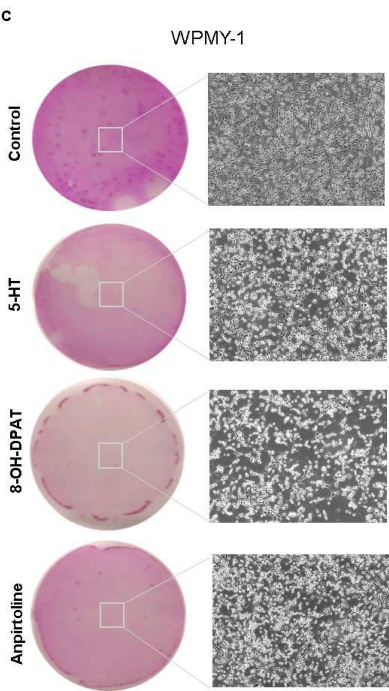
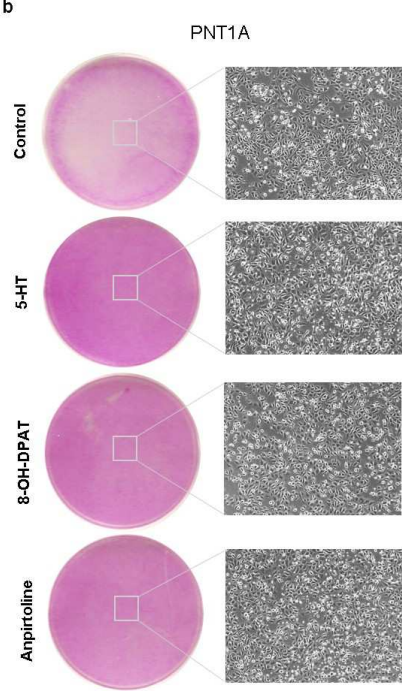
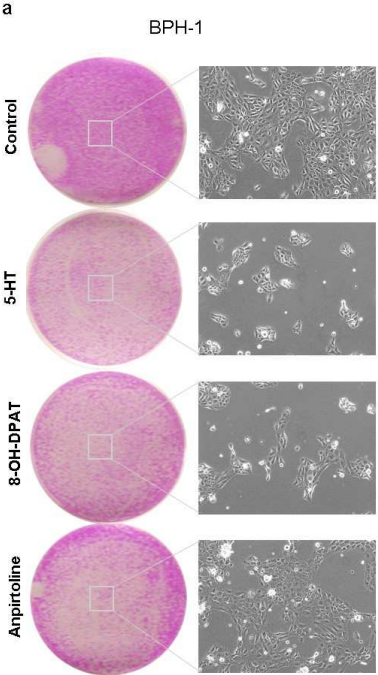


