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Supplementary Information

Divergent [{ONNN}Mg-Cl] complexes in the highly active and living lactide polymerization

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General Information

All reactions with air- and/or water sensitive compounds were carried out using standard Schlenk or glovebox techniques under dry N₂ atmosphere. Pentane was washed with HNO₃/H₂SO₄ prior to distillation from Na/benzophenone/tetraglyme. Toluene was refluxed over Na and distilled. Dichloromethane was refluxed over CaH₂ and distilled. Benzyl magnesium chloride solution (1M in ether), anhydrous benzyl alcohol and salicylaldehyde were purchased from Aldrich and used as received. Bis(2-pyridylmethyl)amine was purchased from TCI and used as received. Sodium triacetoxyborohydride was purchased from Strem and used as received. L-lactide and D-lactide were given as gift from Purac (Corbion), and were purified by crystallization from dry toluene and sublimation. 3-Adamantyl-5-methylsalicylaldehyde, 3,5-bis(dimethylbenzyl)salicylaldehyde and the ligand precursors Lig^{2,3}H were synthesized following previously published procedures. Deuterated chloroform was purchased from Cambridge Isotope Laboratories, Inc., degassed, and dried over activated 4A molecular sieves prior to use.

The NMR spectra were recorded on a Bruker Avance 500 spectrometer at 25 °C, unless otherwise stated. Chemical shifts (δ) are listed as parts per million and coupling constants (J) in Hertz. ¹H NMR spectra are referenced using the residual solvent peak at δ = 7.26 for CDCl₃. ¹³C NMR spectra are referenced using the residual solvent peak at δ = 77.16 for CDCl₃. The ¹³C NMR spectra of PLA samples (10% CDCl₃ solution) were acquired using recycle delay of 10s. At least 2000 scans were averaged.

The molecular weights (M_n and M_w) and the molecular mass distributions (M_w/M_n) of the PLA samples were measured by gel permeation chromatography (GPC) at 30 °C, using THF as solvent, a flow rate of eluent of 1 mL/min, and narrow MW polystyrene standards as reference. The measurements were performed on a Jasco system equipped with an RI 1530 detector. A correction factor of 0.58 was employed for the molecular weight of PLA relative to polystyrene. THF-insoluble PLA samples were measured using chloroform as solvent at 30 °C with a flow rate of eluent of 0.8 mL/min.

High resolution MS was obtained on SYNAPT (Waters) spectrometer. Ionization methods: APPI (positive or negative) and ESI (positive or negative). Air-sensitive compounds were injected under N_2 stream.

Wide-angle X-ray diffraction (WAXD) measurements of single crystal were performed on an ApexDuo (Bruker-AXS) diffractometer system, using MoK $\alpha(\lambda=0.7107\ \text{Å})$ radiation. The analyzed crystals were embedded within a drop of viscous oil and freeze-cooled to ca. 110 K.

WAXD patterns of powder samples were obtained by an automatic Bruker D8 Advance diffractometer, in reflection, by using the nickel filtered CuK α radiation ($\lambda = 1.5418$ Å).

Differential scanning calorimetry analysis was performed on a TA Q2000 (TA Instruments) according to the following program: Equilibrate at -40°C; Ramp 10.00 °C/min to 240.00 °C; Isothermal for 3 min; Ramp 10.00 °C/min to -40.00 °C; Ramp 10.00 °C/min to 240.00 °C. Melting transitions were determined both on the first and second heating runs, with a nitrogen purge at a flow rate of 40 mL s⁻¹. The instrument was calibrated for temperature and enthalpy by a high purity indium (156.60 °C, 28.45 J g⁻¹) standard. DSC analyses were carried out on films obtained by casting from 1 wt % solutions, at room temperature, from dichloromethane (\geq 99%, Aldrich code 24233-2.5L-R). Thermogravimetric analysis (TGA) was carried out in N₂ flow (100 cm³/min STP) with a TGA Q500, TA Instruments, in the range 20-1000 °C at 10 °C min⁻¹ heating rate.

Synthesis of Ligands

Synthesis of Lig¹H

This compound was synthesized by modification of a literature procedure. S2 To a solution of bis(2-pyridylmethyl)amine (720 mg, 3.61 mmol) in dichloromethane (40 mL), sodium triacetoxyborohydride (990 mg, 4.67 mmol) was added at 0 °C. The mixture was stirred at 0 °C for 1 h, after which salicylaldehyde (440 mg, 3.61 mmol) was added. After additional 4 h stirring at room temperature, the reaction was quenched by adding NaHCO₃ 10% solution (20 mL). The organic phase was separated and dried over Na₂SO₄. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the crude product was purified by passing through a plug of silica with ethyl acetate as eluent. A yellow oil was obtained. The overall yield was 82%.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 11.09 (brs, 1H, OH), 8.57 (d, 2H, *J*=4.6 Hz, ArH), 7.62 (td, 2H, *J*=1.7Hz, *J*=7.7Hz, ArH), 7.34 (d, 2H, *J*=7.8Hz, ArH), 7.19-7.14 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.06 (dd, 1H, *J*=1.3Hz, *J*=7.6Hz, ArH), 6.91 (dd, 1H, *J*=0.7Hz, *J*=8.0Hz, ArH), 6.77 (td, 1H, *J*=1.0Hz, *J*=7.4Hz, ArH), 3.88 (s, 4H, CH₂), 3.80 (s, 2H, CH₂). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 158.43 (C), 157.73 (C), 149.07 (CH), 136.91 (CH), 130.30 (CH), 129.20 (CH), 123.37 (CH), 122.95 (C), 122.36 (CH), 119.00 (CH), 116.68 (CH), 59.25 (CH₂), 57.10 (CH₂). HRMS (ESI): Calc for C₁₉H₁₉N₃O: 305.1528, found: 328.1428 (M-Na⁺).

*Synthesis of Lig*⁴*H*

This compound was synthesized according to the procedure described above employing 3-adamantyl-5-methylsalicylaldehyde. A yellow solid was obtained in an overall yield of 90%.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 10.45 (brs, 1H, OH), 8.56 (d, 2H, *J*=4.6Hz), 7.63 (td, 2H, *J*=1.7Hz, *J*=7.7Hz, ArH), 7.33 (d, 2H, *J*=7.8Hz, ArH), 7.15 (dd, 2H, *J*=4.8Hz, *J*=7.6Hz, ArH), 6.94 (d, 1H, *J*=1.6Hz, ArH), 6.71 (d, 1H, *J*=1.4Hz, ArH), 3.85 (s, 4H, CH₂), 3.76 (s, 2H, CH₂), 2.23 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.20 (brs, 6H, Ad), 2.08 (brs, 6H, Ad), 1.83 (d, 3H, *J*=12.0Hz, Ad), 1.78 (d, 3H, *J*=12.0Hz, Ad). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 158.23 (C), 154.40 (C), 149.14 (CH), 136.84 (C), 136.76 (CH), 128.45 (CH), 127.21 (C), 126.93 (CH), 123.76 (CH), 122.83 (C), 122.33 (CH), 59.45 (CH₂),

58.03 (CH₂), 40.68 (C), 40.54 (CH₂), 37.41 (CH₂), 36.98 (CH), 29.40 (CH₂), 20.92 (CH₃). HRMS (ESI): Calc for C₃₀H₃₅N₃O: 453.2780, found: 454.2854 (MH⁺).

