

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 1. Association of plasma lipid associated SNPs from Global Lipids Genetic Consortium with risk factors for diabetic retinopathy.

| SNP | Nearest Gene | Primary trait/Secondary trait(s) | Fasting Glucose P-Value | Study | HbA1c P-Value | Study | Hypertension P-Value | Study | Type 2 Diabetes P-Value | Study |
|------------|--------------|----------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------------------|---------------|-----------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| rs1047891 | CPS1 | HDL | 0.798 | 13K exome sequence analysis | 0.533 | 13K exome sequence analysis | - | - | 0.00893 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs2290547 | SETD2 | HDL | 0.131 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.853 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.241 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs2013208 | RBMS5 | HDL | 0.74 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.868 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.154 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs6805251 | GSK3B | HDL | 0.48 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.771 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0085 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs10019888 | C4orf52 | HDL | 0.216 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.967 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.107 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs3822072 | FAM13A | HDL | 0.774 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.86 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.00319 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs605066 | CITED2 | HDL | 0.801 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.711 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0381 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs702485 | DAGLB | HDL | 0.243 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.806 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.234 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs4142995 | SNX13 | HDL | 0.543 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.605 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0261 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs17173637 | TMEM176A | HDL | 0.967 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.803 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.065 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs11246602 | OR4C46 | HDL | 0.0292 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.819 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.115 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs4759375 | SBNO1 | HDL | 0.207 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.802 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0335 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs4148008 | ABCA8 | HDL | 0.765 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.814 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.11 | DIAGRAM Transtheortic meta-analysis |
| rs12967135 | MC4R | HDL | 0.0182 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.816 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.000367 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs12328675 | COBLL1 | HDL | 0.538 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.863 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0192 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 1.12E-08 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs386000 | LILRA3 | HDL | 0.712 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.859 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0392 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.229 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs2925979 | CMIP | HDL | 0.844 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.67 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.136 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0000014 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs7134594 | MVK | HDL | 0.415 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.326 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.145 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.107 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |
| rs7134375 | PDE3A | HDL | 0.179 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.458 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.152 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00654 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs1689800 | ZNF648 | HDL | 0.0497 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.36 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.246 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.000162 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs3136441 | LRP4 | HDL | 0.00424 | CAMP GWAS | 0.296 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.312 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.394 | SIGMA exome chip analysis |
| rs2293889 | TRPS1 | HDL | 0.222 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | - | - | 0.327 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | - | - |
| rs838880 | SCARB1 | HDL | 0.456 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.855 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.351 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.000491 | SIGMA exome chip analysis |

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| rs4650994 | ANGPTL1 | HDL | 0.795 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.852 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.363 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.16 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs2602836 | ADH5 | HDL | 0.443 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.421 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.384 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0928 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs12801636 | KAT5 | HDL | 0.288 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.824 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.454 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0124 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs2606736 | ATG7 | HDL | 0.175 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.424 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.487 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0131 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs13326165 | STAB1 | HDL | 0.274 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.791 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.508 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0994 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs11869286 | STARD3 | HDL | 0.776 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.107 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.525 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0306 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs12145743 | HDGF- PMVK | HDL | 0.592 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0163 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.555 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00569 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs6450176 | ARL15 | HDL | 0.49 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.395 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.603 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00000077 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs16942887 | LCAT | HDL | 0.491 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.456 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.613 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0608 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs499974 | MOGAT2- DGAT2 | HDL | 0.376 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0894 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.673 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.034 | DIAGRAM Transthenic meta-analysis |
| rs737337 | ANGPTL8 | HDL | 0.354 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.683 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.679 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0102 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs2923084 | AMPD3 | HDL | 0.137 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.967 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.683 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0414 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |
| rs4731702 | KLF14 | HDL | 0.978 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.837 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.696 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0000035 | DIAGRAM Transthenic meta-analysis |
| rs7255436 | ANGPTL4 | HDL | 0.0304 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.551 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.794 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.118 | SIGMA exome chip analysis |
| rs4983559 | ZBTB42- AKT1 | HDL | 0.787 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.265 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.804 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.266 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs13107325 | SLC39A8 | HDL | 0.569 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.924 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.832 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.158 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |
| rs4129767 | PGS1 | HDL | 0.0502 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.255 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.834 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0381 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs2652834 | LACTB | HDL | 0.881 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.479 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.888 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.11 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs181362 | UBE2L3 | HDL | 0.599 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | - | - | 0.893 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | - | - |
| rs4917014 | IKZF1 | HDL | 0.599 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.767 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.914 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.208 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs17695224 | HAS1 | HDL | 0.519 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.595 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.965 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0128 | SIGMA exome chip analysis |
| rs4660293 | PABPC4 | HDL | 0.925 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.794 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.657 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.000000115 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs3764261 | CETP | HDL/LDL/TC/T G | 0.446 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0434 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.142 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.117 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |

