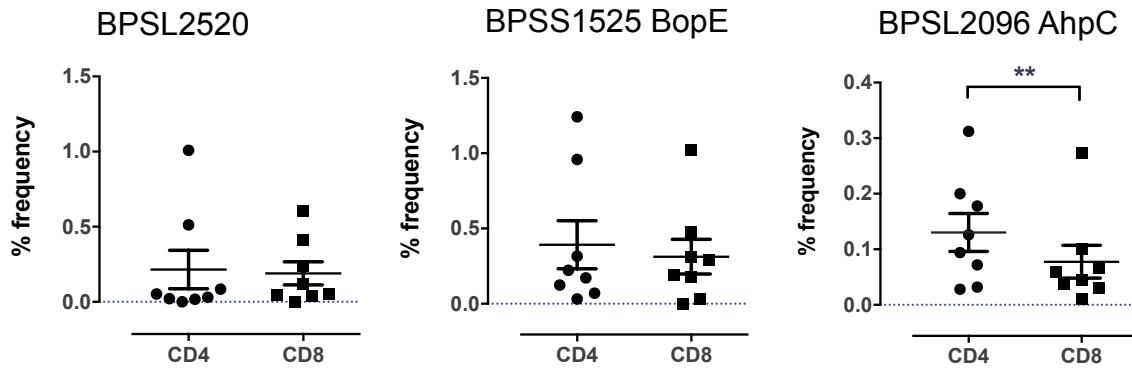


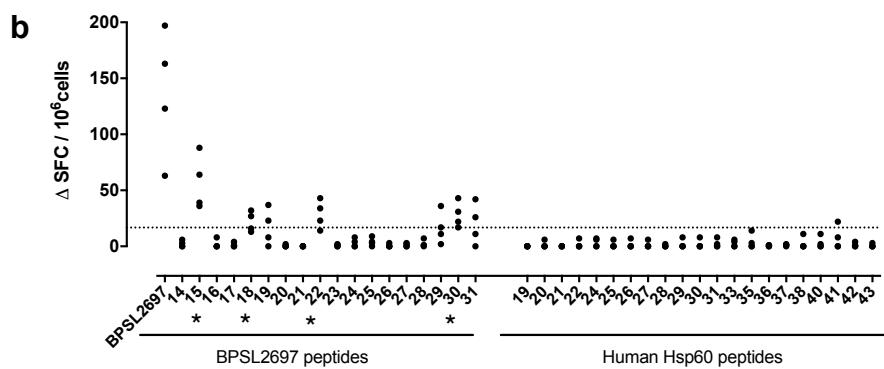
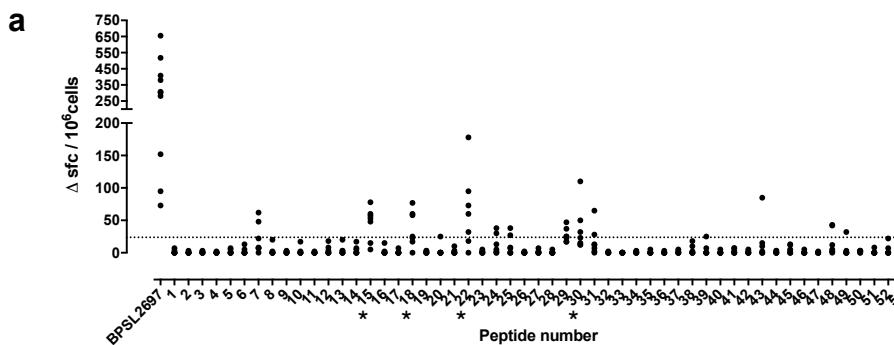
Supplementary Information

Infection with *Burkholderia pseudomallei* – immune correlates of survival in acute melioidosis

Susanna J Dunachie, Kemajitra Jenjaroen, Catherine J Reynolds, Kathryn J Quigley, Ruhena Sergeant, Manutsanun Sumonwiriya, Panjaporn Chaichana, Suchintana Chumseng, Pitchayananant Ariyaprasert, Patricia Lassaux, Louise Gourlay, Charuporn Promwong, Prapit Teparrukkul, Direk Limmathurotsakul, Nicholas PJ Day, Daniel M Altmann, Rosemary J Boyton



Supplementary Figure 1. T cell immunity to Bp antigen BPSL2096 is predominantly CD4 T cell mediated. (A) PBMC from 8 patients with a history of acute melioidosis 12 weeks after recovery from the acute illness were cultured in the presence of 50 µg/well of BPSL2520, BPSS1525, BPSL2096 or media alone for 18 hours before measurement of IFN γ production from CD4 $^{+}$ (black circles) and CD8 $^{+}$ (black squares) T cells by intracellular cytokine staining. Data are presented as % frequency of CD4 $^{+}$ or CD8 $^{+}$ cell populations. Error bars represent mean \pm SEM and statistical significance between CD4 $^{+}$ and CD8 $^{+}$ populations was determined using the Mann Whitney test. **P = 0.0078