Synthesis of Lig⁵H

This compound was synthesized according to the procedure described above employing 3,5-bis(dimethylbenzyl)salicylaldehyde. A yellow solid was obtained in an overall yield of 94%.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 10.34 (brs, 1H, OH), 8.45 (d, 2H, *J*=4.5Hz, ArH), 7.47 (td, 2H, *J*=1.8Hz, *J*=7.7Hz, ArH), 7.26-7.21 (m, 6H, ArH), 7.18-7.14 (m, 3H, ArH), 7.14-7.08 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.92 (d, 2H, *J*=7.8Hz, ArH), 6.76 (d, 1H, *J*=2.3Hz, ArH), 3.68 (s, 2H, CH₂), 3.67 (s, 2H, CH₂), 1.68 (s, 6H, CH₃), 1.67 (s, 6H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 157.88 (C), 153.54 (C), 151.94 (C), 151.54 (C), 148.95 (CH), 140.02 (C), 136.81 (CH), 135.39 (C), 128.01 (CH), 127.74 (CH), 126.90 (CH), 126.67 (CH), 125.93 (CH), 125.53 (CH), 125.17 (CH), 124.71 (CH), 124.02 (CH), 122.25 (CH), 121.83 (C), 59.15 (CH₂), 58.24 (CH₂), 42.60 (C), 42.25 (C), 31.25 (CH₃), 29.63 (CH₃). HRMS (ESI): Calc for C₃₇H₃₉N₃O: 541.3093, found: 542.3177 (MH⁺).

Synthesis of Chloro-Magnesium Complexes

Synthesis of $[(\mu\text{-}Lig^1)Mg\text{-}Cl]_2$

To a stirred solution of Lig¹H (80 mg, 0.26 mmol) in toluene (2 mL), was added a solution of BnMgCl (0.26 mL, 1M diethyl ether solution) drop-wise. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 30 min until a precipitate appeared. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was washed with pentane to give a yellow solid in 61% yield. Crystals suitable for X-ray diffraction were grown from dichloromethane solution at -30 °C.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 8.95 (d, 2H, J=14.3Hz, ArH), 7.73 (t, 1H, J=7.2Hz, ArH), 7.35 (d, 1H, J=7.3Hz, ArH), 7.23 (t, 1H, J=7.0Hz, ArH), 7.04 (t, 1H, J=5.8Hz, ArH), 6.77 (t, 1H, J=5.8Hz, ArH), 6.62 (t, 2H, J=8.3Hz, ArH), 6.42 (d, 1H, J=12.3Hz, CH₂), 6.19 (t, 1H, J=7.0Hz, ArH), 6.05 (t, 1H, J=7.0Hz, ArH), 5.23 (d, 1H, J=15.0Hz, CH₂), 4.85 (d, 1H, J=7.6Hz, ArH), 4.10 (d, 1H, J=15.1Hz, CH₂), 3.82 (d, 1H, J=15.0Hz, CH₂), 3.49 (d, 1H, J=15.1Hz, CH₂), 3.38 (d, 1H, J=12.2Hz, CH₂). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 163.61 (C), 156.45 (C), 156.33 (C), 151.69 (CH), 150.92 (CH), 138.40(CH), 137.14 (CH), 129.97 (CH), 128.25 (CH), 127.65 (C), 122.99 (CH), 122.72 (CH), 122.17 (CH), 120.68 (CH), 119.08 (CH), 115.40 (CH), 64.50 (CH₂), 61.57 (CH₂), 61.49 (CH₂). HRMS (APPI): Calc for C₃₈H₃₆Cl₂Mg₂N₆O₂: 726.1978, found: 691.2275 ([M-Cl]⁺). Crystal Data for Complex [(μ-Lig¹)Mg-Cl]₂·2CH₂Cl₂. C₁₉H₁₈ClN₃OMg, 2CH₂Cl₂; M = 533.97; monoclinic; space group C2/c; a = 24.0022(18) Å, b = 8.6136(6) Å, c = 25.556(3) Å, β=116.047(3)°, V = 4746.9(7) ų; T = 110(2) K; Z = 8; Dc = 1.494 g cm⁻³; μ (MoKα) = 0.658 mm⁻¹; R1 = 0.0516 and wR2 = 0.0972 for 4733 reflections with I > 2σ (I); R1 = 0.0391 and wR2 = 0.0912 for all 3904 unique reflections. CCDC No. 1537631.

Synthesis of $[(\mu-Lig^2)Mg-Cl]_2$

To a stirred solution of Lig²H (76 mg, 0.23 mmol) in toluene (2 mL), was added a solution of BnMgCl (0.23 mL, 1M diethyl ether solution) drop-wise. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h until a precipitate appeared. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was washed with pentane to give a yellow solid in 74% yield.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 9.25 (d, 1H, *J*=5.7Hz, ArH), 9.12 (d, 1H, *J*=5.7Hz, ArH), 7.69 (td, 1H, *J*=1.7Hz, *J*=7.6Hz, ArH), 7.28 (d, 1H, *J*=7.7Hz, ArH), 7.16 (td, 1H, *J*=1.7Hz, *J*=7.6Hz, ArH), 7.07 (t, 1H, *J*=6.4Hz, ArH), 6.76 (t, 1H, *J*=6.4Hz, ArH), 6.56 (d, 1H, *J*=11.9Hz, CH₂), 6.54 (d, 1H, *J*=2.0Hz, ArH), 6.37 (d, 1H, *J*=7.7Hz, ArH), 5.96 (d, 1H, *J*=1.6Hz, ArH), 4.92 (d, 1H, *J*=14.9Hz, CH₂), 3.95 (d, 1H, *J*=14.9Hz, CH₂), 3.61 (d, 1H, *J*=14.9Hz, CH₂), 3.40 (d, 1H, *J*=15.1Hz, CH₂), 3.37 (d, 1H, *J*=13.9Hz, CH₂), 1.94 (s, 3H, CH₃), 0.95 (s, 3H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 158.63 (C), 156.75 (C), 155.91 (C), 152.25 (CH), 149.70 (CH), 138.49 (CH), 136.62 (CH), 130.97 (CH), 129.13 (CH), 126.85 (C), 126.79 (C), 124.08 (C), 123.41 (CH), 122.75 (CH), 121.65 (CH), 120.06 (CH), 65.24 (CH₂), 62.29 (CH₂), 61.47 (CH₂), 20.33 (CH₃), 14.21 (CH₃). HRMS (APPI): Calc for C₄₂H₄₄Cl₂Mg₂N₆O₂: 782.2604, found: 747.2916 ([M-Cl]⁺).

Crystal Data for Complex $[(\mu-Lig^2)MgCl]_2 \cdot 5CH_2Cl_2$. $C_{42}H_{44}Cl_2N_6O_2Mg_2$, $5CH_2Cl_2$; M = 1208.98; monoclinic; space group C2/c; a = 27.2980(18) Å, b = 14.9001(12) Å, c = 16.8775(10) Å, $\beta=124.630(2)^\circ$, V = 5648.6(7) Å³; T = 110(2) K; Z = 4; Dc = 1.422 g cm⁻³; μ (Mo K α) = 0.653 mm⁻¹; R1 = 0.0702 and wR2 = 0.0567 for 5026 reflections with $I > 2\sigma$ (I); R1 = 0.1604 and wR2 = 0.1488 for all 4116 unique reflections. CCDC No. 1537632.

