

Study or Subgroup	Rhythm control		Rate control		Weight	Risk Ratio
	Events	Total	Events	Total		M-H, Fixed, 95% CI
AF-CHF 2008	36	647	37	650	78.7%	0.98 [0.63, 1.53]
AFFIRM 2002	6	2033	9	2027	19.2%	0.66 [0.24, 1.86]
HOT CAFE 2004	1	104	0	101	1.1%	2.91 [0.12, 70.71]
PIAF 2000	1	122	0	124	1.1%	3.05 [0.13, 74.12]
Total (95% CI)		2906		2902	100.0%	0.96 [0.64, 1.43]
Total events	44		46			
Heterogeneity: Chi ² = 1.46, df = 3 (P = 0.69); I ² = 0%						
Test for overall effect: Z = 0.20 (P = 0.84)						