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| rs12748152 | PIGV-NR0B2 | HDL/LDL/TG | 0.655 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.724 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.577 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0482 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |
| rs1883025 | ABCA1 | HDL/TC | 0.588 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.779 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0834 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0906 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs7241918 | LIPG | HDL/TC | 0.977 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.698 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.48 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00401 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs581080 | TTC39B | HDL/TC | 0.478 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis | 0.732 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.709 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.177 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs970548 | MARCH8-ALOX5 | HDL/TC | 0.865 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.644 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.719 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0715 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs1800961 | HNF4A | HDL/TC | 0.337 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.934 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.836 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00000095 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs9987289 | PPP1R3B | HDL/TC/LDL | 0.883 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0902 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.458 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0022 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs1532085 | LIPC | HDL/TC/TG | 0.0706 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.121 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.446 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00553 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs6065906 | PLTP | HDL/TG | 0.0398 | CAMP GWAS | 0.464 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.0197 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs2972146 | IRS1 | HDL/TG | 0.572 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.308 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.018 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 4.97E-12 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs4765127 | ZNF664 | HDL/TG | 0.612 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.199 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.138 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00235 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs4846914 | GALNT2 | HDL/TG | 0.468 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0758 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.139 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0539 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs1121980 | FTO | HDL/TG | 0.526 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.819 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.355 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 5.97E-29 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs1936800 | RSPO3 | HDL/TGa | 0.423 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.0453 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.01 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs2710642 | EHBP1 | LDL | 0.538 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.313 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.0863 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs2328223 | SNX5 | LDL | 0.25 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.128 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0369 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs1250229 | FN1 | LDL | 0.826 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.501 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.149 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.25 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs5763662 | MTMR3 | LDL | 0.415 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.903 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.213 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0899 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs4942486 | BRCA2 | LDL | 0.462 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0208 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.216 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00431 | SIGMA exome chip analysis |
| rs267733 | ANXA9-CERS2 | LDL | 0.293 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.819 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.492 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.225 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |
| rs8017377 | NYNRIN | LDL | 0.0587 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0882 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.674 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.125 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs1801689 | APOH-PRXCA | LDL | 0.697 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | - | - | 0.678 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | - | - |
| rs364585 | SPTLC3 | LDL | 0.214 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.16 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.901 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.117 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs17404153 | ACAD11 | LDL/HDLc | 0.159 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.805 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.277 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0403 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |

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| rs1800562 | HFE | LDL/TC | 0.564 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.285 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.015 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs11136341 | PLEC1 | LDL/TC | 0.971 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.88 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.03 | DIAGRAM Transthetic meta-analysis |
| rs9411489 | ABO | LDL/TC | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11220462 | ST3GAL4 | LDL/TC | 0.987 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.844 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.156 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |
| rs7206971 | OSBPL7 | LDL/TC | 0.746 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.039 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0911 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs629301 | SORT1 | LDL/TC | 0.664 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0536 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.167 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0026 | DIAGRAM Transthetic meta-analysis |
| rs4299376 | ABCG5/8 | LDL/TC | 0.051 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.179 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.208 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0595 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs10102164 | SOX17 | LDL/TC | 0.949 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.626 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.232 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.051 | DIAGRAM Transthetic meta-analysis |
| rs4530754 | CSNK1G3 | LDL/TC | 0.255 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.047 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.26 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.083 | DIAGRAM Transthetic meta-analysis |
| rs3757354 | MYLIP | LDL/TC | 0.193 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.561 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.354 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.102 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs2030746 | LOC84931 | LDL/TC | 0.954 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.389 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.45 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0599 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs7640978 | CMTM6 | LDL/TC | 0.162 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.586 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.745 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0257 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |
| rs1564348 | LPA | LDL/TC | 0.226 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.49 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.854 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.05 | DIAGRAM Transthetic meta-analysis |
| rs6029526 | TOP1 | LDL/TC | 0.65 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.518 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.885 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.013 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs1367117 | APOB | LDL/TC | 0.296 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.637 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.909 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0696 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs6511720 | LDLR | LDL/TC | 0.491 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.251 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.95 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.03 | DIAGRAM Transthetic meta-analysis |
| rs2479409 | PCSK9 | LDL/TC | 0.525 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0274 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.251 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0169 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs4420638 | APOE | LDL/TC/HDL | 0.789 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.289 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0000002 | DIAGRAM Transthetic meta-analysis |
| rs10490626 | INSIG2 | LDL/TCb | 0.799 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.52 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.523 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0534 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs4722551 | MIR148A | LDL/TGd/TC | 0.451 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.552 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.563 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.526 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS |
| rs7570971 | RAB3GAP1 | TC | 0.674 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.453 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.141 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs11694172 | FAM117B | TC | 0.856 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.975 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.015 | DIAGRAM Transthetic meta-analysis |
| rs2758886 | KCNK17 | TC | 0.688 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.148 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.064 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs492602 | FLJ36070 | TC | 0.446 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.616 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.00467 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs2277862 | ERGIC3 | TC | 0.708 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.932 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.251 | GoT2D WGS |