*Synthesis of Lig*³*Mg-Cl*

To a stirred solution of Lig³H (92 mg, 0.22 mmol) in toluene (2 mL), was added a solution of BnMgCl (0.22 mL, 1M diethyl ether solution) drop-wise. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h until a precipitate appeared. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was washed with pentane to give a yellow solid in 90% yield.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 9.35 (d, 2H, *J*=5.1Hz, ArH), 7.84 (td, 2H, *J*=1.4Hz, *J*=7.5Hz, ArH), 7.41 (t, 2H, *J*=6.5Hz, ArH), 7.29 (d, 2H, *J*=7.7Hz, ArH), 7.17 (d, 1H, *J*=2.5Hz, ArH), 6.80 (d, 1H, *J*=2.5Hz, ArH), 4.09 (d, 2H, *J*=15.7Hz, CH₂), 3.82 (d, 2H, *J*=15.7Hz, CH₂), 3.75 (brs, 2H, CH₂), 1.43 (s, 9H, C(CH₃)₃), 1.2 4 (s, 9H, C(CH₃)₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 163.35 (C), 157.00 (C), 151.75 (CH), 139.99 (CH), 138.58 (C), 134.07 (C), 129.19 (CH), 128.38 (CH), 125.45 (CH), 125.33 (CH), 124.30 (CH), 124.16 (CH), 123.18 (CH), 120.99 (C), 60.92 (CH₂), 58.45 (CH₂), 35.36 (C), 33.95 (C), 32.06 (CH₃), 29.78 (CH₃). HRMS (APPI): Calc for C₂₇H₃₄N₃OClMg: 475.2241, found: 476.2302 (MH⁺).

*Synthesis of Lig*⁴*Mg-Cl*

To a stirred solution of Lig³H (104 mg, 0.23 mmol) in toluene (2 mL), was added a solution of BnMgCl (0.23 mL, 1M diethyl ether solution) drop-wise. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h until a precipitate appeared. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was washed with pentane to give a yellow solid in 91% yield.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 9.38 (d, 2H, *J*=4.9Hz, ArH), 7.84 (td, 2H, *J*=1.7Hz, J=7.7Hz, ArH), 7.42 (t, 2H, *J*=6.5Hz, ArH), 7.28 (d, 2H, *J*=7.8Hz, ArH), 6.88 (d, 1H, *J*=2.1Hz, ArH), 6.64 (d, 1H, *J*=2.0Hz, ArH), 4.07 (d, 2H, *J*=15.8Hz, CH₂), 3.79 (d, 2H, *J*=15.7Hz, CH₂), 3.73 (brs, 1H, CH₂), 2.21 (d, 6H, *J*=2.0Hz, Ad), 2.18 (s, 3H, CH₃), 2.04 (brs, 3H, Ad), 1.87 (d, 3H, *J*=11.3Hz, Ad), 1.72 (d, 3H, *J*=11.7Hz, Ad). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 163.43 (C), 156.99 (C), 151.85, (CH), 140.03 (CH), 139.74 (C), 129.19 (CH), 129.11 (CH), 128.38 (CH), 127.80 (CH), 125.45 (CH), 124.20 (CH), 123.16 (CH), 122.13 (C), 120.63 (C), 60.35 (CH₂), 58.29 (CH₂), 40.21 (CH₂), 37.61

 (CH_2) , 37.21 (C), 29.59 (CH₃), 20.89 (CH). HRMS (APPI): Calc for $C_{30}H_{34}N_3OCIMg$: 511.2241, found: 512.2300 (MH⁺).

Synthesis of Lig⁵Mg-Cl

To a stirred solution of Lig⁵H (110 mg, 0.20 mmol) in toluene (2 mL), was added a solution of BnMgCl (0.20 mL, 1M diethyl ether solution) drop-wise. The resulting mixture was stirred at room temperature for 1 h until a precipitate appeared. The solvent was removed under vacuum and the residue was washed with pentane to give a yellow solid in 88% yield.

¹H NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz): δ 9.11 (d, 2H, *J*=4.5Hz, ArH), 7.79 (td, 2H, *J*=1.7Hz, *J*=7.7Hz, ArH), 7.36 (t, 2H, *J*=6.2Hz, ArH), 7.25-7.18 (m, 7H, ArH), 7.13-7.11 (m, 3H, ArH), 6.77 (t, 2H, *J*=7.3Hz, ArH), 6.63 (d, 1H, *J*=2.5Hz, ArH), 6.58 (t, 1H, *J*=7.2Hz, ArH), 3.75 (d, 2H, *J*=15.5Hz, CH₂), 3.58 (d, 4H, *J*=15.5Hz, CH₂), 1.69 (brs, 6H, CH₃), 1.65 (s, 6H, CH₃). ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz): δ 162.23 (C), 156.68 (C), 152.91 (C), 152.76 (C), 151.96 (CH), 139.73 (CH), 138.77 (C), 133.24 (C), 127.74 (CH), 127.22 (CH), 126.99 (CH), 126.74 (CH), 126.08 (CH), 126.04 (CH), 125.13 (CH), 123.87 (CH), 123.83 (CH), 122.88 (CH), 121.07 (C), 60.00 (CH₂), 42.37 (C), 42.30 (C), 31.38 (CH₃). HRMS (APPI): Calc for C₃₇H₃₈N₃OCIMg: 599.2554, found: 600.2634 (MH⁺).

General Homo-Polymerization Procedure

To a solution of the catalyst (0.01 mmol) in dichloromethane (5 mL), benzyl alcohol (either none or 0.01-0.04 mmol) was added, and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 min. Then, L-lactide (432 mg, 3 mmol) was added, and the reaction was stirred at room temperature. After the desired time, the reaction was terminated by exposing to air and the volatiles were removed under vacuum.

General Block-Copolymerization Procedure

To a solution of the catalyst (0.01 mmol) in dichloromethane (5 mL), benzyl alcohol was added and the reaction mixture was stirred at room temperature for 2 min. Then, either D- or L-Lactide were sequentially added, maintaining the necessary delay (5-10 min) between each addition. The reaction was terminated by exposing to air and the volatiles were removed under vacuum. The tacticity of the PLA samples was determined by the homonuclear-decoupled ¹H NMR spectrometry (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and by ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) as previously described. ^{S3}

NMR Spectra of the Ligands Precursors

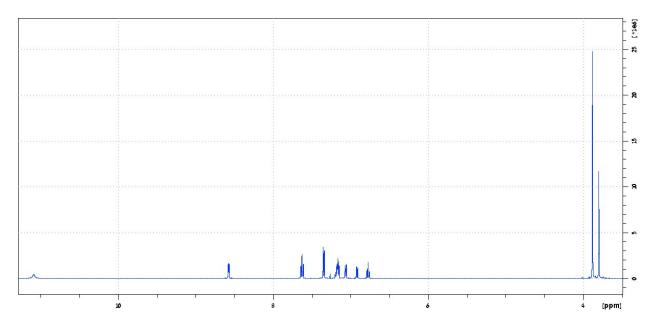


Figure S1. ¹H-NMR of Lig¹H (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

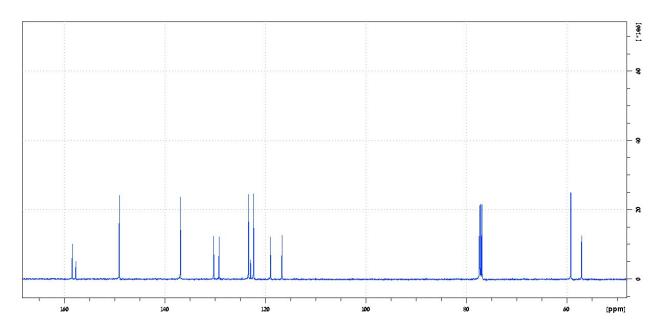


Figure S2. ¹³C-NMR of Lig¹H (CDCl₃, 125MHz).