C

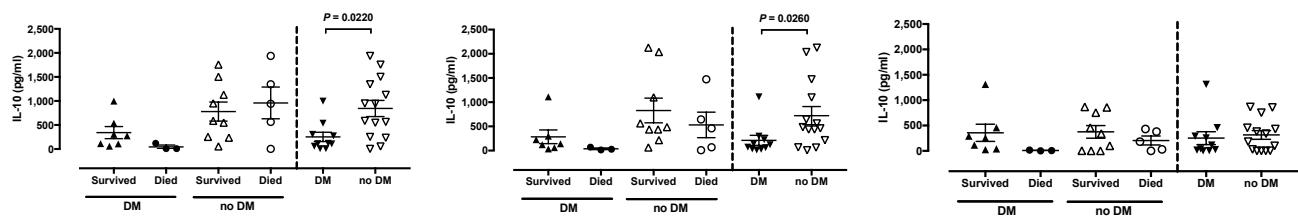
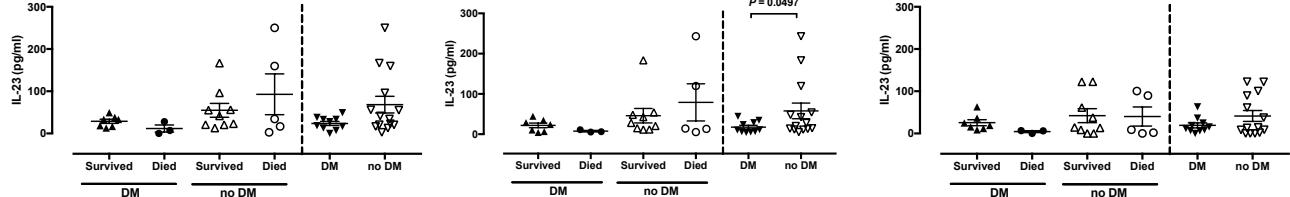
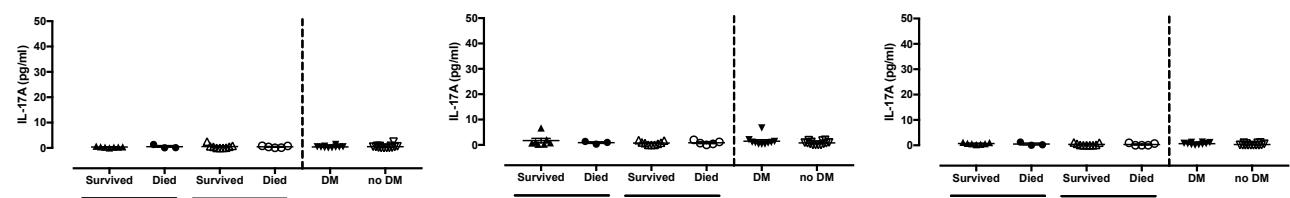
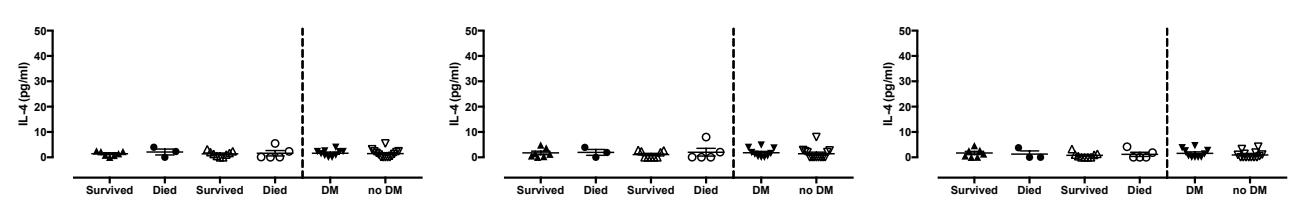
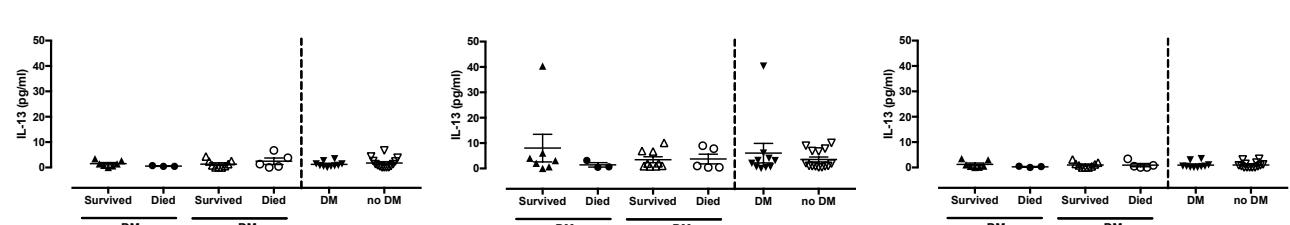
BPSL2697	Peptide sequence	Length
Human Hsp60	Peptide 1: MA-----AKDVFVFGDSARAKMVEGVNILANAVKVTLGPKGRNVVLERSFGGPTVTKGVS 56	56
	Peptide 1: MLRLPTVFRQMRPVSRVLAPHLTRAYAKDVKFPGADARALMLQGVDLLADAVAVTMGPKGRTVIIEQSWSPKVTKDGTV 80	80
	Peptide 57: AKEIELKDKLQNMGAGMVKEVASKTSNDAGDGTATATVLAQSIVREGMKYVASGMNPMDLKRGIDKAVAAVEELKKISK 136	136
	Peptide 81: AKSIDLKDKYKNIGAKLVQDVANNTEEGDGTATATVLAQSIVREGMKYVASGMNPMDLKRGIDKAVAAVEELKKISK 160	160
	Peptide 15: PCTTNKEIAQVGAISANSQSSIGDRIAEAMDKVGKEGVITVEDGKSLADELDVVSEGQFDRGYLSPYFINNPDKQVAVLE 216	216
	Peptide 161: PVTTPEBIAQVATISANGDEIGNIISDAMKKVCRKGVITVKDGKTLNDELEIIEGMFKDRGYISPYFINTSKGOKCEFQ 240	240
	Peptide 22: NPFVLLHDKKVSNIRQLLPVLEQVAKAGRPLLIAEDVEGEALATLVNNIRGILKTAVAKAPGFDRKAMLEDIAILT 296	296
	Peptide 241: DAYVLLSEKKISSIQSIVPALEIANAHRKPLVIIAEDVDEALSTLVLNRLKVGQLQVAVAKAPGFDNRKNQIKDMAIAT 320	320
	Peptide 29/30: GGQVIAEETGLTL-EKATLAELGQAKRIEVGKENTTIIDGACEAVNIEARVKQIRTQIEEATSDYDREKLQERVAKLAG 374	374
	Peptide 321: GGAVFGEE-GL/TLNLEDVQPHDLGKVGEVIVTKDDAMLLKGKGDKAQIEKRIQEIIQLDVTTSEYEKEKLNERLAKLSD 399	399
	Peptide 375: GVAVIKVGAATEVEMKEKKARVEDALHATRAAVEEGIVPGGGVALIRARTIAIGLTGVNAQNAGIKIVLRAAMEEPLRQI 454	454
	Peptide 400: GVAVIKVGGTSDVEVNKKDRVTDALNATRAAVEEGIVLGGGCALLRCIPALDSLTPANEQDKIGIEIIKRTLKIIPAMTI 479	479
	Peptide 455: VTNNGEEASVVAAVAAKGKNGYGYNAATGEYVDMVEAGVVDPTKVTRTALQNAASVAGLLLTDAAVATELPKEDAP---- 530	530
	Peptide 480: AKNAGVEGSLIVEKIMQSSSEVGYDAMGDFVNMEVKIGIIDPTKVVRTALLDAAGVASLLTTAEVVVTEIPKEEKDPGMG 559	559
	Peptide 531: MPGGMPGGMGGMGMDM 546	546
	Peptide 560: AMGGMGGGG-MGF- 573	573

