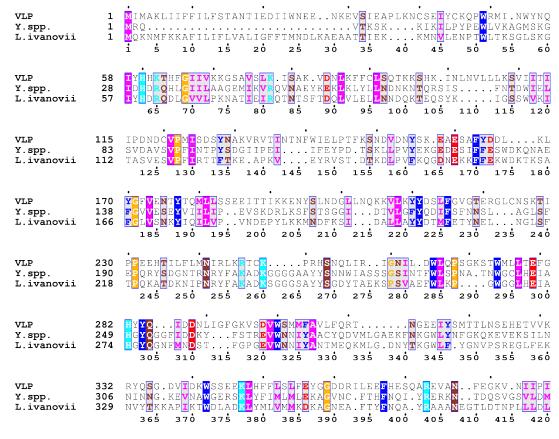
Data S1: Select infection- and immunity-related *Lh* VLP protein alignments (Related to Main Figures 2 and 3A)

A Two diedel-like Lh VLP sequences

VLP1 VLP2 X.c-n.granulovirus D.virilis P.u.granuolvirus D.yakuba D.suzukii D.melanogaster	1 1 1 1 1 1	MTTM MLPK MKLA MSVV MSSP MASP	LKL. TGH. LIA. KVI. IVT. VAS.	FLLS VMV SLSN VLL LLL LLL	/MITTF SFIVTF .LIRLY 4ALWLL .TVCVL /GICCL	SL.LI SV SL.SS VT SF.AÇ AL.VH	IESNA .R GATA .SEA OVARS	AECCYF ADCCRF AKCCRF ECCTF AECCTS	K PSK <mark>I</mark> LY KIV <mark>V</mark> A. ARE <mark>V</mark> V. SREEV.	KL				GKDH
D.simulans M.s.entomopoxvirus H.v.ascovirus	1 1 1	MRIK MYTL	ILF.	I.L 	/GIFSL SIISLL L.VCAA	SYE TM	FMC	ERCGY ERCLY	TK <mark>I</mark> GF TT <mark>V</mark> AF	RTGY'	TYAIV TYAIA	NKEHE: NPEHE:	RLSN. RLSN.	.AGK
		i	.	1 o	15	20	25	з о๋	3 5	4 o	45	5 o	5 5	6 o
VLP1 VLP2 X.c-n.granulovirus D.virilis P.u.granuolvirus D.yakuba D.suzukii D.melanogaster D.simulans M.s.entomopoxvirus H.v.ascovirus	43 31 19 44 30 34 34 35 53 48	NCQTWSTE	YGGK YASN YKMD YKMD FKMD FKMD FGGD FGAD	Y Y CS RG RG RG	NPFRKVPYSND .DCQDV .ECEDV .DCEAV .DCAAV .TVDTS .PLDQS	QRQ RSV GGH GGS RAI	SERPI HNKE DNEPV GDYPI GYNPF ENYPI ENYPI	RKF ILCKVF ETCEKF /LCKVF LRCEV HRCEI HRCEV HGCEV HGCEV NOCKIF	KVCEDG KVCNDG KVCGNG KICEDG CICADG CICADG CICADG	RTTF LPNR DGIV KPNR VAQV VKQV VAQL VAQL RVHE	SYYC GFYC GTWC GYYC GTFC GTYC GAYC GAYC	GVGPC GKGDC GRGKC GKGDC GQGSC GQASC GQGSC GKGPC GVGPC	NVLGCC NIFGCC NIFGCCCC NIFGCC NIFGC NIFGC VFGY	NCEG NCDG HCRN NCDG HCDG NCDG NCDG NCDG
VLP1 VLP2	103 61	GCKK	KEAP	ΥΑ <mark>Γ</mark> Ι	KSIHGN RRASR.	.NNYY	и							
X.c-n.granulovirus D.virilis	59 89	GCLP	GEAT.	AS <mark>f</mark> i	REKSG. REKHG.	.YFNF	E.YVO	GYA						
P.u.granuolvirus D.yakuba	82 86	GCL F	GEWS:	ED e	REISG. ARKNQ.	.KYGI	H.IVI	DV.RRI	[P.L					
D.suzukii D.melanogaster D.simulans	86 86 87	GCLS	GDWS(QE F 7	JQKNK. JRRNQ. JRRNR.	.QYGI	Q.IIF	KV.TRI	JP.F					
M.s.entomopoxvirus H.v.ascovirus	108 103	GCIS	GNPV:	E E 🖪 Þ	ZKKNK. KILHAG KQIHTD	KVFDV	R.V	L						
		12	_	зо	_	140	145	150	155					
		_												

