

Network-pharmacology-based validation of TAMS/CXCL-1 as key mediator of XIAOPI formula preventing breast cancer development and metastasis

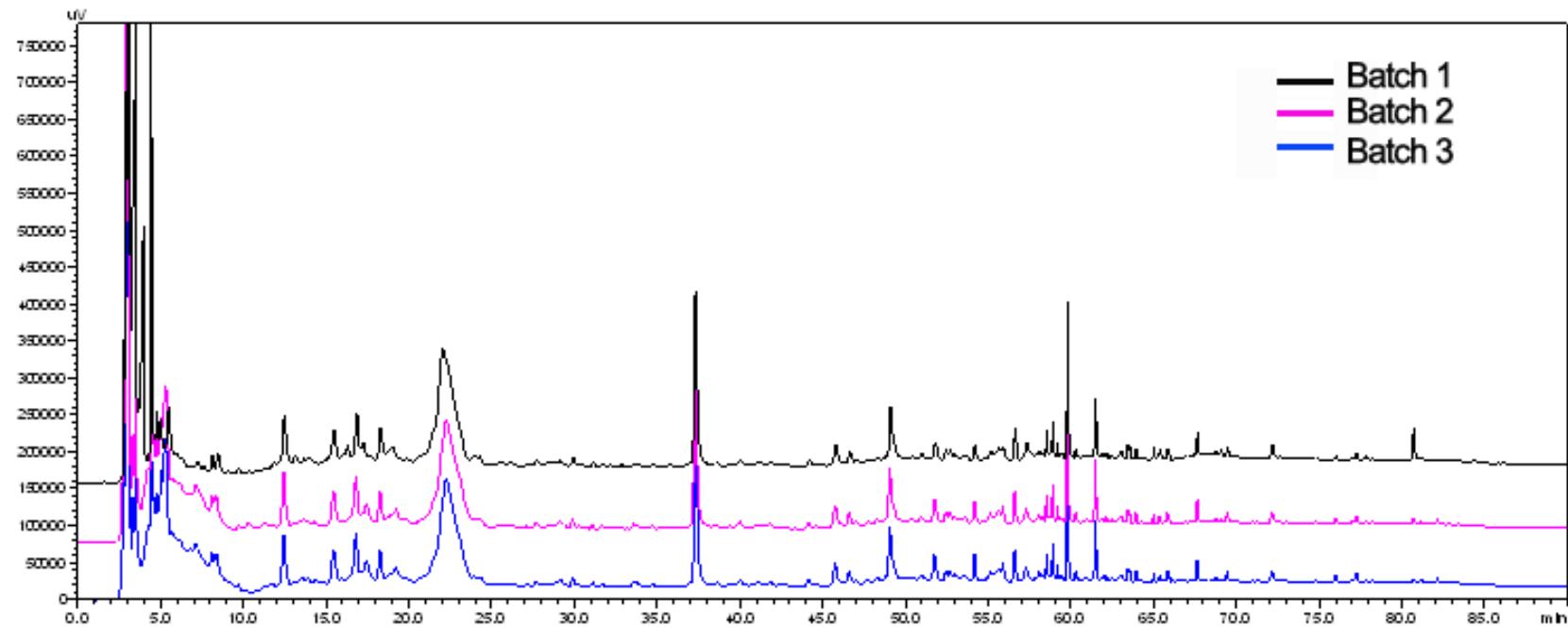
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Supplementary Figure 1

Supplementary Figure 1 Chemical fingerprints remains consistent between 3 batches of XIOPI formula.

| | A | B | C | D | E | F | G | H | I | J | K | L |
|----------|----------|-------------|----------|------------|------------|----------|-----------|----------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|
| 1 | POS | POS | NEG | NEG | 6Ckine | CTACK | Eotaxin-1 | G-CSF | GM-CSF | IL-2 | IL-3 | IL-4 |
| 2 | POS | POS | NEG | NEG | 6Ckine | CTACK | Eotaxin-1 | G-CSF | GM-CSF | IL-2 | IL-3 | IL-4 |
| 3 | IL-5 | IL-6 | IL-9 | IL-10 | IL12p40/70 | IL-12p70 | IL-13 | IL-17 | IFN gamma | KC | Leptin | MCP-1 |
| 4 | IL-5 | IL-6 | IL-9 | IL-10 | IL12p40/70 | IL-12p70 | IL-13 | IL-17 | IFN gamma | KC | Leptin | MCP-1 |
| 5 | MCP-5 | MIP-1 alpha | MIP-2 | MIP-2 beta | RANTES | SCF | sTNFRI | TARC | TIMP-1 | TNF alpha | THPO | VEGF |
| 6 | MCP-5 | MIP-1 alpha | MIP-2 | MIP-2 beta | RANTES | SCF | sTNFRI | TARC | TIMP-1 | TNF alpha | THPO | VEGF |
| 7 | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | POS |
| 8 | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | BLANK | POS |

Supplementary Figure 2 Cytokine layout of the mouse cytokine antibody array C2 kits.