Supplementary Figure 2. T cell responses to Bp antigen BPSL2697 do not cross react with the human homolog Hsp60. Human HLA-DR1 transgenic mice were footpad primed with BPSL2697 as an emulsion with titermax adjuvant. 10 days post immunisation popliteal draining lymph nodes were harvested and IFN γ T cell responses to a BPSL2697 20mer peptide panel measured by ELISpot. **(a)**. A second cohort of HLA-DR1 mice were footpad primed with BPSL2697 and IFN γ T cell responses determined to the epitope rich region of the BPSL2697 peptide panel as well as the corresponding homologous region of the human Hsp60 protein. Responses were defined as positive (*) if greater than 2SD above the mean of the media only control, which is marked as a dotted line **(b)**. Homology between the Bp protein BPSL2697 and human Hsp60 is shown **(c)**.

BPSL2520

BPSS1525 BopE

BPSL2096 AhpC

a**b****c****d****e**

Supplementary Figure 3. Individuals with a diagnosis of diabetes have reduced IL-10 and IL-23 production in response to Bp antigen stimulation than non-diabetics. Supernatants from IFN γ ELISpot cultures using Bp antigens BPSL2520, BPSS1525 and BPSL2096 were assayed for 23 cytokines using a Milliplex MAP Human High sensitivity T cell panel kit. Data for (A) IL-10, (B) IL-23, (C) IL-17A, (D) IL-4 and (E) IL-13 are shown. Data represent 7 diabetic survivors (black triangles), 3 diabetic fatal cases (black circles), 9 non-diabetic survivors (open triangles) and 5 non-diabetic fatal cases (open circles). Error bars represent mean \pm SEM and statistical significance between groups was determined using the Mann Whitney test.