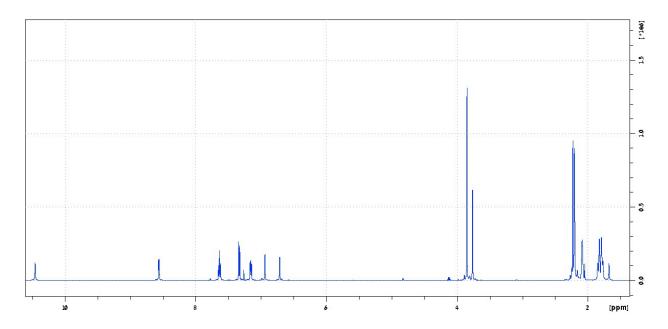


Figure S3. ¹H-NMR of Lig⁴H (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

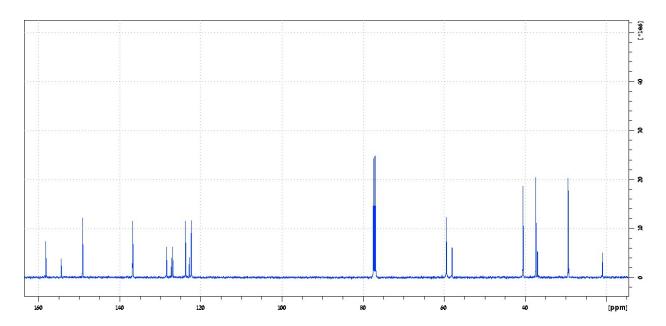


Figure S4. ¹³C-NMR of Lig⁴H (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

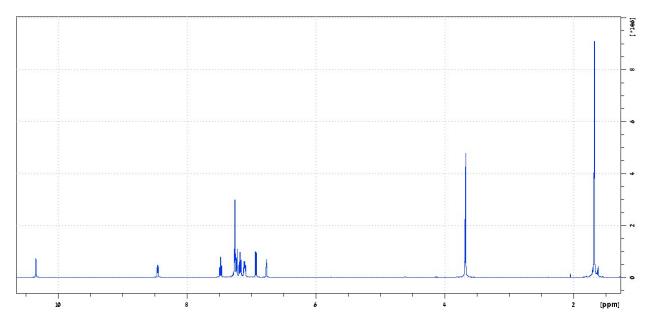


Figure S5. ¹H-NMR of Lig⁵H (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

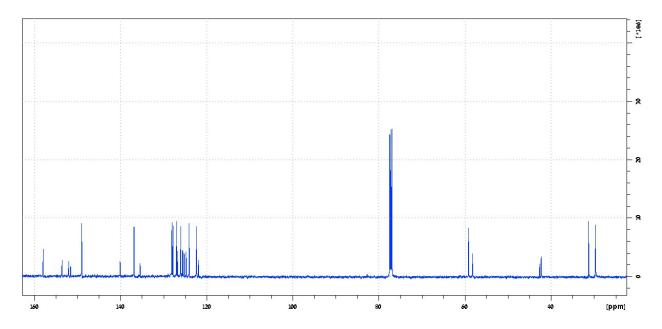


Figure S6. ¹³C-NMR of Lig⁵H (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

NMR Spectra of the Magnesium Complexes

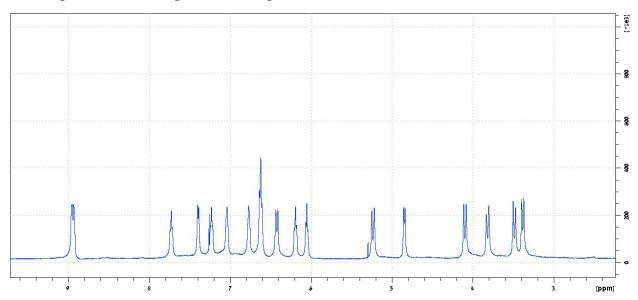


Figure S7. 1 H-NMR of $[(\mu\text{-Lig}^{1})Mg\text{-Cl}]_{2}$ (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

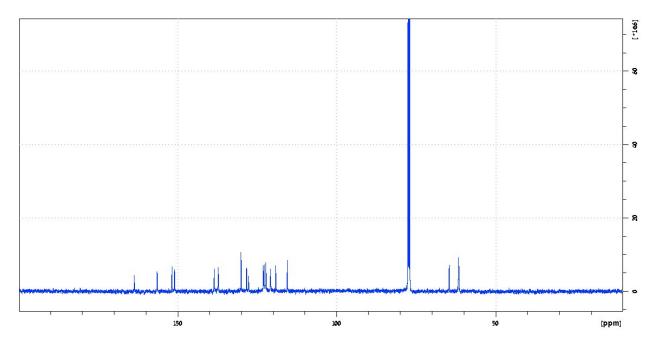


Figure S8. 13 C-NMR of $[(\mu\text{-Lig}^1)Mg\text{-Cl}]_2$ (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

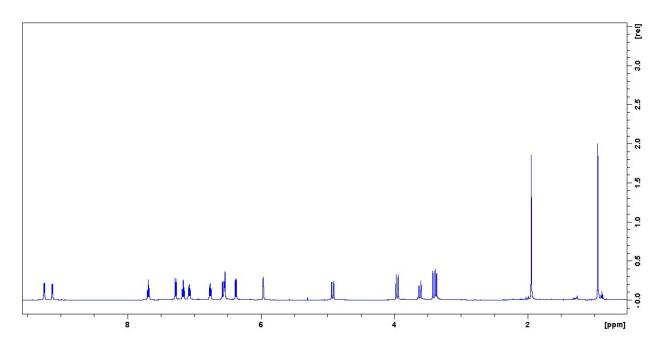


Figure S9. $^1\text{H-NMR}$ of $[(\mu\text{-Lig}^2)\text{Mg-Cl}]_2$ (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

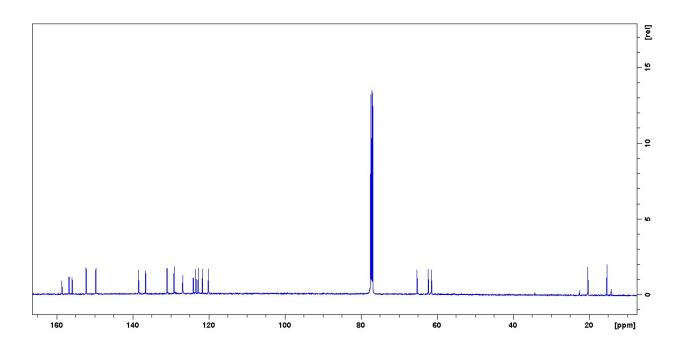


Figure S10. 13 C-NMR of [(μ -Lig²)Mg-Cl]₂ (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

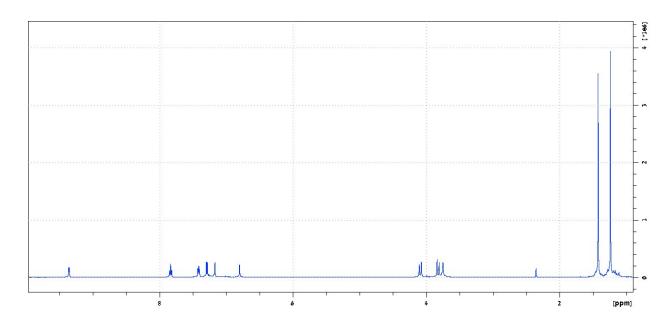


Figure S11. ¹H-NMR of Lig³Mg-Cl (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

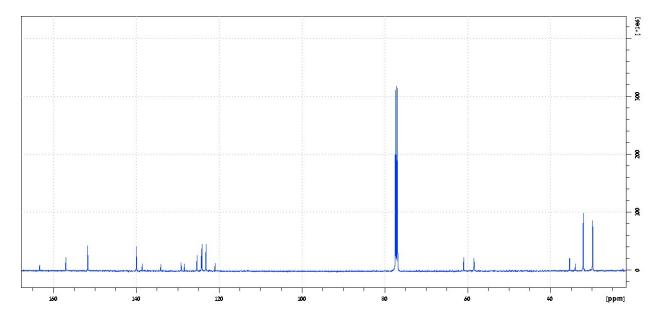


Figure S12. ¹³C-NMR of Lig³Mg-Cl (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

