

Bragg, R., et al. (2013)	1	1	1		1 (Environmental Connectedness)	3	0	To improve psychological health and wellbeing (confidence, self-esteem, physical and mental health), social inclusion and connection to nature	Community Activity involvement (novel)	Connectedness to Nature Scale (novel)	Environmental Behavior Likert Scale	Health Eating (novel)	Neighborhood Belonging (from CLES)	Neighborhood satisfaction (novel)	Perceived Health Scale (novel)	Perceived Positivity Scale	Profile of Mood States	Rosenberg Self Esteem Scale	Social engagement and Support measure (CLES module)	Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale
City and Hackney Clinical Commissioning Group and University of East London (2014)	1	1	1	1		4	1	To reduce social isolation, better manage long-term conditions, improve health/well-being, increase take-up of community activities and support individuals to visit GP/hospital less.	A&E Attendances (administrative)	Cost Analysis of Delivering Intervention	General Health Score	Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale	Number of regular activities	Quality of life (EQ5D)	Questionnaire	Consultation Rates (administrative)	Self-reported past week wellbeing	Semi-structured interviews with patients to explore service experience	Social Integration Score	
Cohen, G. D., et al. (2006)	1	1	1			3	0	To improve physical and mental health and social engagement.	Geriatric Depression Scale Short Form	Loneliness Scale III	Number of falls (Self-report)	Number of GP visits (self-report)	Number of Over-the-counter medications (self-report)	Other health problems (Self-report)	Overall health rating (self-report)	Philadelphia Geriatric Center Morale Scale	Social Activity Inventory			

Crawford, M., et al. (2007)	1	1	1		3	1	To improve service use, address psychosocial needs and decrease the risk for social exclusion for individuals with personality disorder.	Care Pathway Record	Current use of alcohol or illicit drugs	Focus Groups with service users exploring service experience	Four-item Patient Satisfaction Questionnaire	Mental Health Inventory	Semi-structured interviews with service users exploring service experience	Service utilisation questionnaire	Single-item question exploring motivation to change	Social Functioning Questionnaire	Standardised Assessment of Personality – Abbreviated Scale
Dayson, C. and N. Bashir (2014)	1	1	1	1	4	1	To improve health and social outcomes of individuals with long term conditions and to reduce the use of NHS services to decrease cost.	Case Study Interviews with beneficiaries to explore social impact	Cost-Benefit Analysis	Hospital Episode Statistics (administrative)	Social ROI Analysis	Unspecified wellbeing outcomes tool					
ERS Research and Consultancy (2013)	1	1	1	1	5	1	To improve the physical, mental and social wellbeing of individuals managing long-term conditions and to reduce health service use to reduce cost.	Trends in Social Prescribing Referrals	Semi-structured interviews with patients to explore service experience	Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale Short Form	Confidence Scale						

Faulkner, M. (2004)	1	1			2	0	To improve the psychosocial state of individuals.	Semi-structured interviews with patients to explore service effectiveness											
Friedli, Themeßl-Huber & Butchart (2012)	1	1	1		3	1	To improve mental wellbeing, uptake of local services, participation in community activities, social support/contact/networks. And to enhance skills/behaviours that improve mental wellbeing.	Semi-structured (assumed) interviews to explore patient experience.	Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale Short Scale	Work Social Adjustment Scale	Reason for Referral								
Garety, P.A., et al. (2006)	1	1			2	0	To help individuals retain/recover functional capacity to study or work and/or re-establish supportive social networks.	Adverse incidents (administrative)	Calgary Depression Rating Scale	Global Assessment of Function	Housing Record (administrative)	Manchester Short Assessment of Quality of Life	Positive and Negative Syndrome Scale	Relationship Record (administrative)	Scale for the Assessment of Insight	Verona Service Satisfaction Scale	Vocational or Educational Status (administrative)		