S1 Table. Patient cohort demographic data

Experiment	Cohort	N	Gender		Age Year mean (range)	Diabetes status n (%)	Figure ref
			Male n (%)	Female n (%)			
1. HLA typing	Acute Melioidosis, survived	139	93 (67%)	46 (33%)	54 (19-89)	96 (69%)	S2
	Acute melioidosis, died	44	26 (59%)	18 (41%)	59 (33-84)	27 (61%)	Table
2. T cell responses and survival following acute melioidosis	Acute Melioidosis, survived	31	21 (68%)	4 (31%)	55 (33-78)	6 (46%)	1, 3, 4A,
	Acute melioidosis, died	13	9 (69%)	4 (31%)	54 (30-79)	16 (52%)	4B
3. T cell responses in survivors 12 weeks post melioidosis versus healthy seronegative controls	Survivors 12 weeks post melioidosis	31	21 (68%)	10 (32%)	54 (32-79)	17 (55%)	1, 3, 4A,
	Healthy seronegative controls	21	11 (52%)	10 (48%)	43 (33-55)	0 (0%)	4B
4. Antibody levels	Healthy seronegative controls	21	11 (52%)	10 (48%)	43 (33-55)	0 (0%)	
	Melioidosis (acute & 12 weeks), survived	83	60 (72%)	23 (28%)	53 (32-79)	55 (66%)	5
	Acute melioidosis, died	47	28 (60%)	19 (40%)	60 (33-84)	28 (60%)	
5. T cell responses and diabetes status	Diabetic seronegative controls	20	11 (55%)	9 (45%)	56 (23-76)	20 (100%)	
	Acute Melioidosis, diabetic	22	12 (55%)	10 (45%)	53 (32-79)	22 (100%)	6
	Acute melioidosis, non-diabetic	22	18 (82%)	4 (18%)	58 (32-79)	0 (0%)	
6. Transcriptome during acute melioidosis	Diabetic acute melioidosis, survived	8	5 (63%)	3 (37%)	56 (41-67)	8 (100%)	7
	Diabetic acute melioidosis, died	5	3 (60%)	2 (40%)	53 (40-67)	5 (100%)	
7. T cell phenotyping and epitope mapping	Survivors 12 weeks post melioidosis	26	20 (77%)	6 (23%)	54 (33-73)	21 (81%)	4C, S Fig1
8. Cytokine profiling	Diabetic acute melioidosis, survived	7	4 (57%)	3 (43%)	57 (44-79)	7 (100%)	
	Diabetic acute melioidosis, died	3	1 (33%)	2 (67%)	51 (49-63)	3 (100%)	S Fig3
	Non-diabetic acute melioidosis, survived	9	6 (67%)	3 (33%)	58 (32-78)	0 (0%)	
	Non-diabetic acute melioidosis, died	5	4 (80%)	1 (20%)	61 (48-75)	0 (0%)	

S2 Table. The presence of HLA-B*46, and HLA-C*01 is associated with increased mortality following acute melioidosis.

	Survived (N=139) n (%)	Died (N=44) n (%)	P-value	Odds Ratio	95% CI
HLA-A					
A*1	3 (2)	0 (0)	1	NA	NA
A*2	61 (44)	21 (47)	0.7	1.2	0.6-2.3
A*3	1 (1)	1 (2)	0.4	3.2	0.2-52
A*11	78 (56)	24 (55)	0.9	0.9	0.5-1.9
A*24	41 (29)	11 (25)	0.6	0.8	0.4-1.7
A*26	3 (2)	1 (2)	1	1.1	0.1-10.4
A*29	0 (0)	1 (2)	0.2	NA	NA
A*30	10 (7)	4 (9)	0.7	1.3	0.4-4.3
A*32	2 (1)	0 (0)	1	NA	NA
A*33	31 (22)	9 (20)	0.8	0.9	0.4-2.1
A*34	7 (5)	3 (7)	0.7	1.4	0.3-5.6
A*68	3 (2)	1 (2)	1	1.1	0.1-10.4
A*74	5 (4)	0 (0)	0.3	NA	NA
HLA-B					
B*7	14 (10)	4 (9)	1	0.9	0.3-2.9
B*8	5 (4)	0 (0)	0.3	NA	NA
B*13	34 (24)	13 (30)	0.5	1.3	0.6-2.8
B*15	4 (3)	0 (0)	0.6	NA	NA
B*18	23 (17)	4 (9)	0.3	0.5	0.2-1.5
B*27	12 (9)	2 (5)	0.5	0.5	0.1-2.3
B*35	10 (7)	2 (5)	0.7	0.6	0.1-2.9
B*38	12 (9)	3 (7)	1	0.8	0.2-2.9
B*39	13 (9)	3 (7)	0.8	0.7	0.2-2.6
B*40	1 (1)	0 (0)	1	NA	NA
B*44	9 (6)	4 (9)	0.5	1.4	0.4-4.9
B*46	30 (22)	19 (43)	0.005	2.8	1.3-5.7