Supplementary Table 1: The putative major ingredients and targets of 10 herbs in XIAOPI formula

| Latin name | Chinese Name | Number of Screening ingredients | Major ingredients | Number of Targets |
|--------------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------|
| Epimedium Brevicornum |  淫羊藿 | 23 | 24-epicampesterol Linoleyl acetate poriferast-5-en-3beta-ol DFV Chryseriol 8-Isopentenyl-kaempferol sitosterol kaempferol olivil Anhydroicaritin C-Homoerythrinan, 1,6-dihydro- 3,15,16-trimethoxy-, (3.beta.)- Yinyanghuo A Yinyanghuo C Yinyanghuo E 6-hydroxy-11,12-dimethoxy-2,2-dimethyl-1,8-dioxo -2,3,4,8-tetrahydro-1H-isochromeno[3,4-h] isoquinolin-2-iun 8-(3-methylbut-2-enyl)-2-phenyl-chromone | 246 |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Cistanche Deserticola |  | 6 | Anhydroicarinin-3-O-alpha-L-rhamnoside 1,2-bis(4-hydroxy-3-methoxyphenyl)propan-1,3-diol Icariin Icariside A7 luteolin Magnograndiolide quercetin beta-sitosterol Marckine arachidonate quercetin suchilactone Yangambin beta-sitosterol kaempferol taxifolin Lucidumoside D Lucidumoside D_bt eriodictyol Olitoriside_bt luteolin quercetin 1,2,5,6-tetrahydrotanshinone Poriferasterol poriferast-5-en-3beta-ol isoimperatorin | 198 |
| Ligustrum Lucidum |  | 9 | | 215 |

**Salvia
Miltorrhiza**



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38

sugiol
Dehydrotanshinone II A
5,6-dihydroxy-7-isopropyl-1,1
-dimethyl-2,3-dihydrophenanthren-4-one
2-isopropyl-8-methylphenanthrene-3,4-dione
 3α -hydroxytanshinone II a
4-methylenemiltirone
formyltanshinone
Methylenetanshinquinone
przewaqinone c
clareol
tanshinaldehyde
Danshenol B
Salvilenone
cryptotanshinone
dan-shexinkum d
danshenspiroketalactone
deoxyneocryptotanshinone
dihydrotanshinlactone
dihydrotanshinone I
epidanshenspiroketalactone
C09092
isocryptotanshi-none
Isotanshinone II
manool
miltionone II

115

| | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| | | miltipolone Miltirone neocryptotanshinone ii 1-methyl-8,9-dihydro- 7H-naphtho[5,6-g]benzofuran-6,10,11-trione salvilenone I salviolone tanshinone iia (6S)-6-(hydroxymethyl)-1,6-dimethyl-8,9-dihydro- 7H-naphtho[8,7-g]benzofuran-10,11-dione tanshinone VI |
| Curcuma Aromatica |  郁金 | beta-sitosterol Sitosterol Naringenin |
| Rhizoma Curcumae |  莪术 | hederagenin Germacron curzerene galeopsin ZINC04073977 preleoheterin |

| | | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----|
| Leonurus heterophyllus |  | 8 | iso-preleoheterin quercetin arachidonic acid isorhamnetin kaempferol questin rhein emodin polygodial chrysazin resveratrol aluminum | 223 |
| Radix Polygoni Multiflori Preparata |  | 6 | calcium sulphate calcium phosphate silicon | 358 |
| Crassostrea Gigas |  | 5 | calcium carbonate gondoic acid | 149 |
| Carapax Trionycis |  | 4 | Vaccenic acid 8-Octadecenoic acid oleic acid | 182 |

Supplementary Table 2 The targeting genes of XIAOPI formula related to breast cancer

COL1A1 POSTN EGFR SPARC FN1 TF CXCL10 MMP2 STAT1 CCNA2 NCOA3 IFI27 E2F1 PLAT JUN TGFA CAV1 HSPA5 BIRC5 BMP2 FAP PCNA FOS TGFB2 PDGFB INSR TNFRSF10B CDK2 NCOA1 GSTP1 CTSK PIK3CB CA2 CHEK1 NR1I2 TOP2A GSTM1 PPARA CAT CD80 EGR1 PARP1 IL2RA EDNRA CCNE1 VEGFA CDK1 PDGFRB BCL2 GNAS MMP1 CCNB1 RAD51HIF1A G6PD PTGS1 MAP2K1 CXCL1 ROCK1 FGF1 SPP1 PLAU VCAM1 BRCA2 ERCC1 PTGS2 CDKN2A EGF TNS1 PRKAA1 TNFRSF10A IRS1 MAPK14 CCNE2 GDF15 PTK2 CLDN4 CD28 SLC6A3 CFLAR BRCA1
