

**Appendix 1.** Characteristics of women from the 2003-2012 National Health and Nutrition Examination Survey by sexual identity and sexual behavior (n=7,132)

	Sexual Identity			Sexual Behavior			<i>p</i>
	Heterosexual <i>n</i> (weighted %)	Non-heterosexual <i>n</i> (weighted %)	<i>p</i>	Opposite-sex only <i>n</i> (weighted %)	Any same-sex <i>n</i> (weighted %)	No sex <i>n</i> (weighted %)	
Survey cycle			0.233				0.026
2003-2004	1118 (19.2)	64 (14.5)		1076 (19.6)	62 (12.1)	31 (15.5)	
2005-2006	1284 (20.7)	81 (18.6)		1157 (20.1)	108 (22.5)	80 (26.6)	
2007-2008	1432 (20.8)	121 (21.8)		1325 (20.6)	132 (22.2)	70 (22.1)	
2009-2010	1468 (19.3)	136 (21.5)		1394 (19.8)	147 (18.9)	57 (15.9)	
2011-2012	1269 (20.0)	131 (23.6)		1187 (19.9)	151 (24.3)	55 (19.9)	
<i>Demographic characteristics</i>							
Age (years)			<0.001				<0.001
20-29	1712 (23.0)	199 (37.3)		1550 (22.2)	224 (32.9)	123 (48.7)	
30-39	1624 (23.5)	123 (24.6)		1542 (23.9)	146 (24.7)	46 (16.4)	
40-49	1749 (28.0)	110 (21.4)		1647 (28.3)	133 (23.4)	57 (16.9)	
50-59	1486 (25.4)	101 (16.7)		1400 (25.6)	97 (19.1)	67 (17.9)	
Race / ethnicity			0.009				<0.001
Non-Hispanic white	2941 (68.6)	205 (60.4)		2732 (68.6)	307 (71.0)	77 (47.4)	
Non-Hispanic black	1471 (12.4)	128 (15.9)		1358 (12.3)	159 (14.7)	69 (16.0)	
Hispanic	1735 (13.1)	148 (16.6)		1654 (13.4)	95 (8.7)	108 (22.9)	
Other	424 (5.9)	52 (7.1)		395 (5.7)	39 (5.7)	39 (13.7)	
Relationship / marital status			<0.001				<0.001
Not married	2596 (34.9)	295 (56.2)		2325 (33.3)	330 (50.0)	208 (79.4)	
Married / living with a partner	3972 (65.1)	238 (43.8)		3811 (66.7)	270 (50.0)	85 (20.6)	
Education			<0.001				0.001
Less than a high school degree	1354 (13.6)	168 (23.6)		1293 (13.8)	110 (14.3)	98 (21.4)	
High school degree	1393 (21.2)	122 (21.2)		1324 (21.6)	114 (17.2)	59 (20.4)	

More than a high school degree	3821 (65.2)	242 (55.2)		3520 (64.6)	376 (68.4)	134 (58.2)	
Poverty level			<0.001				<0.001
Below	1367 (14.4)	176 (28.5)		1293 (14.5)	149 (19.5)	88 (25.0)	
At or above	4826 (85.6)	322 (71.5)		4500 (85.5)	428 (80.5)	176 (75.0)	
<i>Health-related characteristics</i>							
Healthcare visit in the last year			0.090				0.040
No	813 (11.3)	88 (14.5)		765 (11.1)	73 (11.5)	54 (20.3)	
Yes	5758 (88.7)	444 (85.5)		5374 (88.9)	527 (88.5)	238 (79.7)	
Smoking status			<0.001				<0.001
Never smoker	4093 (59.1)	276 (49.4)		3882 (60.1)	206 (33.2)	245 (86.0)	
Former smoker	1056 (18.7)	67 (14.4)		961 (18.1)	132 (25.6)	16 (5.3)	
Current smoker	1420 (22.2)	190 (36.2)		1294 (21.8)	262 (41.1)	32 (8.8)	
Age at first sexual intercourse			<0.001				--
15 or younger	1607 (23.1)	198 (37.2)		1487 (22.5)	296 (48.1)	0 (0.0)	
16 or older	4940 (76.9)	332 (62.8)		4646 (77.5)	304 (51.9)	293 (100.0)	
Total number of sexual partners during lifetime			<0.001				--
4 or fewer	3275 (48.2)	182 (24.8)		3134 (48.7)	42 (5.6)	293 (100.0)	
5 or more	3214 (51.8)	344 (75.2)		3005 (51.3)	558 (94.4)	0 (0.0)	

*Note.* Table reports raw frequencies and weighted percentages. Totals may not sum to stated sample size due to missing data. Percents may not sum to 100% due to rounding. Chi-square tests were used to compare groups and produce the reported *p*-values. Dashes (--) indicate that a *p*-value could not be calculated.