B*47	1 (1)	0 (0)	1	NA	NA
B*48	0 (0)	1 (2)	0.2	NA	NA
B*51	15 (11)	3 (7)	0.6	0.6	0.2-2.2
B*52	3 (2)	1 (2)	1	1.1	0.1-10.4
B*54	0 (0)	1 (2)	0.2	NA	NA
B*55	3 (2)	0 (0)	1	NA	NA
B*56	6 (4)	3 (7)	0.5	1.6	0.4-6.8
B*57	0 (0)	1 (2)	0.2	NA	NA
B*58	22 (17)	5 (11)	0.5	0.7	0.2-1.9
B*60	9 (6)	3 (7)	1	1.1	0.3-4.1
B*61	3 (2)	1 (2)	1	1.1	0.1-10.4
B*62	18 (13)	10 (23)	0.1	2.0	0.8-4.7
B*69	1 (1)	0 (0)	1	NA	NA
B*75	14 (10)	1 (2)	0.1	0.2	0.0-1.6
B*76	1 (1)	0 (0)	1	NA	NA
HLA-C					
C*1	32 (23)	21 (48)	0.002	3.1	1.5-6.2
C*3	2 (1)	0 (0)	1	NA	NA
C*4	39 (28)	7 (16)	0.1	0.5	0.2-1.2
C*6	9 (6)	4 (9)	0.5	1.4	0.4-4.9
C*7	68 (49)	25 (57)	0.4	1.4	0.7-2.7
C*8	16 (12)	2 (5)	0.3	0.4	0.1-1.7
C*9	5 (4)	0 (0)	0.3	NA	NA
C*10	48 (35)	15 (34)	1	1.0	0.5-2.0
C*12	8 (6)	2 (5)	1	0.8	0.2-3.8
C*14	9 (6)	1 (2)	0.5	0.3	0.0-2.7
C*15	10 (9)	4 (7)	0.7	1.3	0.4-4.3

The number of individuals (n, %) carrying at least one copy of the allele is shown. Allele and genotype frequency was determined by direct counting. The odds ratio (OR) and 95% confidence interval (CI) were calculated. Allele and genotype frequency comparisons were made by Chi-square or Fisher's exact test (where <5 in a group). P values less than or equal to 0.005 were regarded as significant and are displayed in boldface. NS = not significant; NA = not applicable.

S3 Table. Protein antigen peptide panels (10aa overlap) for *Burkholderia pseudomallei*, BPSL2096 (AhpC)

Peptide number	Sequence
1	MKTVGDKLEAFTVVAAKPGF
2	FTVVAAKPGFNNHEENGQSA
3	NNHEENGQSAFETVTEASFP
4	FETVTEASFPGKWKIIYFYP
5	GKWKIIYFYPKDFTFVCPT
6	KDFTFVCPTIEVEFAKLAKQ
7	IVEFAKLAKQFEERDAVLLG
8	FEERDAVLLGGSSDNEFVKL
9	GSSDNEFVKLAWRREHKDLD
10	AWRREHKDLKLNHYSFGDV
11	KLNHYSFGDVKGELIDQLGV
12	KGELIDQLGVRDKEAGVALR
13	RDKEAGVALRATFIVDPDNT
14	ATFIVDPDNTIQHVSVNNLN
15	IQHVSVNNLNVGRSPEEILR
16	VGRSPEEILRILDGLQTDEL
17	ILDGLQTDELCPNCRAIGGATL

S4 Table. Protein antigen peptide panels (10aa overlap) for *Burkholderia pseudomallei*, BPSL2697 (GroEL)