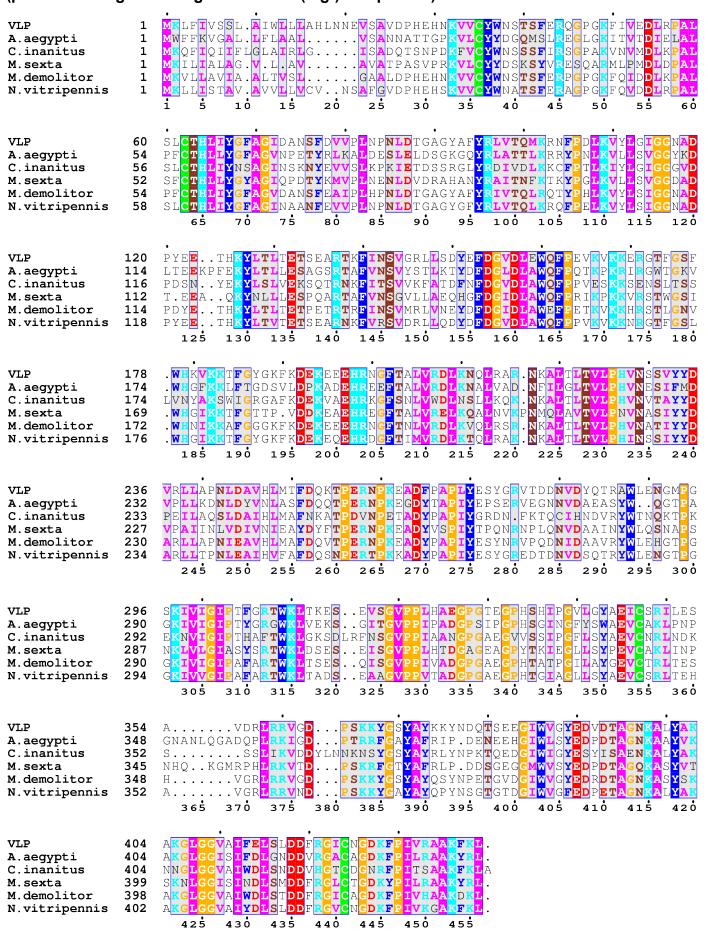
B A Lh VLP enhancin-like protein



B A Lh VLP enhancin-like protein (continued)

VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	388 361 387	LCNLELEM.HRANIVPYLEKVIDFKNYVEPLINADLELLLLIGHSVMPALDFNLSST LSNSBATVENRVDVTPFLQMVGGHISKNQYQRNLFSHAKAVY.PLNQLLQGD ISKYEGET.SHYNFTPFLELVAGSMSPKQKEDNLYSGNKAVY.PLASLLSDS 425 430 435 440 445 450 455 460 465 470 475 480
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	444 412 437	DWSNMIERSFKQTSALTIFSKVEEKPVGVKFIISPETEPMRGISLYINNKAH ELTAVKKTLNINSELSIVDVDSIEFTDI.KSNITIQESIDDEAQI.YGEELLILNGDN NLETARNDIKLDIKWGIVSNSQLDKYKI.TKTINIQEAINDEQI.KGKTIKIKDGAD 485 496 495 506 505 516 515 526 525 536 535 546
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	497 468 493	ATGTESFALTLERDVYSVYTAERS VISDVKHTIVTNDSTITIHVKEIEDND YVYNQSIMDKKQTLYNLEVGAYTLRIPTGRNKKVAPQINYLIVKNEDSQTQ.VDFVHRIVRETKITTPTITLKNMEVGLYSLDVPTGVSEFYEVTSNYLSVSDQTKNAV.LTLNEL 545 550 555 560 565 570 575 580 585 590 595 600
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	548 525 550	ISSPTIHSSINVNDDGGKPLLNVIINYKDKTISTLQLSNNTQNNKLSTQTR.RDSKIGSPTVSQKISLQGLNDYTFATIFFDQENDTVSVDITKTKPHYHTPGMYARIRIKDKDNNKTSTIGLQELQFKGLGDVLFMTANVDIEQGNLKLNVSSTSPHAYEKNEYASIEVLNEQGQ605 610 615 620 625 630 635 640 645 650 655 660
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	603 585 610	NIFSYVLNKKHSKIARNETFTFRMNDGIFIRHNKPENVIINGESLIYLKTAWRTEVFI Ellneviitgtnosiskno.fplsscyvidifhkopgrvklipaykgvidnkssynefiii svlkkeingklitvekle.tiikpgytikimhkepsrfsiinspnklvntrateotftvi 665 670 675 680 685 690 695 700 705 710 715 720
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	661 644 669	ENGFRHTAYSNV
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	673 701 729	
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	712 761 786	NTFAKTPTYFMVN.LRRNNKYTYGFLISNIGSKT. HSGFK.RTYAVTRYFNADGNETLN.LDIIGSKK
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	745 792 843	
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	903	NFADLSIDIPTMQFSFTKKTDSPHPYFEDKASYASLQVRDQDGIEVYNYEMIGNKDTEAV 965 970 975 980 985 990 995 1000 1005 1010 1015 1020
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	755 806 963	NDKTYTLETKPS.RIFTGGTNVRQFLIGEQVNKHILLTTKLGLVDADGEKTYLOHVEPKNRLVTTNIMQ.GIRLSSRTSIQTYETESLGLSRCT LKNIKLEAGYYLITNHEGKDRLLMS.VDK.GEK.SKLLTQNVYQINENGLDKKTLSDIP 1025 1030 1035 1040 1045 1050 1055 1060 1065 1070 1075 1080
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	801 1020	DINKKLLKRNIR.QVESFNNFHDRSLHDNHLYNYYLNKYV IPDSSTKTKLYGSNIDFAFKGISSYHFATMHLDREKNLLQLKVLARTPHSYFSNTYASLE 1085 1090 1095 1100 1105 1110 1115 1120 1125 1130 1135 1140
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	840 1080	
VLP Y.spp. L.ivanovii	1140	QAENEFVVAENCLIVQ 1205 1210 1215

C GH18 chitinase-like superfamily protein (predicted Imaginal disc growth factor (ldgf)-like protein)



