## **Supplemental Information**

## SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 4 Registry Pediatric ED Overall Visits by Race and Ethnicity and Site, 2013

	Site						Total	
	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	-
Total No. Visits	77 083	29 385	64 296	38 562	88 069	82 562	33 997	413 954
Racial and Ethnic I	Breakdown of Visits	by Site						
NH white	6835 (8.9%)	17 400 (59.2%)	17 047 (26.5%)	25 714 (66.7%)	19 662 (22.3%)	36 450 (44.1%)	123 (0.4%)	123 231 (29.8%)
NH black	46 567 (60.4%)	210 (0.7%)	10 456 (16.3%)	4808 (12.5%)	53 853 (61.1%)	35 020 (42.4%)	32 984	183 898 (44.4%)
							(97.0%)	
Hispanic	17 788 (23.1%)	7097 (24.2%)	29 260 (45.5%)	4103 (10.6%)	6610 (7.5%)	3919 (4.7%)	666 (2.0%)	69 443 (16.8%)
NH other	3477 (4.5%)	2187 (7.4%)	6389 (9.9%)	3452 (9.0%)	7809 (8.9%)	6229 (7.5%)	118 (0.3%)	29 661 (7.2%)
Missing	2416 (3.1%)	2491 (8.5%)	1144 (1.8%)	485 (1.3%)	135 (0.2%)	944 (1.1%)	106 (0.3%)	7721 (1.9%)

## SUPPLEMENTAL TABLE 5 ICD-9 Codes Used to Identify Viral and Bacterial ARTIs and Pharyngitis

Condition	ICD-9 Code					
Viral ARTIs	460					
	465, 0.0, 0.8, 0.9					
	466, 0.0, 0.1, 0.11, 0.19					
	487.1					
	490					
Bacterial	034.1					
ARTIS	288.0, 0.00, 0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.09					
	381, 0.0, 0.00, 0.01, 0.02, 0.03, 0.04, 0.05, 0.06, 0.1, 0.10, 0.19, 0.2, 0.20, 0.29, 0.3, 0.4, 0.5,					
	0.50, 0.51, 0.52, 0.6, 0.60, 0.61, 0.62, 0.63, 0.7, 0.8, 0.81, 0.89, 0.9					
	382, 0.0, 0.00, 0.01, 0.02, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.4, 0.9					
	461, 0.0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.8, 0.9					
	473, 0.0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.8, 0.9					
	481					
	482, 0.0, 0.1, 0.2, 0.3, 0.30, 0.31, 0.32, 0.39, 0.4, 0.40, 0.41, 0.42, 0.49, 0.8, 0.81, 0.82, 0.83,					
	0.84, 0.89, 0.9					
	483, 0.0, 0.1, 0.8					
	484, 0.1, 0.3, 0.5, 0.6, 0.7, 0.8					
	485					
	486					
Pharyngitis	034.0					
	462					
	463					