

Supporting Table S6: Statistical comparison of CycleFold partition function against energy minimization algorithms for non-canonical pairs. If $p < 0.05$, the name of the program with significantly higher performance is provided. For p value, nan (not a number) appears when the PPV was undefined for one or two programs.

| program 1 | program 2 | metric | Significantly better performer | p value |
|------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.5) | none | 6.368E-02 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.5) | MC-Fold | 2.435E-02 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.6) | none | 2.682E-01 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.6) | MC-Fold | 3.806E-03 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.7) | none | 5.762E-01 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.7) | MC-Fold | 5.699E-05 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.8) | none | 7.481E-01 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.8) | MC-Fold | 9.125E-07 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.85) | none | 7.498E-01 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.85) | MC-Fold | 3.358E-08 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.9) | none | 6.952E-01 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.9) | MC-Fold | 9.036E-10 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.95) | none | nan |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.95) | MC-Fold | 8.912E-11 |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.99) | none | nan |
| MC-Fold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.99) | MC-Fold | 5.389E-12 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.5) | none | 3.415E-01 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.5) | MC-Fold-DP | 4.405E-05 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.6) | none | 9.514E-01 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.6) | MC-Fold-DP | 2.296E-06 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.7) | none | 6.234E-01 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.7) | MC-Fold-DP | 3.837E-08 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.8) | none | 6.215E-01 |

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| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.8) | MC-Fold-DP | 1.682E-09 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.85) | none | 6.237E-01 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.85) | MC-Fold-DP | 2.137E-11 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.9) | none | 9.164E-01 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.9) | MC-Fold-DP | 1.166E-13 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.95) | none | nan |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.95) | MC-Fold-DP | 3.580E-15 |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.99) | none | nan |
| MC-Fold-DP | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.99) | MC-Fold-DP | 3.732E-17 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.5) | none | 4.042E-01 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.5) | CycleFold | 3.014E-03 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.6) | none | 4.589E-01 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.6) | CycleFold | 2.800E-04 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.7) | none | 2.724E-01 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.7) | CycleFold | 8.255E-06 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.8) | none | 6.215E-01 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.8) | CycleFold | 5.892E-07 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.85) | none | 6.237E-01 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.85) | CycleFold | 2.056E-08 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.9) | none | 9.164E-01 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.9) | CycleFold | 4.936E-10 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.95) | none | nan |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.95) | CycleFold | 4.589E-11 |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.99) | none | nan |
| CycleFold | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.99) | CycleFold | 2.510E-12 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.5) | none | 4.801E-01 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.5) | CycleFold_constrained | 4.737E-05 |

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| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.6) | none | 5.583E-01 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.6) | CycleFold_constrained | 4.071E-06 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.7) | none | 1.214E-01 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.7) | CycleFold_constrained | 9.653E-08 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.8) | none | 5.770E-01 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.8) | CycleFold_constrained | 5.678E-09 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.85) | none | 5.795E-01 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.85) | CycleFold_constrained | 8.501E-11 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.9) | none | 1.000E+00 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.9) | CycleFold_constrained | 5.610E-13 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.95) | none | nan |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.95) | CycleFold_constrained | 2.010E-14 |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | PPV(threshold 0.99) | none | nan |
| CycleFold_constrained | CycleFold_thresholded | sens.(threshold 0.99) | CycleFold_constrained | 2.578E-16 |