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| rs10904908 | VIM-CUBN | TC | 0.79 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0738 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.103 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.157 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs2290159 | RAF1 | TC | 0.159 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.164 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.279 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.144 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs13315871 | PXK | TC | 0.0932 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.228 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.345 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.14 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs2814982 | C6orf106 | TC | 0.151 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.368 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.381 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0798 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs4253772 | PPARA | TC | 0.353 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.831 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.394 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0213 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs2287623 | ABCB11 | TC | 0.671 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.975 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.496 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0395 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs10128711 | SPTY2D1 | TC | 0.791 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.973 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.515 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.239 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs11603023 | PHLDB1 | TC | 0.177 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.775 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.611 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.04 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs7515577 | EVI5 | TC | 0.602 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.385 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.663 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.663 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs9376090 | HBS1L | TC | 0.583 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.845 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.669 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0298 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs138777 | TOM1 | TC | 0.509 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.264 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.739 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.018 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs1997243 | GPR146 | TC | 0.312 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.248 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.944 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0526 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs4883201 | PHC1-A2ML1 | TC | 0.738 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.458 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.945 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.047 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs1077514 | ASAP3 | TC | 0.813 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.974 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.223 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.3 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs7941030 | UBASH3B | TC/HDL | 0.961 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | - | - | 0.252 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | - | - |
| rs2642442 | MOSC1 | TC/LDL | 0.0574 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.218 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.34 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs514230 | IRF2BP2 | TC/LDL | 0.166 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.128 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.174 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs11563251 | UGT1A1 | TC/LDL | 0.254 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.156 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.175 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs12916 | HMGCR | TC/LDL | 0.194 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.692 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0425 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs3177928 | HLA | TC/LDL | 0.394 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.163 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.232 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs9488822 | FRK | TC/LDL | 0.593 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.333 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.531 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs2902940 | MAFB | TC/LDL | 0.617 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.438 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.376 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs2081687 | CYP7A1 | TC/LDL | 0.0354 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.757 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.065 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00221 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs11065987 | BRAP | TC/LDL | 0.314 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.808 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.219 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0629 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs1169288 | HNF1A | TC/LDL | 0.855 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.633 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.727 | Oxford BioBank exome | 0.000445 | 19K exome sequence analysis |

