

Supplementary Table 1. List of predictors for the conceptual models.

	all features	parts	colour	contour	texture	all categories	subordinate categories	basic categories	superordinate categories
1	arched	arm	black	arched	brick	animal	armadillo	animal	artificial
2	arm	back	blonde	arrow	furry	armadillo	aubergine	body part	natural
3	arrow	beard	blue	coiled	glass	artificial	baboon	building	food/edible
4	back	branches	brown	curved	hairy	aubergine	banana	carnivore	organism/living
5	beard	brick	green	cylindrical	leafy	baboon	bottle	cold-blooded	nonliving/manmade
6	black	bristles	grey	domed	long	banana	building	entrance	
7	blonde	building	red	pear-shaped	metallic	body part	camel	face	
8	blue	cheeks	white	rectangular	plastic	bottle	carrots	fruit	
9	branches	chest	wooden	rounded	shiny	building	chimpanzee	gesture	
10	brick	collar	woolly	spiky	spiky	camel	courgette	hand	
11	bristles	core	yellow	straight	stubbly	carnivore	crocodile	herbivore	
12	brown	dimples	socks/pink	symmetrical	sharp/scaly	carrots	dancer	home	
13	building	dress	wet/water	cloves/bulbous	spire/ steeple/tall	chimpanzee	door	horned	
14	cheeks	ear	purple/seat/wheels	round/circular	beak/feathers/feathery/wings	cold-blooded	elephant	landscape	
15	chest	eye		cubic/hob/square		courgette	fist	limb	
16	coiled	eyelashes				crocodile	garlic	livestock	
17	collar	feet				dancer	giraffe	male	
18	core	fur				door	goat	mammal	
19	curved	glasses				elephant	grapes	man	
20	cylindrical	goatee				entrance	great dane	monkey	
21	dimples	hair				face	hammer	object	
22	domed	handle				fist	hand	primate	
23	dress	head				fruit	key	reptile	
24	ear	hooves				garlic	kiwi	road	
25	eye	horns				gesture	lettuce	salad	
26	eyelashes	humps				giraffe	man	sense	
27	feet	knuckles				goat	monkey	shelter	
28	flesh	leaves				grapes	pear	symbol	
29	fur	lips				great dane	pepper	technology	
30	furry	moustache				hammer	pinecone	tree	
31	glass	nail				hand	pineapple	urban	
32	glasses	neck				herbivore	radish	vegetable	
33	goatee	necklace				home	red pepper	vertebrate	
34	green	nostrils				horned	roundabout sign	warning	
35	grey	overalls				key	sheep	frog/amphibian	
36	hair	palm				kiwi	snake	structure/architecture	
37	hairy	plants				landscape	stop sign	potato/carbohydrate	
38	handle	pole				lettuce	tomato	occupation/chef	
39	head	roof				limb	toothbrush	spice/chili	
40	hooves	seeds				livestock	tree	religion/church	
41	horns	shadow				male	umbrella	skyscrapers/city	
42	humps	shirt				mammal	waterfall	roof/dome	
43	knuckles	shoes				man	zebra	house/dwelling	
44	leafy	shoulder				monkey	frog/amphibian	hearing/ear	
45	leaves	skin				natural	potato/carbohydrate	food/edible	
46	lips	sky				object	occupation/chef	tool/equipment	
47	long	snout				pear	spice/chili	woman/female	
48	metallic	soil				pepper	religion/church	weapon/gun	
49	moustache	stem				pinecone	skyscrapers/city	pliers/implement	
50	nail	step				pineapple	roof/dome	water/lake	
51	neck	stripes				primate	house/dwelling	maple leaf/leaf	
52	necklace	stubble				radish	hearing/ear	organism/living	
53	nostrils	sunglasses				red pepper	woman/female	wood/logs	
54	overalls	tail				reptile	wolf/fox	sign/road sign	
55	palm	tape				road	weapon/gun	adult/human/person	
56	pear-shaped	teeth				roundabout sign	wig/hair	apple/apple core/eaten	
57	plants	thumb				salad	pliers/implement	arch/archway/monument	
58	plastic	tongue				sense	water/lake	bird/fightless/ostrich	
59	pole	torso				sheep	maple leaf/leaf	bovine/cattle/cow	
60	rectangular	tower				shelter	wood/logs	boy/child/young	
61	red	tree				snake	sign/road sign	bulb/light/light bulb	
62	roof	trigger				stop sign	apple/apple core/eaten	canine/dog/pet	
63	rounded	waterfall				symbol	arch/archway/monument	cassette tape/music/recording	
64	seeds	window				technology	bird/fightless/ostrich	communication/mobile phone/phone	
65	shadow	wrist				tomato	bovine/cattle/cow	country/flag/Japanese flag	
66	shiny	legs/body				toothbrush	boy/child/young	knitting/wool/yarn	
67	shirt	cloves/bulbous				tree	bulb/light/light bulb	big cat/cat/feline/lion	
68	shoes	wall/door				umbrella	canine/dog/pet	chair/furniture/office chair/seat	

