

## Appendix 2. Characteristics of data used for analysis

Author	Year	Survey	Hospital records	Birth certificates/registry	Census data
Stafford	1990		+		
Haas et al. A	1993		+	+	
Haas et al. B	1993		+	+	
Braveman et al.	1995			+	+
Burns et al.	1995		+	+	
Aron et al.	2000		+		
Grant A	2005	+			
Grant B	2005		+		
Grant C	2005		+		
Korst et al.	2005		+		
Misra	2008		+		
Coonrod et al.	2008			+	
Huesch	2011		+		
Movsas et al.	2012		+	+	
Kozhimannil et al.	2013		+		
Lutomski et al.	2014		+		
Huesch et al.	2014		+		
Henke et al.	2014		+		
Bannister-Tyrrell et al.	2015		+		
Sebastião et al.	2016		+	+	
Sentell et al.	2016		+		