	Rhythm control		Rate control		Risk Ratio			Risk Ratio		
Study or Subgroup	Events Total		Events	Total \	Weight	M-H, Random, 95% CI		M-H, Random, 95% CI		
AF-CHF 2008	15	647	9	650	13.4%	1.67 [0.74, 3.80]		-	 -	
AFFIRM 2002	73	2033	67	2027	85.0%	1.09 [0.78, 1.50]		-	-	
PAF 2 2002	1	68	2	69	1.6%	0.51 [0.05, 5.47]		•		
Total (95% CI)		2748		2746	100.0%	1.14 [0.84, 1.54]			•	
Total events	89		78							
Heterogeneity: $Tau^2 = 0.00$; $Chi^2 = 1.38$, $df = 2$ (P = 0.50); $I^2 = 0\%$							-		1 10	400
Test for overall effect: Z = 0.84 (P = 0.40)							0.01 F	0.1 avours rhythm control	1 10 Favours rate control	100