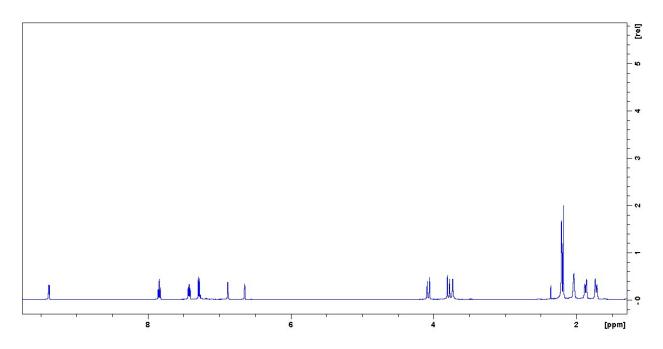


Figure S13. ¹H-NMR of Lig⁴Mg-Cl (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

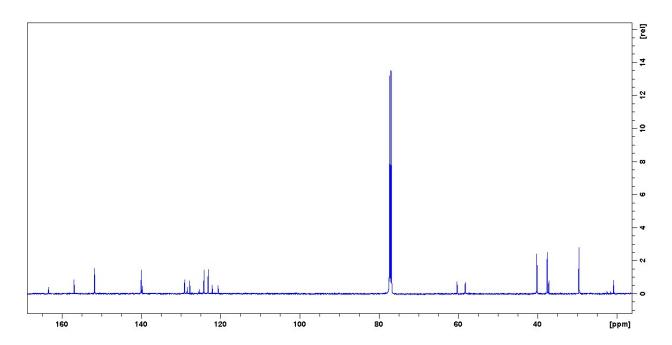


Figure S14. ¹³C-NMR of Lig⁴Mg-Cl (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

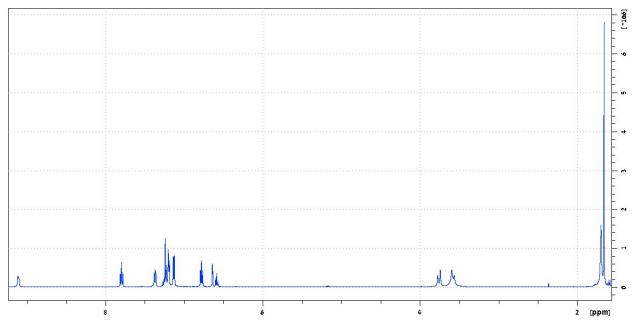


Figure S15. ¹H-NMR of Lig⁵Mg-Cl (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

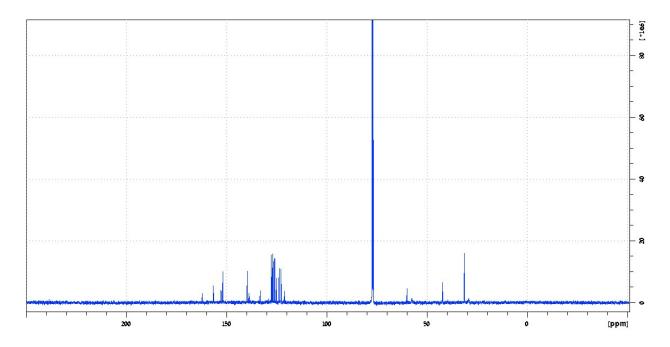


Figure S16. ¹³C-NMR of Lig⁵Mg-Cl (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

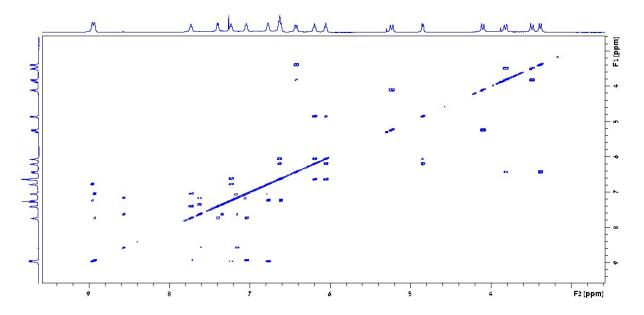


Figure S17. $^{1}\text{H-}^{1}\text{H}$ COSY NMR of $[(\mu\text{-Lig}^{1})\text{Mg-Cl}]_{2}$ (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

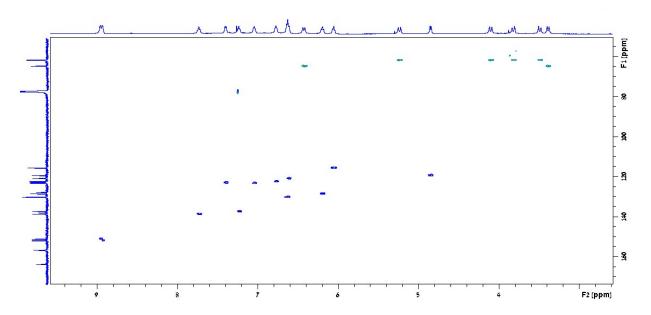


Figure S18. $^{1}\text{H-}^{13}\text{C}$ HSQC NMR of $[(\mu\text{-Lig}^{1})\text{Mg-Cl}]_{2}$ (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

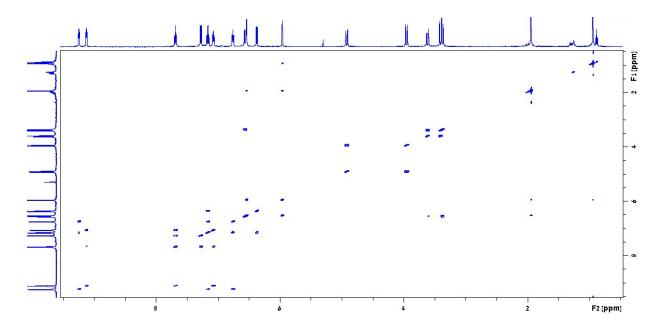


Figure S19. $^{1}\text{H-}^{1}\text{H}$ COSY NMR of $[(\mu\text{-Lig}^{2})\text{Mg-Cl}]_{2}$ (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

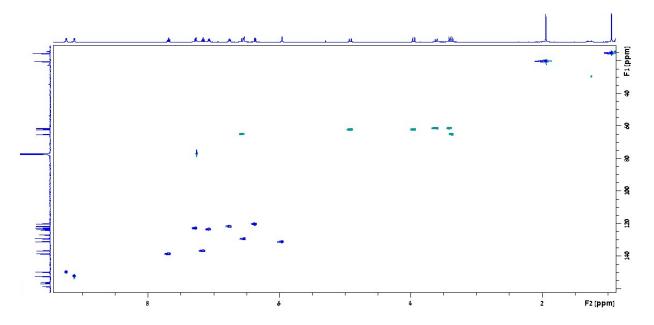


Figure S20. ¹H-¹³C HSQC NMR of [(μ-Lig²)Mg-Cl]₂ (CDCl₃, 500MHz).

