Nsdhl	Ncoa4	Mmp8	Mir683-2	Mir21a	Lrrc61	Lcp1	Klf12	Hpgds	Hirip3	Higd1a	Gpr125	Gm10620
R14	Pop4	Pim2	Pex12	Pdcd1	Park7	Olfr555	Mroh4	Mir181d	Klf6	lgfbpl1	Hexb	Gsap	Gm839
R15	Pdcd1	Osbpl6	Olfr346	Olfr117	Nptx1	Mroh4	Mlxip	Mknk2	Mill1	Ly86	Fabp1	Eif1b	Dok3
R16	Osbpl6	Olfr292	Nsdhl	Ms4a8a	Mrpl18	Mroh4	Mpp4	Mir335	Ldir	Inpp5b	Higd1a	Gm7337	Fyb
R17	Park7	Nxnl1	Nsdhl	Ninl	Nanp	Mir683-2	Mir141	MARCH7	Klf6	Irf8	Hrct1	Fam120b	Evc2
R18	Mmp8	Mir181d	Mir144	Ly86	Klf12	II15	Hrct1	Hexb	Gm10620	Flcn	Eya3	Evc2	E230016K23Rik
R19	Prss50	Pop4	Pdcd1	Parvg	Olfr555	Olfr346	Olfr146	Mpp4	Mir335	Mir21a	Lce3a	Lamb1	Inpp5b
R20	Lrrc61	Letm1	Itpripl2	Irf8	Higd1a	Hexb	Gpr125	Gpbar1	Gm10620	Fopnl	Flcn	Fam120b	E230016K23Rik
R21	Nanog	Mrpl18	Letm1	Ldlr	Klf6	Klf14	Klf12	Irf8	Htr1a	Higd1a	Hexb	Flcn	Fam3c
R22	Rasd2	Ptcra	Pglyrp1	Pea15a	Nsdhl	Nckap1l	Mir144	Ldlr	II15	Higd1a	Gpr65	Gm7337	Eya3
R23	Pdcd1	Olfr346	Olfr339	Mroh4	Mpp4	MARCH7	Manba	Letm1	Klf14	Kcnq4	Irf8	Fabp1	Eif5
R24	Olfr172	Mir683-2	Mir21a	Mir181d	MARCH7	Letm1	Lcp1	lgfbpl1	Hpgds	Hexb	H2-Ob	Gpr65	Gpr125
R25	Olfr39	Olfr146	Nanp	MARCH7	Ldlr	Hirip3	Higd1a	Hexb	Gpbar1	Eif5	Defb20	D130046C19Rik	D030056L22Rik
R26	Park7	Olfr292	Olfr172	Nptx1	Ncf2	Nanog	Ms4a8a	Mrpl18	Lgi2	Lce3a	Inpp5b	Gck	Fyb
R27	Olfr117	Milr1	Mdn1	Manba	Lgi2	Klf6	Klf12	Hyou1	Gpr65	Gpr183	Gpbar1	Def6	Clcn7
R28	Prnp	Pop4	Pglyrp1	Pex12	Pde3a	Olfr339	Olfr117	Olfr1044	Ndp	Mpp4	Mmp8	Mir448	Lamb1
R29	Olfr346	Mir448	Mir21a	Mdn1	Manba	Kcnq4	Itpripl2	Hirip3	Hexb	Gck	Fopnl	Fabp1	Eif1b
R30	Pex12	Pdcd1	Olfr555	Olfr146	Ndp	Mroh4	Mpeg1	Mir448	Mir335	Mir144	Milr1	Mill1	Klf12

