

## **Role of autophagy in cell-penetrating peptide transfection model**

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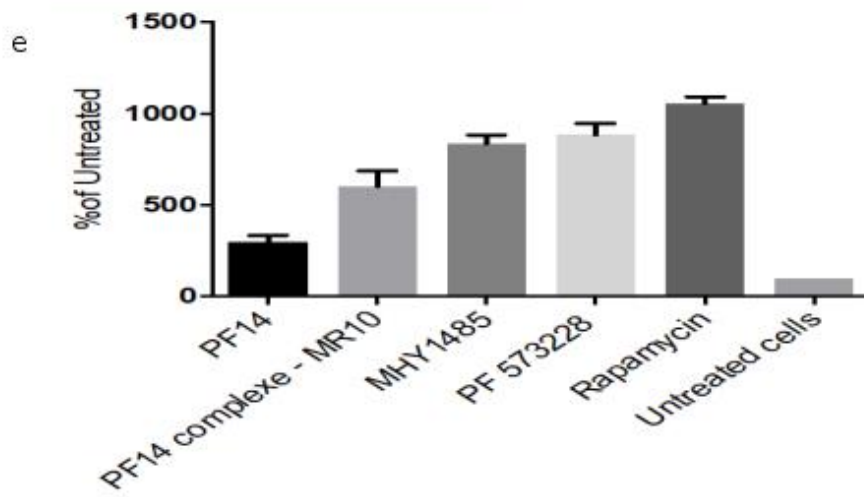
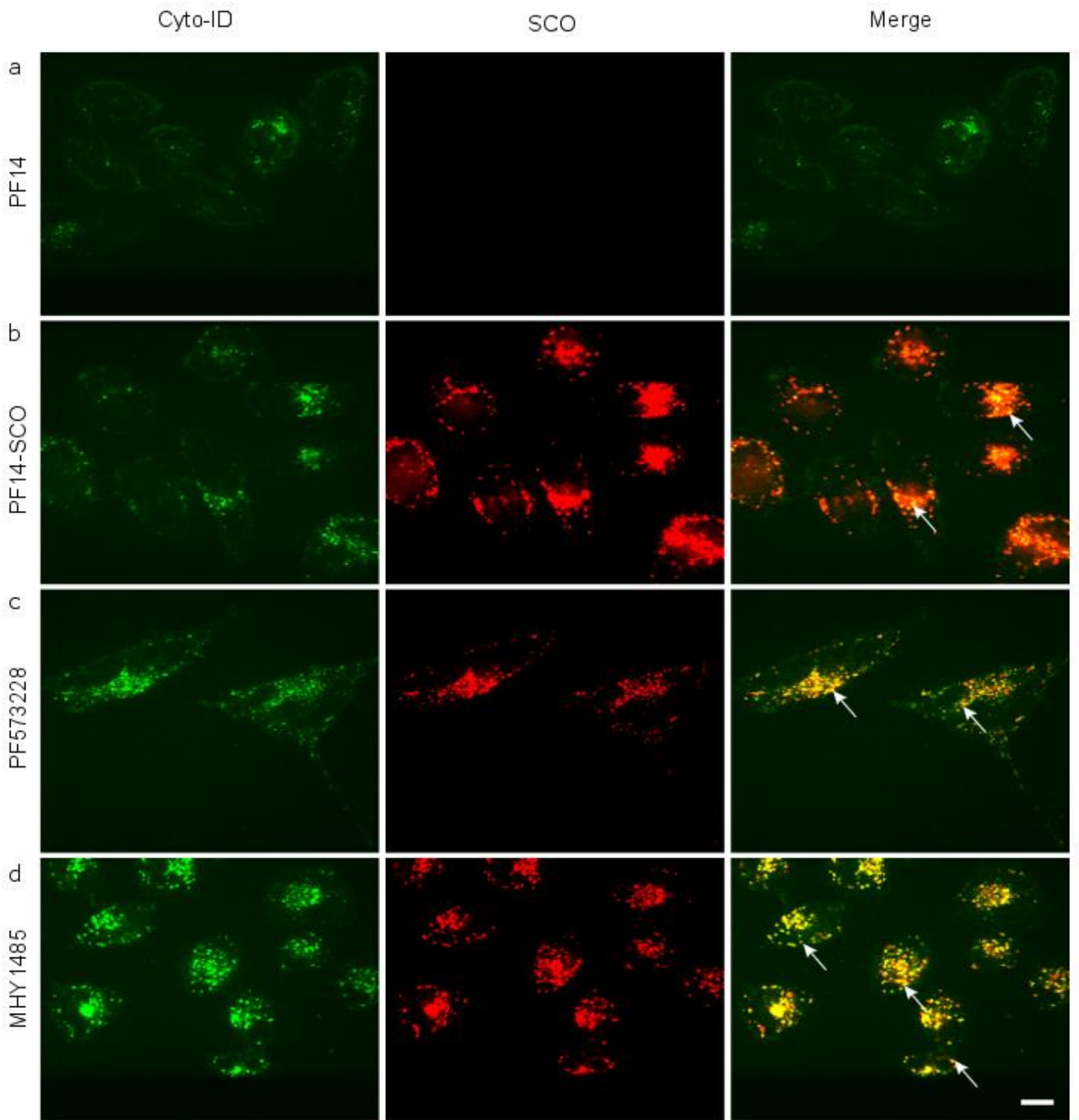
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**Supplementary Figure 1: Induction of autophagy by PF14 and its complexes with SCO in HeLa cells using detection by Cyto-ID staining.** Confocal micrographs of HeLa-pLuc705 cells treated with 2  $\mu$ M PF14 (a), PF14-SCO-Alexa 568 nano-complexes (red, formed at molar ratio 10/1) for 24 h (b), and autophagosomes stained with Cyto-ID (green). The cells in c and d were treated before addition of PF14-SCO complexes with (c) 6  $\mu$ M FAK inhibitor (PF573228) or (d) 10 nM mTOR activator (MHY1485) for 1 h. The fluorescence signal intensity levels were adjusted for better visibility. (e) Quantification of Cyto-ID signal from HeLa-705 cells in response to treatment with PF14, its complexes with SCO at MR 10, PF14 complexes with 10 nM mTOR activator (MHY1485) or 6  $\mu$ M focal adhesion kinase (PF573228) inhibitor, Scale bar is 10  $\mu$ m.