

**Supplementary Table 4. Details for the “other” malignant and benign biopsy pathology results from Table 3.**

Author, year	No Neoplasm: n (details)	Other Malignant: n (details)	Other Benign: n (details)
Campbell, 1997 <sup>12</sup>	NR	NR	NR
Chyhra, 2010 <sup>13</sup>	NR	1 (1 adenocarcinoma)	1 (1 leiomyoma)
Halverson, 2013 <sup>14</sup>	NR	2 (1 urothelial, 1 sarcomatoid renal cell carcinoma)	4 (4 unspecified benign biopsies)
Harisinghani, 2003 <sup>15</sup>	9 (6 hemorrhagic cysts, 3 inflammatory cysts)	1 (1 lymphoma)	1 (1 metanephric adenoma)
Leveridge, 2011 <sup>16</sup>	NR	13 (13 unspecified malignant)	14 (14 "other" benign)
Londono, 2013 <sup>17</sup>	NR	NR	NR
Menogue, 2012 <sup>18</sup>	6 (6 cysts)	4 (1 multilocular renal cell carcinoma, 1 urothelial, 1 TCC 1 metastasis)	2 (1 metanephric adenoma, 1 leiomyoma)
Millet, 2012 <sup>19</sup>	NR	13 (13 "other" malignant)	NR (42 benign or non-diagnostic biopsies)
Neuzillet, 2003 <sup>20</sup>	NR	1 (1 lymphoma)	1 (1 cystadenoma)
Park, 2013 <sup>21</sup>	3 (3 inflammatory cysts)	8 (4 metastasis, 2 urothelial, 1 PTLD, 1 lymphoma)	NR
Prince, 2015 <sup>30</sup>	NR	47 (unspecified urothelial, collecting duct, lymphoma, leukemia)	
Reichelt, 2007 <sup>22</sup>	NR	1 (1 collecting duct carcinoma)	
Richard, 2015 <sup>5</sup>	NR	13 (1 mucinous tubular and spindle cell carcinoma, 9 metastasis, 3 "other" malignant)	15 (3 metanephric adenoma, 2 leiomyoma, 10 "other" benign)
Salem, 2012 <sup>22</sup>	4 (4 cysts)	18 (1 renal medullary, 2 lymphoma, 15 metastasis)	NR
Schmidbauer, 2008 <sup>23</sup>	1 (1 cyst)	2 (1 TCC, 1 metastasis)	NR
Shannon, 2008 <sup>23</sup>	3 (3 cysts)	8 (5 metastasis, 2 TCC, 1 collecting duct carcinoma)	1 (1 metanephric adenoma)
Sofikerim, 2009 <sup>24</sup>	NR	NR	1 (1 leiomyoma)
Vasudevan, 2006 <sup>25</sup>	NR	6 (6 metastasis)	NR
Volpe, 2008 <sup>26</sup>	4 (2 inflammatory cysts, 2 fibrosis)	6 (2 metastasis, 1 TCC, 1 SCC, 2 other malignant)	2 (2 leiomyoma)
Wang, 2009 <sup>27</sup>	16 (14 normal tissue, 1 fibrosis, 1 sarcoid lesion)	11 (3 lymphoma, 5 metastasis, 1 PTLD, 2 mixed epithelial/stroma tumor)	1 (1 metanephric adenoma)
Summary	46	149	46

n= sample size; NR=Not Reported; PTLD= post-transplant lymph proliferative disorder