Crystallographic Structure of [(µ-Lig²)Mg-Cl]₂

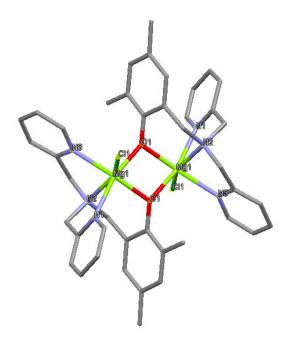


Figure S21. Molecular representation of the crystallographic structure of $[(\mu\text{-Lig}^2)\text{Mg-Cl}]_2$. Selected Bond lengths (Å) and angles (°): Mg(1)-O(1) 2.026(2), Mg(1)-O(1) 2.062 (3), Mg(1)-Cl(1) 2.443(2), Mg(1)-N(1) 2.287(3), Mg(1)-N(2) 2.325(1), Mg(1)-N(3) 2.223(2), O(1)-Mg(1)-Cl(1) 113.43(8), O(1)-Mg(1)-Cl(1) 96.54(8), O(1)-Mg(1)-N(1) 88.9(1), O(1)-Mg(1)-N(2) 86.5(1), O(1)-Mg(1)-N(3) 154.1(1), N(1)-Mg(1)-N(2) 74.1(1), N(1)-Mg(1)-N(3) 100.5(1), N(2)-Mg(1)-N(3) 73.2(1).

Polymerization Results

Table S1. Polymerization of L-LA in dichloromethane at room temperature.^a

Entry	Initiator	[I]/[BnOH]/[LA]	Time (min)	Conv.b	M _{n calc} ^c	M _n ^d	PDI
1.	[(μ -Lig ¹)Mg-Cl] ₂	1/1/300	15	0.90	38,880	30,397	1.08
2.	$[(\mu\text{-Lig}^1)\text{Mg-Cl}]_2$	1/2/600	20	0.91	39,312	32,478	1.08
3.	$[(\mu\text{-Lig}^1)\text{Mg-Cl}]_2$	1/10/1000	20	0.97	13,968	15,023	1.05
4.	$[(\mu\text{-Lig}^2)\text{Mg-Cl}]_2$	1/1/300	15	0.88	38,016	39,150	1.07
5.	$[(\mu\text{-Lig}^2)\text{Mg-Cl}]_2$	1/10/1000	20	0.90	12,960	10,780	1.06
6.	Lig ³ Mg-Cl	1/1/300	5	0.98	42,336	33,940	1.04
7.	Lig ³ Mg-Cl	1/10/1000	5	0.99	14,256	13,860	1.04
8.	Lig ³ Mg-Cl	1/1/1000	10	0.98	141,120	86,597	1.06
9.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	1/1/300	2	0.98	42,336	46,527	1.08
10.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	1/4/600	3	0.98	21,168	20,155	1.04
11.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	1/1/1000	4	0.97	139,680	111,510	1.05
12.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	1/10/1000	2	0.98	14,112	13,540	1.04
13.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	1/1/2000	5	0.96	276,480	271,452	1.06
14.	Lig ⁵ Mg-Cl	1/1/300	5	0.95	41,040	35,860	1.08
15.	Lig ⁵ Mg-Cl	1/10/1000	10	0.95	13,680	12,950	1.04
16.	Lig ⁵ Mg-Cl	1/1/1000	10	0.91	131,140	123,450	1.07
17.	$[(\mu\text{-Lig}^1)\text{Mg-Cl}]_2$	1/0/300	15	0.42	18.144	27,369	1.20
18.	$[(\mu\text{-Lig}^2)\text{Mg-Cl}]_2$	1/0/300	15	0.87	37,584	103,378	1.27
19.	Lig ³ Mg-Cl	1/0/300	5	0.93	40,176	309,139	1.26
20.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	1/0/300	10	0.93	40,176	297,372	1.20
21.	Lig⁵Mg-Cl	1/0/300	5	0.88	38,016	211,172	1.35

[[]a] The polymerizations were performed in CH_2Cl_2 (5mL) employing 10 µmol of catalyst. [b] Determined by 1H NMR spectroscopy (500 MHz). [c] Calculated from monomer conversion assuming full benzyl alcohol participation or full catalyst activation. Values are given in g mol 1 [d] M_n was determined by GPC analysis with THF as eluent calibrated with polystyrene standards and multiplied by a correction factor of 0.58. [e] PDI: polydispersity index (M_w/\underline{M}_n) . Determined by GPC analysis.

Table S2. Preparation of stereoblock PLA copolymers by sequential addition of of L-LA and D-LA.a

Entry	Initiator	Туре	Composition	Time (min)b	Conv. c	P_m^d	M _{n calc} e	M _n ^f	PDI
1.	Lig ³ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(100)-b-D(100)	10	>0.98	>0.99	28800	26700	1.11
2.	Lig ³ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(200)-b-D(200)	10	>0.98	>0.99	57600	62670	1.20
3.	Lig ³ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(300)-b-D(300)	20	>0.98	>0.99	86400	66480	1.34
4.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(100)-b-D(100)	10	>0.98	>0.99	28800	22900	1.06
5.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(200)-b-D(200)	10	>0.98	>0.99	57600	62900	1.04
6.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(300)-b-D(300)	11	>0.98	>0.99	86400	85800	1.04
7.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(400)-b-D(400)	12	>0.98	>0.99	115200	113670	1.06
8.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(500)-b-D(500)	13	>0.98	>0.99	144000	149110	1.07
9.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Di Block	L(800)-b-D(800)	20	>0.98	>0.99	228100	202300	1.09
10.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Tri Block	L(100)-b-D(100)-b-L(100)	15	>0.98	0.98	43200	45860	1.08
11.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Tri Block	L(200)-b-D(200)-b-L(200)	16	>0.98	0.98	86400	88940	1.13
12.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Tri Block	L(300)-b-D(300)-b-L(300)	18	>0.98	0.98	129600	120590	1.12
13.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Tetra Block	L(100)-b-D(100)-b-L(100)-b-L(100)	22	>0.98	0.97	57600	64690	1.10
14.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Tetra Block	L(200)-b-D(200)-b-L(200)-b-L(200)	24	>0.98	0.96	115200	104230	1.13
15.	Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	Tetra Block	L(300)-b-D(300)-b-L(300)-b-L(300)	24	>0.98	0.96	172800	166100	1.10

[a] The polymerizations were performed in CH_2CI_2 (5mL) employing 10 µmol of catalyst and 2 equiv of BnOH. [b] Total polymerization time given in minutes. 5-15 min were maintained between each monomer addition, depending on the monomer amount and length of polymer chain. [c] Determined by 1H NMR spectroscopy (500 MHz). [d] P_{meso} : the probability of a *meso* linkage between lactide units. Determined by the 1H homonuclear-decoupled NMR spectrometry (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and by ^{13}C NMR (CDCl₃, 125MHz). [e] Calculated from monomer conversion assuming full benzyl alcohol participation. Values are given in g mol $^{-1}$ [f] M_n was determined by GPC analysis with CHCl₃ as eluent calibrated with polystyrene standards and multiplied by a correction factor of 0.58. [g] PDI: polydispersity index (M_w/M_n). Determined by GPC analysis.

¹H Homonuclear Decoupled NMR and ¹³C NMR of PLA Samples

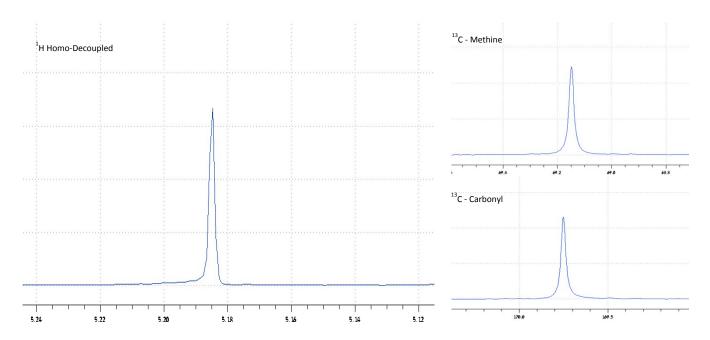


Figure S22. ¹H HD NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of a homopolymer PLLA sample (M_n =46500 g mol⁻¹) obtained with Lig⁴Mg-Cl.