Goodhart, C., et al. (1999)	1			1	0	To support individuals experience social difficulties.	Referral records (e.g. what activities were referred to)	Semi-structured interviews to explore patient experiences.						
Grant, C., et al. (2000)	1	1		2	1	To improve patient quality of life and provide better management of psychosocial problems in primary care.	Cost Analysis	Dartmouth-COOP/WONCA Functional Health Assessment Chart	Delighted-terrible Faces Scale	Duke-UNC Functional Social Support Questionnaire	Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale			
Grayer, J., et al. (2008)	1	1	1	3	1	To improve patient psychosocial wellbeing and to reduce primary care service use.	Client Satisfaction questionnaire	Clinical Outcomes in Routine Evaluation - Outcomes Measure (novel)	Community Link Evaluation (novel)	General Health Questionnaire-12	Number of Specialist MH Referrals (administrative)	Number of GP visits (including for psychosocial problems) (administrative)	Number of Prescriptions for Psychological Reasons (administrative)	Work and Social Adjustment Scale

Greaves, C. J. and L. Farbus (2006)	1	1	1		3	0	To improve physical and psychosocial health through active social contact.	Focus group with patients to explore patient outcomes	Geriatric Depression scale	MOS Social Support Survey (altered)	Participant Demographics	Semi-structured interviews with patients to explore patient outcomes	Short form 12 Scale	Health and Social Care Usage (survey)
Gupta, K., et al. (1996)	1				1	0	To reduce hospital care use among elderly people and promote independent living	Hospital Admissions Length (administrative)	Hospital Admission Number (administrative)	Quality of Care Questionnaire	Hospital Bed Occupancy (administrative)			
Hudon, C., et al. (2015)	1				1	0	To optimise health care coordination and reduce health service use.	Focus groups with families of patients to explore service experience	Semi-structured, in-depth interviews with patients to explore service experience					

Huxley, P. (1997)	1	1	2	1	<p>To increase the level of mental well-being of participants using a wide range of creative processes'. Other aims to provide arts opportunities, recommend appropriate arts activities, raise self-esteem/self-confidence, to 'encourage individuals to look after their own health by developing skills in self-assessment and making choices' and to 'encourage participants to take up further arts/leisure activities'. Pg 5</p>	Activities, interests and hobbies question	Contact with other health professionals in the last 3 months	Contacts with GP in the last 3 months	General Health Questionnaire -12	Self-concept question	Social relationships question	Unknown qualitative response method
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Innovation Unit (2016)	1	1	1	1		4	1	To improve health and wellbeing and reduce primary / acute care use through connections to community-based support.	Health Service Data Counts (administrative)	Semi-structured interviews with clients to explore service experience	Short case description of participant experience							
Innovation Unit and Greater Manchester Public Health Network (2016)								Not Listed.	Interviews with practitioners about patient progress	Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale								
Jones, M., et al. (2013)	1	1	1			3	0	To improve physical and mental health and social wellbeing.	Centre for Epidemiological Studies Depression Scale	Demographic questions	General Health Likert Scale	GP Physical Activity Questionnaire	Health Eating Questions	Life satisfaction Questions	Social Wellbeing Scale (European Survey Round 3)	Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Short Scale		

Kilroy, A., et al. (2007)	1	1	1 (Community Wellbeing and Quality of Life)	3	1	(Various programmes) To empower/support individuals to choose a healthier lifestyle. And to create a sense of well-being/transform quality of life for communities and individuals.	General Health Questionnaire -12	Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale	Ryff's Scale of Psychological Well Being	Semi-structured interviews about participant experience	Warr, Cook & Wall Work and Life Attitudes Survey			
Kimberlee, R., et al. (2014)	1	1	1	3	1	To improve wellbeing (mental, spiritual and physical) and reduce health service cost.	Friendship Scale for Isolation	GAD7 Anxiety Scale	GP Visit Rate (administrative)	International Physical Activity Questionnaire	ONS Wellbeing Measures	Perceived Economic Wellbeing	PHQ9 Depression Scale	Social Return on Investment Analysis
Lee, K.-H. and L. Davenport (2006)		1	1	2	1	To reduce the number of emergency department visits and improve patient health.	Emergency Department Number of Visits (administrative)							
Liao, M.-C., et al. (2012)		1	1	2	1	To reduce emergency department use and improve health through targeted care.	Emergency department use (administrative)		Short case description of participant experience					