69	shoulder	forehead/eyebrow			urban	cassette tape/music/recording	eye/organ/sight/vision
70	skin	hand/fingers			vegetable	communication/mobile phone/phone	bush/garden/plant/shrub/topiary
71	sky	ground/grass			vertebrate	country/flag/Japanese flag	appliance/cooker/cooking/kitchen/oven/stove
72	snout	trousers/hat			warning	knitting/wool/yarn	
73	soil	path/house			waterfall	big cat/cat/feline/lion	
74	spiky	pupil/iris			zebra	chair/furniture/office chair/seat	
75	stem	whiskers/mane			frog/amphibian	eye/organ/sight/vision	
76	step	nose/mouth			structure/architecture	bush/garden/plant/shrub/topiary	
77	straight	socks/pink			potato/carbohydrate	appliance/cooker/cooking/kitchen/oven/stove	
78	stripes	tusks/trunk			occupation/chef		
79	stubble	wet/water			spice/chili		
80	stubbly	antenna/buttons/screen			religion/church		
81	sunglasses	clouds/forest/lake			skyscrapers/city		
82	symmetrical	cubic/hob/square			roof/dome		
83	tail	purple/seat/wheels			house/dwelling		
84	tape	spire/ steeple/tall			hearing/ear		
85	teeth	beak/feathers/feathery/wings			food/edible		
86	thumb				tool/equipment		
87	tongue				woman/female		
88	torso				wolf/fox		
89	lower				weapon/gun		
90	tree				wig/hair		
91	trigger				pliers/implement		
92	waterfall				water/lake		
93	white				maple leaf/leaf		
94	window				organism/living		
95	wooden				wood/logs		
96	woolly				nonliving/manmade		
97	wrist				sign/road sign		
98	yellow				adult/human/person		
99	legs/body				apple/apple core/eaten		
100	cloves/bulbous				arch/archway/monument		
101	round/circular				bird/flightless/ostrich		
102	wall/door				bovine/cattle/cow		
103	forehead/eyebrow				boy/child/young		
104	hand/fingers				bulb/light/light bulb		
105	ground/grass				canine/dog/pet		
106	trousers/hat				cassette tape/music/recording		
107	path/house				communication/mobile phone/phone		
108	pupil/iris				country/flag/Japanese flag		
109	whiskers/mane				knitting/wool/yarn		
110	nose/mouth				big cat/cat/feline/lion		
111	socks/pink				chair/furniture/office chair/seat		
112	sharp/scaly				eye/organ/sight/vision		
113	tusks/trunk				bush/garden/plant/shrub/topiary		
114	wet/water				appliance/cooker/cooking/kitchen/oven/stove		
115	antenna/buttons/screen						
116	clouds/forest/lake						
117	cubic/hob/square						
118	purple/seat/wheels						
119	spire/ steeple/tall						
120	beak/feathers/feathery/wings						