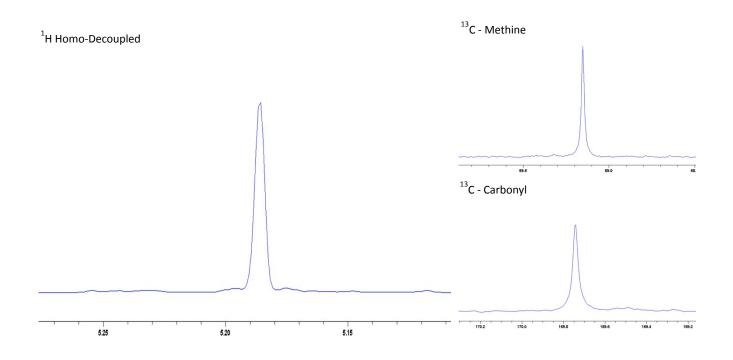


Figure S23. ¹H HD NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of L100-*b*-D100 di-block PLA copolymer sample obtained with Lig⁴Mg-Cl.

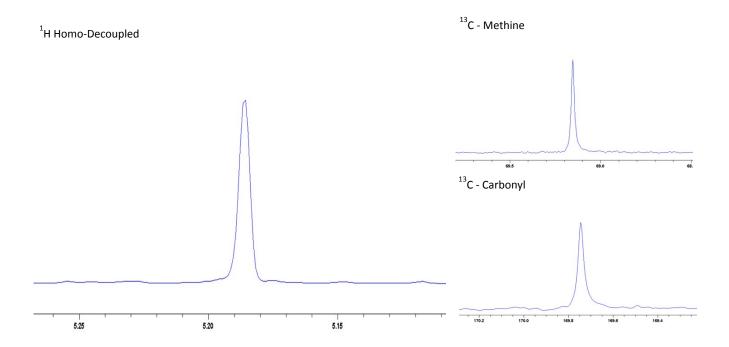


Figure S24. ¹H HD NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of L200-*b*-D200 di-block PLA copolymer sample obtained with Lig⁴Mg-Cl.

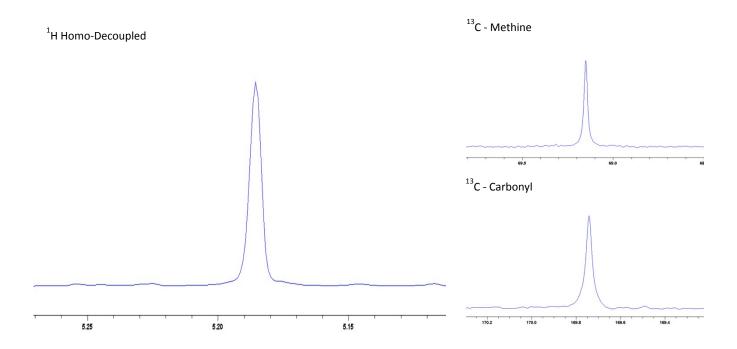


Figure S25. ¹H HD NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of L300-*b*-D300 di-block PLA copolymer sample obtained with Lig⁴Mg-Cl.

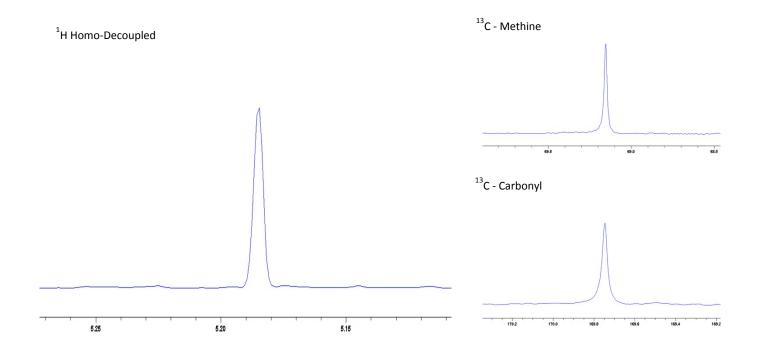


Figure S26. ¹H HD NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of L500-b-D500 di-block

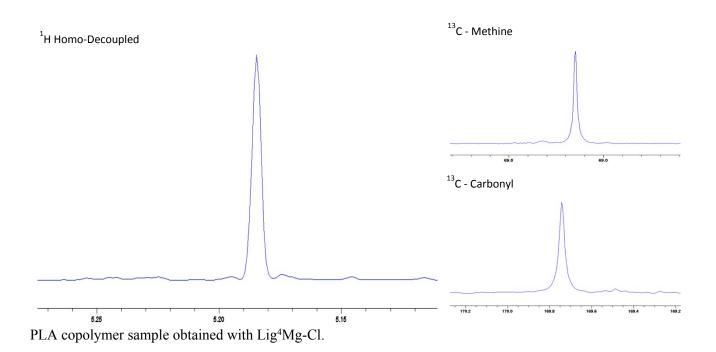


Figure S27. ¹H HD NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of L100-*b*-D100-*b*-L100 tri-block PLA copolymer sample obtained with Lig⁴Mg-Cl.

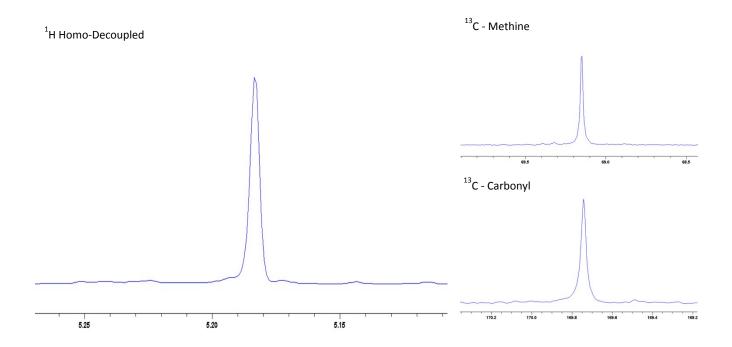


Figure S28. ¹H HD NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of L200-*b*-D200-*b*-L200 tri-block PLA copolymer sample obtained with Lig⁴Mg-Cl.

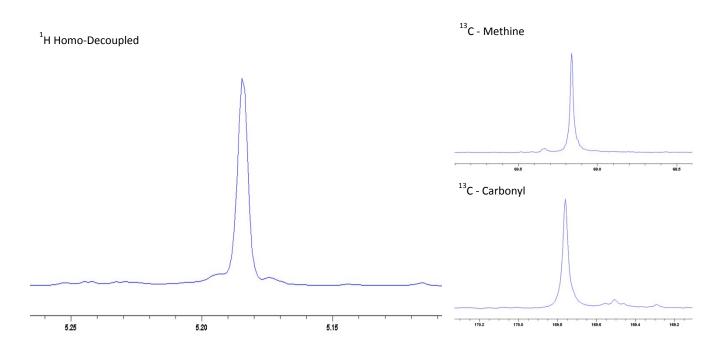


Figure S29. ¹H HD NMR (CDCl₃, 500 MHz) and ¹³C NMR (CDCl₃, 125 MHz) of L100-*b*-D100-*b*-L100-*b*-D100 tetra-block PLA copolymer sample obtained with Lig⁴Mg-Cl.

Thermal and WAXD Analysis of Stereo-n-Block PLA Samples

Thermal and WAXD analysis of stereo-diblocks

Table S3. DSC analysis of stereo-diblocks.