Maughan, D. L., et al. (2016)	1	1	1 (Environmental Cost)	2	0	To reduce healthcare service use and the subsequent financial and environmental costs.	Cost analysis	Number of GP Appointments (administrative)	Prescription (psychotropic) Number (administrative)	Secondary Referral Number (administrative)
Morton, L., et al. (2015)	1			1	0	To improve mental wellbeing.	General Self-efficacy Scale	Hospital Anxiety and Depression Scale	Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale	
Newcastle West Clinical Commissioning Group (2014)	1	1		2	1	To improve general wellbeing and reduce health service use.	Cost Analysis	Focus Groups with potential or previous patients to explore perceptions and expectations of social prescription		

Okin, R. L., et al. (2000)	1	1	1	1		4	1	To reduce the use of acute hospital services and service cost, and reduce the psychosocial problems of frequent emergency department users.	Case Manager reported drug or alcohol problems	Cost analysis	Homelessness Status	Number of Emergency Department Visits (administrative)		
Ramsbottom, H., et al. (n.d.)	1	1			1 (Employment and training)	2	0	To support people aged 55 and over with their social, emotional and practical needs.	Short case description of participant experience	Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Well-being Scale				
Reinius, P., et al. (2013)	1		1			2	1	To improve self-assessed health and reduce health service use among frequent emergency department users.	Length of Stay in Hospital (administrative)	Number of doctors' appointments (administrative)	Number of hospitalisations (administrative)	Quantitative analysis of structured interview with patients to assess baseline social and medical status	Short-Form Health Survey (SF-36)	Total emergency health costs (administrative)

Skinne r, J., et al. (2009)	1	1	0	To reduce emergency department visits among frequent users.	Numbe r of Emerg ency Depart ment Admiss ions (admin istrativ e)	Unspec ified case records (referra l type) (admin istrativ e)	Unspec ified diagno stic detail (admin istrativ e)
South, J., et al. (2008)	1	1	0	To broaden health service provision in the community.	Short case descrip tion of particip ant experie nce based on interview.		
Stickle y, T. and A. Hui (2012)	1	1	0	To improve mental health.	Semi- structur ed, in- depth interviews with patients using Narrati ve Inquiry Process		

Stickle y, T. and M. Eades (2013)	1	1		2	0	To create positive mental health and wellbeing outcomes.	Semi- structur ed Intervi ew with particip ants to explore particip ant experie nce												
Tadros , A. S., et al. (2012)		1		1	0	To reduce emergency medical services and hospital use.	EMS Dispatc h Respon se and Transp ort Codes	EMS Presenc e of Comor bidities (admini strativ)	Most commo n health complai nt for enrolle d partici pants (admini strativ e)	Resour ce Access Progra mme Record ed Activit y (admini strativ e)	Time and Cost of Health Care Resour ce Use (admini strativ e)								
The Care Forum (2015)	1			1	0	To improve wellbeing.	Demog raphics Analys is	Detaile d Case Studies	Five Ways to Wellbe ing	Make Yourse lf Medica l Outco me Profile	Numbe r of Activit ies Undert aken	Reason for referral	Warwi ck- Edinbu rgh Mental Wellbe ing Scale	Well being Outc omes Star	Referr ed Activi ty	Total numbe r of GP referrals			

Vogelpoel, N. and K. Jarrold (2014)	1	1		2	0	To improve health and social wellbeing.	Detailed case studies to explore participant experience (Dynamic Observation scale)	Warwick-Edinburgh Mental Wellbeing Scale (14 and 7 item)		
White, Kinsella, & South (2010)	1	1		2	1	To support patients with social needs (Study Aim to examine if patients make more appropriate use of GP practice after referral, unclear if this is also programme aim)	Detailed Case Studies	Single-item question on whether patients made progress on their goals	Structured telephone interview about patient views on service.	
White, M. and E. Salamon (2010)	1	1		2	0	To improve resilience, confidence, and self-esteem.	Content analysis of participant evaluation forms	Review of participant demographic characteristics	Semi-structured participant focus groups to explore participant experiences.	Semi-structured telephone interviews to explore participant experience. Two written testimonials

Total Number of Articles by Aim	2	1	21	2	6	4		19
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*Where 1 indicates the study aimed to address both a system and individual level aim.