			Table4: Random datasets		•
R1	Dock8	chr16:91712003-91712125	chr11:57877333-57886439	Cebpz	Ccr1l1
R2	Eya3	Eif1b	E330034G19Rik	Def6	Csf1r
R3	Fam175a	Fabp1	D030056L22Rik	Cacna1s	Aph1a
R4	Eif1b	Cyp2c68	Csf1r	chr16:91712003-91712125	Atp9a
R5	Gpr65	Gpr125	Evc2	Def6	Ccr1l1
R6	Espn	Eif1b	E330034G19Rik	Cst7	Clcn7
R7	Fgfrl1	Fam175a	E330034G19Rik	D030056L22Rik	chr11:57877333-57886439
R8	chr11:57877333-57886439	Cd86	Ccr1l1	Cacna1s	Azi2
R9	Eif5	E230016K23Rik	Cyp2c68	Chrna6	Ccl3
R10	Espn	Dock8	Cyp2j13	Cadm4	Cacna1s
R11	Defb20	chr16:91712003-91712125	Ccl6	Cadm4	Atp9a
R12	E330034G19Rik	Clec7a	Cldn9	chr16:91712003-91712125	Cd48
R13	D130046C19Rik	Csf1r	Cops7b	Cd86	Ccl6
R14	Gm7337	Dock8	Clec7a	chr16:91712003-91712125	Bbs5
R15	Cyp2j13	Ctsd	Clcn7	chr16:91712003-91712125	Cacna1s
R16	Flcn	Eif5	Eif1b	E230016K23Rik	Ctsd
R17	Defb20	Clec4a2	Cldn9	Clcn7	Ccdc108
R18	Dcaf8	D130046C19Rik	Clec7a	Cldn9	Chrna6
R19	Gck	Fyb	Ezr	Cyp2j13	Csf1r
R20	Cyp2j13	Csf1r	Clec4a2	Clcn7	Ccl3
R21	E230016K23Rik	Defb20	Dcaf8	Csf1r	Clcn7
R22	Evc2	Defb20	Cox8c	Cd180	Bbs5
R23	Eif1b	Dok3	Clec7a	Cd86	Cd48
R24	Gck	Cops7b	Chrna6	Cfap20	Ap2s1
R25	Ctsd	Clec7a	Cebpz	Aph1a	Anxa5
R26	E230016K23Rik	Dok3	Cst7	Cops7b	Ccdc108
R27	Cebpz	Ccr1l1	Art2a-ps	Арр	Ap2s1
R28	Irf8	Flcn	Fabp1	D130046C19Rik	Csf3r
R29	E230016K23Rik	Сур2ј13	Cops7b	Chrna6	Cfap20
R30	H2-Ob	Gsap	Gpr125	Gm10620	Eif5

Table4: Random datasets

R1	Ccl9	Ccl6	Azi2	Alkbh6	Abcf2
R2	Cox8c	Cblc	Abcf2	9230110C19Rik	5430411C19Rik
R3	Alpk1	Acbd6	9130019022Rik	2900060B14Rik	1700080E11Rik
R4	Arpp21	Aph1a	Acvr1b	9130019022Rik	4930583109Rik
R5	Ccl9	Cadm4	Арр	Abcf2	4833413E03Rik
R6	Alkbh6	9230110C19Rik	5430411C19Rik	4833413E03Rik	1810011010Rik
R7	Ccdc108	Арр	Ap2s1	Akap10	4833413E03Rik
R8	Aph1a	Aldoc	Abcf2	4930426L09Rik	1500011B03Rik
R9	Cblc	Anxa5	Alkbh6	4833413E03Rik	2900060B14Rik
R10	Bbs5	Azi2	Atp9a	Арр	Akap10
R11	Arpp21	Alox12e	9130019022Rik	4930583109Rik	4833413E03Rik
R12	Ccr1l1	Bbs5	Aph1a	Alkbh6	4930583109Rik
R13	Ccl3	Ccdc108	Atp9a	9130019022Rik	4930426L09Rik
R14	Art2a-ps	Alox12e	Akap10	5430411C19Rik	1500011B03Rik
R15	Anxa5	Alox12e	Acbd6	9230110C19Rik	1500011B03Rik
R16	Cd180	Ccr1l1	Cbfa2t3	Bbs5	Alpk1
R17	Aph1a	Alox12e	Acbd6	Abcf2	1500011B03Rik
R18	chr16:91712003-91712125	Cebpz	Bcl2a1c	Ap2s1	4930426L09Rik
R19	Cops7b	Cldn9	Chrna6	Ccl9	Bbs5
R20	Cblc	Cbfa2t3	Blmh	Ap2s1	Abcf2
R21	Cebpz	Cd48	Cadm4	Acvr1b	4833413E03Rik
R22	Arpp21	Alpk1	9130019022Rik	5430411C19Rik	1500011B03Rik
R23	Ccdc108	Blmh	Alox12e	Akap10	9130019022Rik
R24	Alkbh6	4930583109Rik	4833413E03Rik	1700080E11Rik	1500011B03Rik
R25	Alpk1	Akap10	Abcf2	4930583109Rik	4930426L09Rik
R26	Bbs5	Apom	Akap10	Acbd6	4833413E03Rik
R27	Acvr1b	9230110C19Rik	4930583109Rik	4833413E03Rik	1700080E11Rik
R28	Ccdc108	Ap2s1	Alox12e	Aldoc	2900060B14Rik
R29	Ccl9	Ccl3	Cadm4	Bbs5	Alox12e
R30	Dock8	Cops7b	Ccr1l1	Арр	9230110C19Rik