		Firs	t run	Cod	oling		d run		
Initiator	Composition	T _m	ΔH _m	T _c	ΔH_c	Tg	T _c / ΔH _c	T _m	ΔH _m
Lig ³ Mg-Cl	L(100)-b-D(100)	213	75	140	58	56	-	212	58
Lig ³ Mg-Cl	L(200)-b-D(200)	213	64	117	47	56	_	211	48
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(100)-b-D(100)	212	59	132	46	58	-	210	42
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(200)-b-D(200)	211	66	135	52	62	-	213	50
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(300)-b-D(300)	214	76	127	49	58	-	205	51
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(400)-b-D(400)	210	87	139	60	59	106/7	213	61
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(500)-b-D(500)	214	79	153	54	58	101/3	211	51
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(800)-b-D(800)	214	67	154	43	57	-	216	44

T (°C); ΔH (J/g)

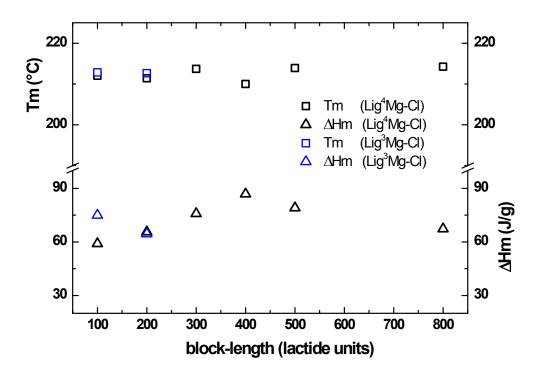


Figure S30. T_m and ΔH_m vs. block length (first DSC heating run) of stereo-diblocks.

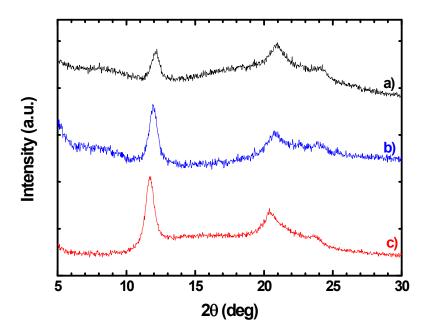


Figure S31. WAXD patterns of stereo-diblocks having a) 100 (black), b) 300 (blue) and c) 800 (red) *mer* block lengths. All samples were in form of DCM casting film.

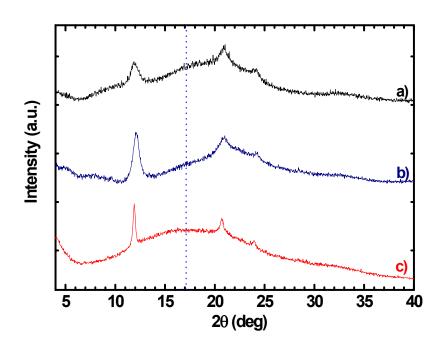


Figure S32. WAXD patterns of stereo-diblocks L(800)-*b*-D(800) crystallized from a) polymerization solution, b) DCM solution, c) melt during DSC cooling run.

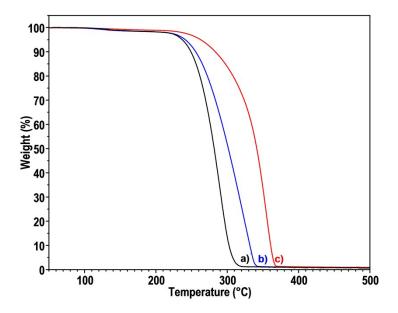


Figure S33. Thermogravimetric curves of stereo-diblock copolymers having a) 100 (black), b) 300 (blue) and c) 800 (red) *mer* block lengths. All samples were crystallized from polymerization solution ("aspolymerized" samples).

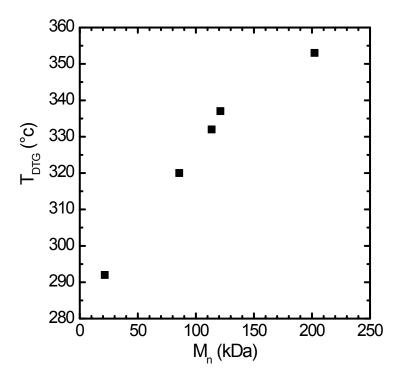


Figure S34. Degradation temperature (T_{DTG}) vs M_n (see Table S2), for stereo-diblock copolymers having 100-800 mer block length.

 Table S4. Degradation temperatures of stereo-diblocks and high MW PLLA and PDLA homopolymers blend.

Initiator	Composition	M _n (kDa)	T _{weight loss 5%}	Tweight loss 10%	T _{onset}	T _{DTG}
Lig ³ Mg-Cl	L(100)-b-D(100)	24	236	249	256	290
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(300)-b-D(300)	86	240	255	267	320
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(400)- <i>b</i> -D(400)	114	237	257	267	334
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(300)- <i>b</i> -D(300)	121	242	260	279	344
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(800)- <i>b</i> -D(800)	202	262	284	319	354
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(1000)- <i>b</i> -D(1000)	321	281	300	325	357
	PLLA (185KDa) and PDLA (230 KDa) 1:1 mix	208	nd	nd	341	361

nd – not detected

Thermal and WAXD analysis of stereo-tri- and tetrablock copolymers

 Table S5. DSC analysis of stereo-triblocks.

		Firs	t run	Cod	oling		Second	l run	
Initiator	Composition	T _m	ΔH _m	T _c	ΔH _c	Tg	Τ _c / ΔΗ _c	T _m	ΔH _m
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(100)-b-D(100)-b-L(100)	202	36	106	4	55	99/25	196	29
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(200)-b-D(200)-b-L(200)	205	41	115	23	58	98/12.5	200	33
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(300)-b-D(300)-b-L(300)	201	40	108	11	58	101/21.3	197	31

T (°C); ΔH (J/g)

Table S6. DSC data of stereo-tetrablocks.

		Firs	t run	Cod	oling		Second run			
Initiator	Composition	T _m	ΔH _m	T _c	ΔН _с	Tg	T _c / ΔH _c	T _m	ΔH _m	
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(100)-b-D(100)-b-L(100)- b-D(100)	202	49	115	22	59	97/21	204	43	
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(200)-b-D(200)-b-L(200)- b-D(200)	205	56	119	37	57	97/9	201	39	
Lig ⁴ Mg-Cl	L(300)-b-D(300)-b-L(300)- b-D(300)	179	18	-	-	57	140/5	185	6	

T (°C); ΔH (J/g)

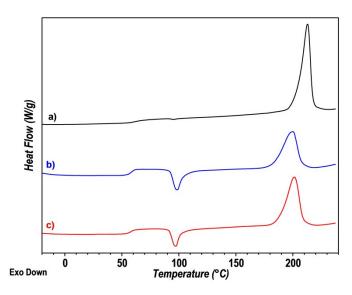


Figure S35. Thermograms of second DSC heating run of stereo- di (a), tri (b), and tetra-blocks (c) having 200 *mer* block length.

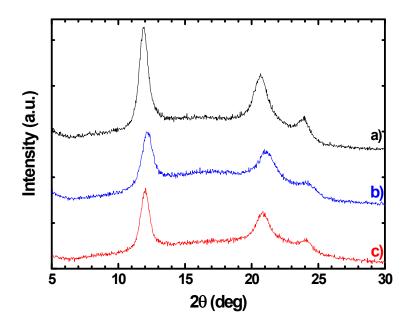


Figure S36. WAXD patterns of stereo a) di (black), b) tri (blue) and c) tetra blocks (red) samples having 200 *mer* block length. All samples were crystallized from polymerization solution ("as-polymerized" samples).

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