



1	The Mediterranean Sea	25	Assiut	49	Ras El-Hekma
2	The Suez Gulf	26	Hurghada	50	Port-Said
3	The Aqaba Gulf	27	Ras Mohamed	51	Rafah
4	The Red Sea	28	Sharm El-Sheikh	52	Mersa Matruh
5	The Nile Delta	29	El-Minia	53	Rosetta
6	Lake Nasser	30	El-Tur	54	Damietta
7	Lake Brullus	31	Ras Gharib	55	Sallum
8	Lake Bardawil	32	Dahab	56	Sidi Barrani
9	Lake Manzala	33	Saint-Katherine	57	Kharga oasis
10	Lake Idku	34	Nuweiba	58	Dakhla oasis
11	Lake Mariut	35	Abu Zneima	59	Farafra oasis
12	Lake Qarun	36	Beni Suef	60	Bahariya oasis
13	Halayeb	37	Ras Zaafarana	61	Siwa oasis
14	Abu Ramad	38	Fayoum	62	Gebel Elba area
15	Al-Shalatein	39	Taba	63	El-Gilf El-Kebir
16	Berenice	40	Ain Sukhna	64	Gebel Abra q area
17	Aswan	41	Suez	65	Gebel El-Gallala El-Qibliya
18	Edfu	42	The greater Cairo	66	Gebel El-Gallala El-Bahariya
19	Mersa Alam	43	Wadi El-Natrun	67	Qattara Depression
20	Luxor	44	Ismailia	68	Gebel Yillaq
21	El-Quseir	45	El-Alamein	69	El-Hassana
22	Qena	46	El-Dabaa	70	Gebel El-Hallal
23	Sohag	47	El-Arish	71	Gebel El-Maghara
24	Safaga	48	Alexandria	72	Tiran & Sanafir islands

S11 Fig. Egypt's political border and all cities and geographical regions mentioned in this study (El-Gabbas et al., 2016).