

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

Table of Contents

Table S1. Bias parameters assumed for trapezoidal distributions used to inform probabilistic bias analysis.

Table S2. Results of probabilistic bias analysis: stillbirth odds ratios and 95% simulation intervals.

Figure S1. Directed acyclic graph depicting potential relationships between childhood maltreatment and stillbirth.

Table S1. Bias parameters assumed for trapezoidal distributions used to inform probabilistic bias analysis.

	Minimum	Lower Mode	Upper Mode	Maximum
Sensitivity, stillbirths	0.60	0.80	0.90	1.00
Sensitivity, live births	0.60	0.70	0.80	1.00
Specificity, stillbirths	0.95	0.97	0.98	1.00
Specificity, live births	0.95	0.97	0.98	1.00

Table S2. Results of probabilistic bias analysis: stillbirth odds ratios and 95% simulation intervals.

	Total Population		Non-Hispanic White Women		Non-Hispanic Black Women		Hispanic Women	
	OR	95% SI	OR	95% SI	OR	95% SI	OR	95% SI
Overall CM								
None	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent
Any	0.95	0.57, 1.90	0.93	0.67, 1.46	0.52	0.00, 3.14	0.72	0.25, 1.92
Emotional Abuse								
None or Minimal	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent
Low to Extreme	0.74	0.58, 1.05	1.42	1.11, 1.95	0.18	0.13, 0.28	0.46	0.36, 0.67
Emotional Neglect								
None or Minimal	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent
Low to Extreme	2.01	1.53, 2.86	1.66	1.31, 2.24	2.79	2.02, 4.57	1.86	1.37, 2.81
Physical Abuse								
None or Minimal	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent
Low to Extreme	0.91	0.73, 1.22	1.17	0.92, 1.56	1.27	0.92, 1.95	0.34	0.27, 0.48
Physical Neglect								
None or Minimal	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent
Low to Extreme	1.57	1.24, 2.13	2.21	1.70, 2.97	1.51	1.19, 2.02	1.10	0.85, 1.56
Sexual Abuse								
None or Minimal	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent	1.00	Referent
Low to Extreme	0.72	0.57, 0.98	1.43	1.13, 1.91	0.64	0.47, 1.00	0.44	0.34, 0.62

Abbreviations: OR, odds ratio; SI, simulation interval; CM, childhood maltreatment

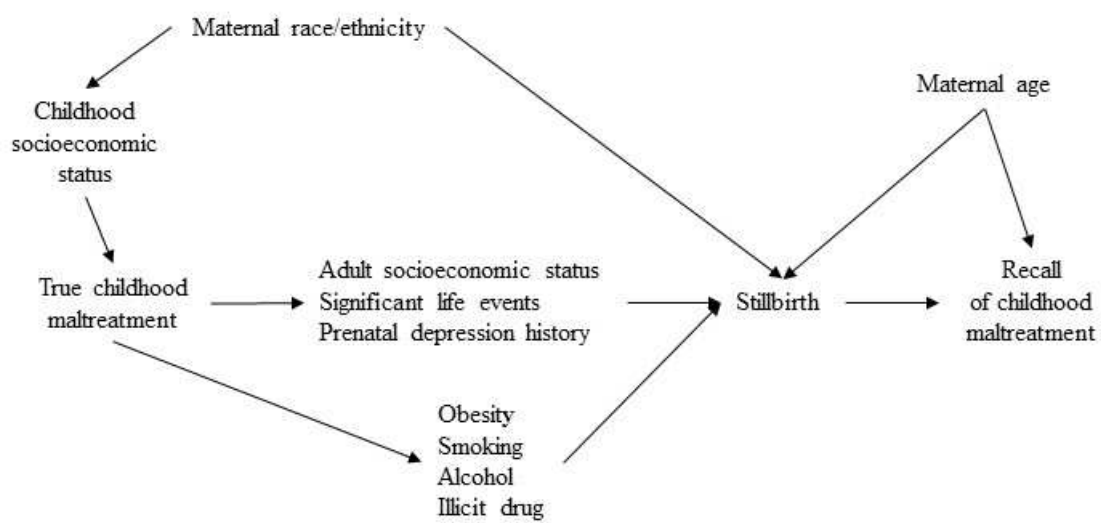


Figure S1.