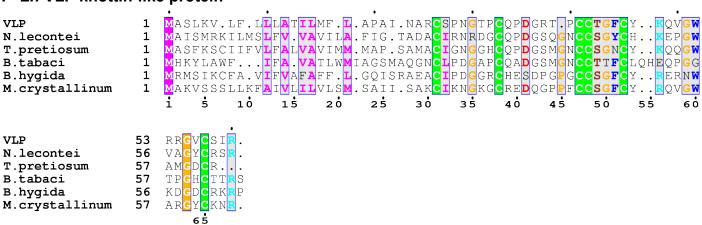
D *Lh* VLP venom allergen-like protein

VLP/6-209 N.vitripennis/6-231 A.echinatior/6-227 T.pretiosum/6-196 S.invicta/6-228 M.demolitor/173-1078	1 1 1 1 1	IVCSFL VVLFAL NFLCIL TY TLLCLAI. TQLVWGET	TLVGC	LAV	LCGLS. MFTIV. TFNNV.		 					S I
VLP/6-209 N.vitripennis/6-231 A.echinatior/6-227 T.pretiosum/6-196 S.invicta/6-228 M.demolitor/173-1078	16 16 16 3 17 61	AAQNYCNIKATDYCNMKAVDYCNLEAADQCTPE	SCKK. SCSQR SCNG.	RPHTA GSHTM GSHTM EKHSL	K <mark>Y</mark> S.SK SLPGNE R Y PSSS	ASR <mark>C</mark> T(PAKECG(KSSRCNI PSNACR(GLQQTG QIKLTG KILIDG QWSNNG	LTSEE LTKAE LTDAE LTEAE	KQK <mark>VI</mark> KKA I KEE II KNT I	NLHNE DKHNE KYHNE KRHNE	LRQR LRRY LRQK LRQK LRQR	/ARG /ASG (AAG /ASG
VLP/6-209 N.vitripennis/6-231 A.echinatior/6-227 T.pretiosum/6-196 S.invicta/6-228 M.demolitor/173-1078	59 75 74 44 77 120	AERRCANN QEHRGSL. KETRGKP. EETRGDP. QESRGNP. KEKLCHP.	GPQPA GPQPA GPQPP GPQPA	ATNMAF AVSMTN AKEIPF AVSMP	HITWDNE PITWDEE AIVWDDE AIKWDKE	EKIAQ LEKISQ LANIAQ LATIAQ LAN <mark>VA</mark> Q	TWASQ WVNQ WANQ WANO	NFAHD IFGHD TVNHD NFNHD	SCRD ECRH SCRN	/ERFNV /DRFIV /ERFWV /DRFAV	/GQNII /GQNMI /GQNTI /GONII	YTA QAS YRG MTY
VLP/6-209 N.vitripennis/6-231 A.echinatior/6-227 T.pretiosum/6-196 S.invicta/6-228 M.demolitor/173-1078	117 134 133 103 136 178	NNDD.SVI TTGDISTI SSGK.NTA TSEDISIY NSGD.NNS YSDG.HKA	DVEQL TVDYL SITDM PMESF KMTEL	VKNWYI VSLWYN IIDLWYN VDMWYI	DEVKNYN. JEVKDFN: JEVKKFD: DEVDKFD:	HNQVARI NTKINK CSEVDKI RNKVDY	GAVRG CEF TFS CEF	NGGK EPK RPA EPS	OIG <mark>HY</mark> (TGHY) (TAHY) (TGHY)	I QLVWA I QLVWA SQMVWA I QVVWA	DTTKI NSKI DTKI NTKT	GCG GCG GCG GCG
VLP/6-209 N.vitripennis/6-231 A.echinatior/6-227 T.pretiosum/6-196 S.invicta/6-228 M.demolitor/173-1078	171 194 187 159 190 234	AIVYKD.G AIKYKD.G KIEYEDPT AVRTHS.S RIKYKESN VVKYLK.D	KFNKF KWNKI GLNRF GWNAN KWYTT	Y L V C N Y T L C C N Y Y Y L I C N Y I Y L V C N Y	GPSGNW GPHGNM GPAGNV GPSGNY GPAGNM	IGEP <mark>VY</mark> (QT.R EIKK IS.I QR.K					

E Lh VLP Bap31-like protein

VLP M.demolitor C.floridans S.invicta N.vitripennis D.mojavensis	1 1 1 1 1	MSLQWTL MSLQWTL MSLQWTL MSLQWTL	IASFLY IASFLY IAGFLY IAGFLY IAGFLY IAGFLY IATFLY IAGFLY	AEIF: AEIA IEIA: AEIA	AATTT!	/LPVA /LPIA /LPVA /LPIA	SPKRV SPTRV SPTRV SPQRV	V <mark>QKLF</mark> VQKLF	SR <mark>FL</mark> SRFL SRFL	QSLSNQ QSLSNQ QSLSNQ QSLSNQ QSLSAQ AMLAQQ 45	ASF <mark>YF</mark> ASIYF ASIYF ASMYF	FMLLA VILLO VILLO LVLLA	AILV GVLI AILV
VLP M.demolitor C.floridans S.invicta N.vitripennis D.mojavensis	61 61 61 61 61	LFLIDAI LFLIDAI LFLMDAL LFLIDAI LFLIDAI LFLIEAI 65	REMNKY REMRKY REMRKY REIRKY REMRKY	SK.LI SK.TI SSSLI SS.HI	EHTE DHTD.V DHTD.F EVTEHA	HGH <mark>L</mark> I HPS <mark>L</mark> I R.HQLI AHSHLI	DAEM(NLEL(NLEM(DTEM(OGSMRI DENMRN DENMRI OGNMRI	FRAQ FRAQ FRAQ FRAQ	RNFYIS RNFYIS RNFYIS RNFYIS	GFALF GFALF GFALF GFALF GFALF	LSLVI LSLVI LSLVI	RRL RRL RRL
VLP M.demolitor C.floridans S.invicta N.vitripennis D.mojavensis	120 118 119 119 120 118	VLLISTQ VILISTQ VILISTQ VNLISAQ VTLISAQ VQLISTQ	ATLLAQ ATLLAQ ASLLAQ ATLIAQ ANLLAQ	SEAA NEAA NEAA SEAS SEAS	LRQAQS MRQAQS MRQAQS MKQAQS MKQAQS	SATTT SATSA SATAA	AKSLI ARSLI ARSLI ARNLI	SQRTI SQRTI QKS	GETA GESA GESA GESA	QNESNE QNDSNE QNDSNE QNDSNE QNDTNE KEATED	AHDKL AHDKQ AHDKA VHDKA STLNE	VTD <mark>L</mark> VSEL VSEL VTEL	SQV KQI SQI AKL
VLP M.demolitor C.floridans S.invicta N.vitripennis D.mojavensis	180 176 179 179 178 175		TELENE LELENN QDLESN .ELESE QELTS	LKREI LVKEI LTKEI LEKEI LNREI	KKDKE# KKDKE# KKDKA# KKDKE#	AVKSQ AIKSQ AIKSQ AIKSQ AIKSQ	AESL ADSL AESL AESL	AKEYD KEYD KEYD KEYD	LTGE LTNE LTKE LNEE	HAKLTQ; HAKLLQ; HSKLLS; YSKLQK(A S S A QITIG	E	GGDK GSDK .SDK GGDK
VLP M.demolitor C.floridans S.invicta N.vitripennis D.mojavensis	232 229 231 230 223 229	KSD KSD KTD KSD KDD											