Peptide number	Peptide sequence
1	MAAKDVVFVFGDSARAKMVEGV
2	SARAKMVEGVNILANAVKVT
3	NILANAVKVTLGPKGRNVVL
4	LGPKGRNVVLLERSFGGPTVT
5	ERSFGGPTVTKDGVSVAKEI
6	KDGVSVAKEIELKDKLQNMG
7	ELKDKLQNMGQAQMVKEVASK
8	AQMVKEVASKTSNDNAGDGT
9	TSDNAGDGTATVLAQSIV
10	TATVLAQSIVREGMKYVASG
11	REGMKYVASGMNPMDLKRG
12	MNPMDLKRGIDKAVAAVEE
13	DKAVAAAVEELKKISKPCTT
14	LKKISKPCTTNKEIAQVGAI
15	NKEIAQVGAISANSDSSIGD
16	SANSDDSIGDRIAEAMDKV
17	RIAECAMDVKVGKEGVITVEDG
18	KEGVITVEDGKSLADELDVV
19	KSLADELDVVEGMQFDRGYL
20	EGMQFDRGYLSPYFINNPDK
21	SPYFINNPDKQAVLENPFV
22	QAVAVLENPFVLLHDKKVSNI
23	LLHDKKVSNIRDLLPVLEQV
24	RDLLPVLEQVAKAGRPLLII
25	AKAGRPLLIIAEDVEGEALA
26	AEDVEGEALATLVVNNIRGI
27	TLVVNNIRGILKTVAVKAPG
28	LKTVAVKAPGFGDRRKAMLE
29	FGDRRKAMLEDIAILGGQV
30	DIAILTGGQVIAEETGLTLE
31	IAEETGLTLEKATLAELGQA
32	KATLAELGQAKRIEVGKENT
33	KRIEVGKENTTIIDGAGEAV
34	TIIDGAGEAVNIEARVKQIR
35	NIEARVKQIRTOIEEATSDY
36	TQIEEATSDYDREKLQERVA
37	DREKLQERVAKLAGGVAVIK
38	KLAGGVAVIKVGAATEVEMK
39	VGAATEVEMKEKKARVEDAL
40	EKKARVEDALHATRAAVEEG
41	HATRAAVEEGIVPGGGVALI
42	IVPGGGVALIRARTAIAGLT
43	RARTAIAGLTGVNADQNAGI
44	GVNADQNAGIKIVLRAAMEEP
45	KIVLRAAMEEPLRQIVTNGGE
46	LRQIVTNGGEEASVVVAAVA
47	EASVVVAAVAAGKGNYGYNA
48	AGKGNYGYNAATGEYVDMVE
49	ATGEYVDMVEAGVVDPTKVT
50	AGVVDPTKVTRTALQNAASV
51	RTALQNAASVAGLLLTTDAA
52	AGLLLTTDAAVAELPKEDAP
53	VAELPKEDAPMPGGMPGGMG
54	MPGGMPGGMGGMGMDM

S5 Table. Protein antigen peptide panels (10aa overlap) for HSP60

Peptide number	Peptide sequence	Peptide number	Peptide sequence
1	MLRLPTVFRQMRPVS	37	NRLKVGLQVVAVKAPG
2	RQMRPVSRLVLAHLTR	38	VVAVVKAPGFGDNRKNQ
3	VLAPHLTRAYAKDVKF	39	FGDNRKNQLKDMAIAT
4	AYAKDVKGADARALM	40	LKDMAIATGGAVFGEE
5	GADARALMLQGVDLLA	41	GGAVFGEEGLTLNLED
6	LQGVDLLADAVAVTMG	42	GLTLNLEDVQPHDLGK
7	DAVAVTMGPKGRTVII	43	VQPHDLGKVGEVIVTK
8	PKGRTVIIEQSWGSPK	44	VGEVIVTKDDAMLLKG
9	EQSWGSPKVTKDGTV	45	DDAMLLKGKGDKAQIE
10	VTKDGTVVAKSIDLKD	46	KGDQAQIEKRQEIIE
11	AKSIDLKDKYKNIGAK	47	KRIQEIIIEQLDVTTSE
12	KYKNIGAKLVQDVANN	48	QLDVTTSEYEKEKLNE
13	LVQDVANNTNEEAGDG	49	YEKEKLNERLAKLSDG
14	TNEEAGDGTATTATVLA	50	RLAKLSDGVAVLKVG
15	TTTATVLARSIAKEGF	51	VAVLKVGGETSDVEVNE
16	RSIAKEGFEKISKGAN	52	TSDVEVNEKKDRVTDA
17	EKISKGANPVEIRRGA	53	KKDRVTDALNATRAAV
18	PVEIRRGVMMLAVDAVI	54	LNATRAAVEEGIVLGG
19	MLAVDAVIAELKKQSK	55	EEGIVLGGGCALLRCI
20	AELKKQSKPVTTPEEI	56	GCALLRCIPALDSLTP
21	PVTTPEEIAQVATISA	57	PALDSLTPANEDQKIG
22	AQVATISANGDKEIGN	58	ANEDQKIGIEIIKRTL
23	NGDKEIGNIISDAMKK	59	IEIIKRTLKIPAMTIA
24	IISDAMKKVGRKGVIT	60	KIPAMTIAKNAGVEGS
25	VGRKGVITVKDGKTLN	61	KNAGVEGSLIVEKIMQ
26	VKGKTLNDELEIIEG	62	LIVEKIMQSSSEVGYD
27	DELEIIEGMKFDRGYI	63	SSSEVGYDAMAGDFVN
28	MKFDRGYISPYFINTS	64	AMAGDFVNVMVEKGIIID
29	SPYFINTSKGQKCEFQ	65	MVEKGIIIDPTKVVRTA
30	KGQKCEFQDAYVLLSE	66	PTKVVRTALLDAAGVA
31	DAYVLLSEKKISSIQS	67	LLDAAGVASLLTTAEV
32	KKISSIQSIVPALEIA	68	SLLTTAEVVVTEIPKE
33	IVPALEIANAHRKPLV	69	VVTEIPKEEKDPGMGA
34	NAHRKPLVIIAEDVDG	70	EKDPGMGAMGGMGGGM
35	IIAEDVDGEALSTLVL	71	MGGMGGGMGGGMF
36	EALSTLVLNRLKVGLQ		