Serotonin regulates prostate growth through androgen receptor modulation

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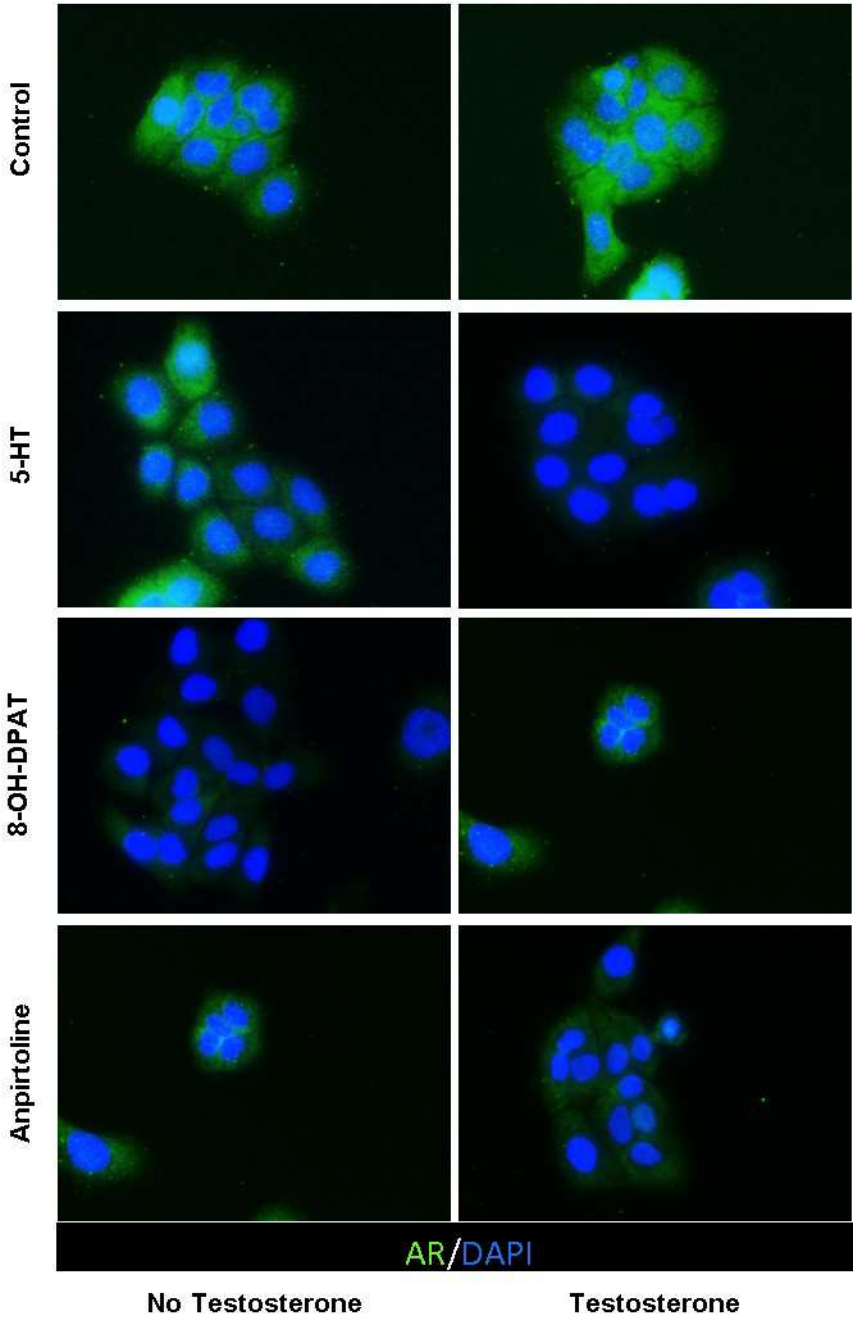
Supplementary Figure 1



Supplementary Figure 1. Effect of 5-HT, *5-Htr1a* specific agonist and *5-Htr1b* specific agonist on cell viability and morphology of human prostatic cells treated with testosterone. Effect of 5-HT, *5-Htr1a* specific agonist and *5-Htr1b* specific agonist on cell viability and morphology after 72 hours of treatment in BPH-1 **(a)**, PNT1A **(b)** and WPMY-1 cells **(c)**. Representative example of three independent experiments, 1 field of Microscope, 400X.

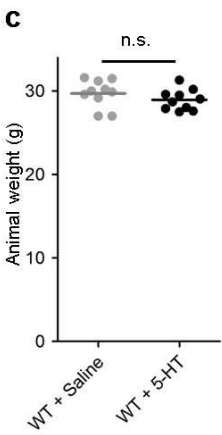
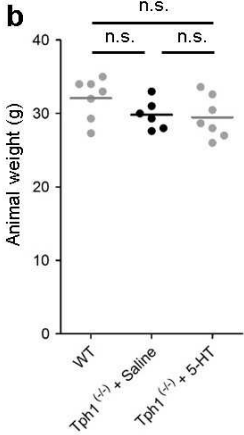
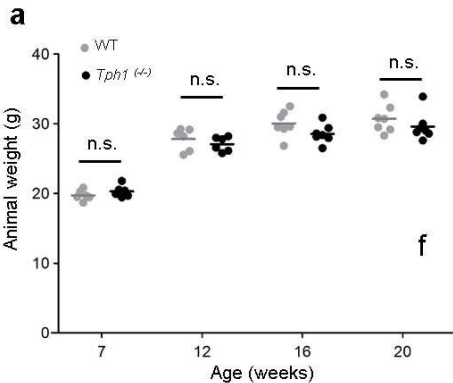
Supplementary Figure 2

BPH-1



Supplementary Figure 2. Effect of 5-HT, *5-Htr1a* specific agonist and *5-Htr1b* specific agonist on AR expression in BPH-1 cells. Immunofluorescence analysis of AR expression after 5-HT, 8-OH-DPAT and Anpirtoline treatment in medium conditions without and with testosterone supplementation. AR, androgen receptor; 5-HT, serotonin.

Supplementary Figure 3



Supplementary Figure 3. Genetic deletion of Tph1 and 5-HT treatment does not affect animal weight. **(a)** Weight of wild-type and *Tph1*^{-/-} mice at different ages. **(b)** Weight of wild-type, *Tph1*^{-/-} treated with Saline and *Tph1*^{-/-} mice treated with 5-HT during 10 consecutive days **(c)** Weight of wild-type treated with Saline and wild-type mice treated with 5-HT during 10 consecutive days. n.s., non-significant.