



Figure S10 IF and adipose-VEGF overexpression induces alterative activation of macrophages. (A) M1/M2 macrophage ratio in HFD-AL and -IF mice. It was calculated by *Nos* gene expression as numerator and 4 different M2 markers as denominators. **(B)** Gene expression of pan-macrophage marker, F4/80 in VEGF^{AdKO}-HFD-AL and -IF mice. **(C)** M1/M2 macrophage ratio in VEGF^{AdKO}-HFD-AL and -IF mice. **(D)** F4/80 gene expression in TN-HFD-AL and -IF mice. **(E)** M1/M2 macrophage marker gene expression analysis in TN-HFD-AL and -IF mice. **(F)** F4/80 gene expression in VEGF^{Adipoq-Tg} mice. **(G)** M1/M2 macrophage ratio in VEGF^{Adipoq-Tg} mice. **(H)** Quantification of M2 macrophages in VEGF^{Adipoq-Tg} mice using mean fluorescent

intensity (MFI) of Cd206- and Cd301-positive F4/80⁺Cd11b⁺ macrophages. (I) M1/M2 macrophage ratio in VEGF^{Adipoq-Tg} mice using Cd11c⁺/Cd206⁺ and Cd11c⁺/Cd301⁺ macrophage number ratio. (J) Representative images of M2 marker Cd206-stained cells in whole-mount PWAT of VEGF^{Adipoq-Tg} mice. Values are mean \pm SEM; two-tailed unpaired Student's *t*-test; **P* < 0.05 vs. HFD-AL, VEGF^{AdKO}-HFD-AL, TN-HFD-AL or VEGF^{CTRL} mice.