S6 Table. Patient cohort comorbidity data

Presence or absence of diabetes Number of patients (n)	Diabetes 123		No diabetes 60		P value (Fisher)
Mean age (range, SD)	53 (19-89, 12.1)		58 (25-88, 14.4)		0.056*
1 or more non-DM comorbidity	45	37%	32	53%	0.038
2 or more non-DM comorbidity	11	9%	16	27%	0.003
3 or more non-DM comorbidity	1	1%	3	5%	0.1
Age \geq 65 yrs	19	15%	17	28%	0.048
Renal disease	20	16%	13	22%	0.41
Alcohol excess	3	2%	7	12%	0.015
IHD	14	11%	9	15%	0.64
Lung disease	0	0%	1	2%	-
Liver disease	2	2%	5	8%	0.039

* Age comparison by Mann-Witney

S7 Table: Top 100 genes upregulated in human PBMCs upon stimulation with Bp

Gene name	Fold-Change	P value
PTGS2	17.76	8.58E-15
IL6	16.02	3.58E-13
CSF2	12.50	8.60E-17
CCL20	7.90	7.85E-12
IL1A	7.06	1.87E-10
TNFAIP6	6.21	1.15E-12
IL1F9	6.05	1.01E-10
IDO1	6.00	3.18E-12
EBI3	5.91	3.91E-14
CCL3L1	5.80	3.29E-15
INDO	5.79	5.36E-12
IL24	5.73	5.06E-10
CXCL2	5.64	2.35E-13
CCL3	5.59	8.29E-15
SERPINB7	4.54	2.66E-09
IL1B	4.49	5.12E-06
IL19	4.41	1.64E-07
IL23A	3.66	2.33E-10
CCL3L3	3.59	1.22E-11
F3	3.47	6.40E-10
MIR155HG	3.32	8.54E-17
RIPK2	3.30	2.20E-12
SOD2	3.25	1.30E-12
CXCL1	3.23	1.02E-06
TFPI2	3.09	3.51E-10
NAMPT	2.96	2.11E-08
MMP1	2.92	8.02E-06
GJB2	2.88	9.56E-10
LOC654103	2.80	1.75E-08
OSM	2.78	3.87E-08
MMP10	2.77	1.32E-08
SLC25A37	2.74	3.00E-08
IRAK2	2.72	1.16E-10
C1QTNF1	2.63	1.68E-07
IL2RA	2.60	1.23E-08
TM4SF1	2.57	8.18E-07
ADORA2A	2.46	8.99E-09
IER3	2.46	2.10E-09
PFKFB3	2.43	2.96E-10
LOC387763	2.42	1.84E-09
LOC653778	2.35	8.23E-08
CKB	2.30	4.82E-12

DDIT4	2.30	2.91E-11
MAP1LC3A	2.29	1.02E-06
DUSP5	2.29	5.23E-10
SERPINA1	2.14	5.68E-06
IL8	2.13	3.58E-05
MARCKS	2.12	8.31E-09
BMP6	2.11	2.69E-09
GRAMD1A	2.09	1.47E-06
MAP3K8	2.08	2.95E-10
SERPINB2	2.07	2.58E-06
KIAA1199	2.05	0.000587364
PANX2	2.01	4.44E-10
LAD1	2.01	1.11E-05
LOC143666	2.00	3.16E-10
OSGIN2	1.99	5.22E-10
SYTL3	1.95	3.61E-14
VNN3	1.95	1.94E-06
NFKBIZ	1.95	3.24E-09
ADA	1.94	4.92E-07
MPZL1	1.94	7.19E-10
CCL4L2	1.93	3.12E-07
PDE4B	1.93	1.83E-09
TNFRSF4	1.93	9.29E-10
LAG3	1.89	4.51E-09
CXCL6	1.88	4.10E-05
NFKB2	1.88	1.87E-12
TRAF1	1.87	6.73E-10
RNF144B	1.87	4.94E-08
GBP4	1.87	6.31E-09
BASP1	1.85	1.05E-09
SLC25A24	1.85	4.06E-06
D2HGDH	1.84	2.16E-09
DLL1	1.83	2.22E-06
FAM108C1	1.82	2.92E-06
PALLD	1.81	2.42E-08
GBP5	1.81	1.13E-08
LOC728835	1.79	3.73E-06
CD7	1.79	2.34E-12
PMAIP1	1.78	2.48E-10
SGPP2	1.78	1.93E-07
ZC3H12A	1.76	1.46E-08
NFKBIA	1.74	7.96E-11
SLA2	1.74	3.25E-12
LOC728830	1.73	8.61E-05
CYP4B1	1.73	1.50E-07
EBF1	1.73	2.25E-08