F Lh VLP knottin-like protein



G Lh VLP hemolymph juvenile hormone binding protein

VLP C.cinctus A.echinatior P.xylostella D.melanogaster	1 1 1 1 1	MLDLW MKLO.	VK <mark>L</mark> .I .V.V RC <mark>I</mark> LI F	AAIF FGIV VGVS VAIL	VLTL LICC LVLS	.TLSQ .NARA GLAKC	AA <mark>V</mark> GR MR I NA	QETGD EP KQEAD	RLSLT	KNETL GNERL SHEIL 	 IYDVH	TF	RNSKLE BNPMIC	LLI DAL KLT
VLP C.cinctus A.echinatior P.xylostella D.melanogaster	48 51 36 61 37	DSFRI EK lk i AL l ri	VMRN ITLKT YMRY EQMPC	GNDS GNEK GIKT GFTS	LRIP LGIP WNVP	VLD <mark>P</mark> Y ILDPF VLEPM	E <mark>AD</mark> KL K AD QL F LK SV	IIKLD AVNIN RILTE	EDC <mark>LT</mark> IEDE <mark>IK</mark> ETQ L K	GHFSF INNKL LNANL AHF AQGTI	SNIRM STCNV KDVLI DHFRL	D <mark>GL</mark> AN N GLS C Y GLS F	IYTIDT YDVIN FKVNY	ATF GDL IKT
VLP C.cinctus A.echinatior P.xylostella D.melanogaster	108 111 96 119 97	.SLLF TMSEI .YPEF	RMR <mark>I</mark> R DIV i s Kytfd Sk <mark>v</mark> t	VALT LHLS FSLQ YKFT	WPIL: WPLV FPDL: FRDV	PIS.T TAN.T KLL.G NVD.T	E <mark>YDI</mark> E K YDM K Y YDL D Q YDL S	.ANS. .GK <mark>V</mark> .	G D L	IFKAK VLPIY NFELF IMKLK TINLI	GSGTI GNGNI DHGPF GAGHA	KLNAK KLSAÇ TANIT	(NVTFS NFVLN NVEA.	S T .IV
VLP C.cinctus A.echinatior P.xylostella D.melanogaster	161 161 147 169 153	VT T V <i>I</i> TV T FI KNKFE	AVNS. WNGS VT VI	.ELS LNSY .NGV .SGN	VYVR LKVK LLLK LKLK	SFTSK NINLE EVNTD SLEVR	LA <mark>L</mark> E. LS <mark>L</mark> Q. FTFD. TH <mark>L</mark> G.	AI KI	DFT <mark>I</mark> T DFQ A T RFH L D	HLGKK GLYNS GLFND NLFQG GLGD	EK EE SE	TSELI TSTLI VGET	STIVS SALIS NESLN	DNA DMA IQQV
VLP C.cinctus A.echinatior P.xylostella D.melanogaster	220 212 200 219 203	PQ <mark>VV</mark> E PE LI S DV LL E	EKYQE SNE KELKP JENED	ILTG MVIS GFVK LIAD	RLNI KIVA EINK TIES	IIVDR FVTKK IVVQT IA	MNKIF ADDFL LQKGL VNSVL	NMMSI ATKTI QNLPI	SDFIN LEIIE KKWQA	L LII MF AIRK. GAGGD	GEGGE			L •