DENND5A	1.72	9.50E-09
SOCS1	1.72	2.04E-08
ITGB8	1.71	1.28E-08
CD83	1.69	6.00E-10
TNFAIP3	1.68	1.36E-10
CXCR4	1.67	2.91E-09
SOCS3	1.66	6.98E-05
USP36	1.65	2.50E-11
IL15RA	1.65	6.16E-12
ITGA1	1.64	1.32E-08
DUSP1	1.64	3.09E-05
IL10	1.64	1.51E-05

S8 Table: Top 100 genes downregulated in human PBMCs upon stimulation with Bp

Gene name	Fold-Change	P value
CSF1R	-9.68	5.33E-20
TGFBI	-9.08	8.87E-13
MMP9	-6.73	4.14E-15
FPR3	-6.32	1.54E-14
GPNMB	-6.25	1.65E-12
RNASE1	-5.72	9.57E-10
FUCA1	-5.34	2.84E-11
CYP27A1	-5.29	6.34E-18
SPRED1	-5.22	3.49E-18
FCN1	-4.94	9.70E-14
CYBB	-4.83	8.87E-15
OLR1	-4.57	1.38E-09
FBP1	-4.53	1.00E-11
TIMP2	-4.48	7.45E-16
CCR1	-4.37	2.69E-13
SLAMF8	-4.28	7.31E-18
SLCO2B1	-4.28	4.59E-12
LYZ	-4.27	1.91E-09
AIF1	-4.27	4.18E-15
TNS3	-4.23	6.85E-18
CD9	-4.04	2.19E-12
CD163	-4.01	9.06E-11
CLEC4A	-3.86	3.09E-12
IFI30	-3.81	2.24E-15
SPP1	-3.78	9.68E-12
CTSB	-3.68	4.19E-16
FLJ22662	-3.63	2.36E-12
CCL7	-3.49	2.39E-07
IL18BP	-3.42	5.16E-12
CST3	-3.41	4.54E-15
C4ORF18	-3.40	1.52E-11
EGR2	-3.31	5.18E-12
KCTD12	-3.30	2.51E-12
CD36	-3.26	4.85E-10
GSN	-3.24	9.81E-15
FCGRT	-3.23	9.35E-16
MT1H	-3.20	9.00E-08
CEBPA	-3.15	3.79E-16
ACP5	-3.14	1.69E-12
ANXA2P1	-3.12	4.94E-14
C5AR1	-3.12	2.95E-16
FAM20C	-3.11	8.02E-15

RAB7B	-3.09	5.28E-15
MERTK	-3.01	1.43E-09
CLEC5A	-2.98	3.55E-09
NPL	-2.97	1.46E-13
DAB2	-2.97	1.60E-16
CAMK1	-2.96	3.17E-13
SLC38A6	-2.90	2.84E-17
IGSF6	-2.90	6.86E-13
RGL1	-2.89	1.61E-09
DUSP6	-2.88	1.68E-15
C19ORF59	-2.86	9.36E-05
LHFPL2	-2.84	2.54E-11
SLC11A1	-2.81	6.76E-08
FLVCR2	-2.79	1.10E-14
AADACL1	-2.76	4.93E-14
RNASE6	-2.75	1.41E-12
SCARB2	-2.74	2.62E-14
ADAP2	-2.74	3.97E-11
GPR162	-2.70	2.11E-15
SIRPA	-2.68	1.20E-17
SGK1	-2.65	1.97E-12
STAB1	-2.64	2.88E-12
CCL2	-2.63	4.57E-06
HK3	-2.62	9.33E-13
ABCC3	-2.62	4.60E-14
FOS	-2.61	7.57E-12
CCL24	-2.61	9.72E-06
SGK	-2.59	2.03E-12
LIPA	-2.59	2.26E-08
PMP22	-2.57	5.15E-07
CXCL16	-2.56	5.53E-07
DPYSL2	-2.55	9.10E-16
PLD3	-2.55	8.47E-12
AVPI1	-2.54	5.87E-13
PLA2G7	-2.50	1.66E-09
MT1G	-2.50	3.50E-06
TMEM51	-2.50	1.31E-11
LMNA	-2.46	6.38E-12
ITGAM	-2.45	3.35E-14
ENG	-2.45	1.90E-19
EMP1	-2.42	2.53E-07
ANXA2	-2.42	7.99E-17
TYROBP	-2.39	4.09E-13
EMR2	-2.38	1.27E-09
PAPSS1	-2.38	5.78E-16
MAFB	-2.37	2.10E-11

CD14	-2.36	3.01E-05
FER1L3	-2.36	3.30E-12
DHRS9	-2.36	1.17E-07
SCG5	-2.36	4.06E-06
CD68	-2.35	3.04E-11
FGL2	-2.34	2.30E-09
LILRB2	-2.32	8.32E-10
PDK4	-2.30	9.45E-10
CD276	-2.29	1.96E-17
CLEC12A	-2.27	5.31E-08
SORT1	-2.25	7.85E-13
CX3CR1	-2.23	7.46E-11