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| | | | | | | | | chip analysis | | |
|------------|---------|-----------|----------------|--------------------|--------------|--------------------|---------------|------------------------------------|----------------|-----------------------------------|
| rs3780181 | VLDLR | TC/LDL | 0.842 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.548 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.786 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0863 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs314253 | DLG4 | TC/LDL | 0.506 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.844 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.832 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00147 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs12670798 | DNAH11 | TC/LDL | 0.075 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.1 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.876 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0598 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs2072183 | NPC1L1 | TC/LDL | 0.417 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.64 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.877 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00366 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs2000999 | HPR | TC/LDL | 0.994 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.16 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.924 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.194 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs2255141 | GPAM | TC/LDL | 0.97 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.549 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.986 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.000909 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs12027135 | LDLRAP1 | TC/LDL | 0.65 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.023 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.683 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0408 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs6882076 | TIMD4 | TC/TG/LDL | 0.527 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.901 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.593 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0052 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs10401969 | CILP2 | TC/TG/LDL | 0.454 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.7 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.673 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.000000417 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs13238203 | TYW1B | TG | 0.00087 | CAMP GWAS | 0.025 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.0289 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs3198697 | PDXDC1 | TG | 0.335 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.514 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.0256 | GoT2D WGS |
| rs11649653 | CTF1 | TG | 0.674 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.152 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.04 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs5756931 | PLA2G6 | TG | 0.95 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.409 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.127 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs2068888 | CYP26A1 | TG | 0.729 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.55 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0743 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.03 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs10761731 | JMJD1C | TG | 0.41 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.999 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.084 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0839 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs7248104 | INSR | TG | 0.42 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.132 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.132 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00422 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs2929282 | FRMD5 | TG | 0.504 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.313 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.192 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.187 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs1832007 | AKR1C4 | TG | 0.0186 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.18 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.287 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0421 | GWAS SIGMA |
| rs8077889 | MPP3 | TG | 0.939 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.324 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.354 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0566 | CAMP GWAS |
| rs11776767 | PINX1 | TG | 0.486 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.516 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.503 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.18 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs2412710 | CAPN3 | TG | 0.362 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.893 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.545 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0373 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs645040 | MSL2L1 | TG | 0.0381 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.266 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.695 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00594 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs442177 | KLHL8 | TG | 0.0875 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.507 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.825 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.012 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------|------------|---------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|---------------------------|--------------|---|---------------|-----------------------------------|
| rs9686661 | MAP3K1 | TG | 0.0357 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.554 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.995 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 2.54E-09 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs38855 | MET | TG | 0.715 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.437 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.997 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0824 | GoT2D WGS + replication |
| rs998584 | VEGFA | TG/HDL | 0.427 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.201 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | - | - | 0.00224 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs11613352 | LRP1 | TG/HDL | 0.404 | MAGIC GWAS | 0.775 | MAGIC GWAS | - | - | 0.021 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs17145738 | MLXIPL | TG/HDL | 0.0524 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0336 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0584 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0107 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs12678919 | LPL | TG/HDL | 0.805 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.609 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.341 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.00338 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs731839 | PEPD | TG/HDL | 0.561 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.937 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.525 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0001 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs2131925 | ANGPTL3 | TG/LDL/TC | 0.743 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.535 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0332 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0288 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs174546 | FADS1-2-3 | TG/LDL/TC/HDL | 0.534 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.532 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.618 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0035 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs1495741 | NAT2 | TG/TC | 0.235 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.101 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.613 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0844 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs1260326 | GCKR | TG/TC | 0.51 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.642 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.672 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 4.8E-09 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |
| rs964184 | APOA1 | TG/TC/HDL/LDL | 0.369 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0107 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.119 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.11 | DIAGRAM Transethnic meta-analysis |
| rs2954029 | TRIB1 | TG/TC/LDL/HDL | 0.0136 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.449 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.0798 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0342 | 70Kfor T2D GWAS |
| rs6831256 | LRPAP1 | TG/Tcf/LDLf | 0.307 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.119 | BioMe AMP T2D GWAS | 0.136 | Oxford BioBank exome chip analysis | 0.0123 | GoT2D 82k exome chip analysis |

Green cells indicate significant P-Values ($P < 5E-8$).

Bold cells indicate SNPs that are not significant for independent of type 2 diabetes, Hemoglobin A1c (HbA1c), fasting glucose, and hypertension and are unique to each lipid fraction.

Details on the studies cited in this table can be found at <http://www.type2diabetesgenetics.org/informational/data>.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 2. Heterogeneity I^2 estimates for all SNPs.

| SNP | Any DR | | Severe DR | |
|------------|--------------------|---------|--------------------|---------|
| | I ² , % | P value | I ² , % | P value |
| rs12748152 | 0.0 | 0.501 | 15.5 | 0.305 |
| rs12145743 | 32.4 | 0.116 | 0.0 | 0.641 |
| rs4650994 | 0.0 | 0.786 | 0.0 | 0.584 |
| rs4660293 | 4.0 | 0.407 | 0.0 | 0.997 |
| rs1689800 | 0.0 | 0.557 | 20.0 | 0.253 |
| rs4846914 | 0.0 | 0.774 | 0.0 | 0.437 |
| rs1047891 | 0.0 | 0.953 | 0.0 | 0.959 |
| rs12328675 | 0.0 | 0.810 | 0.0 | 0.610 |
| rs2972146 | 0.0 | 0.731 | 15.8 | 0.298 |
| rs2606736 | 31.0 | 0.109 | 0.0 | 0.600 |
| rs2290547 | 0.0 | 0.815 | 0.0 | 0.770 |
| rs2013208 | 20.0 | 0.220 | 0.0 | 0.861 |
| rs13326165 | 16.6 | 0.263 | 11.0 | 0.342 |
| rs6805251 | 0.0 | 0.610 | 0.0 | 0.952 |
| rs10019888 | 28.2 | 0.161 | 0.0 | 0.690 |
| rs3822072 | 35.1 | 0.076 | 50.5 | 0.027 |
| rs2602836 | 0.0 | 0.794 | 0.0 | 0.519 |
| rs13107325 | 57.8 | 0.020 | 0.0 | 0.372 |
| rs6450176 | 18.1 | 0.241 | 0.0 | 0.508 |
| rs1936800 | 34.7 | 0.079 | 51.6 | 0.024 |
| rs605066 | 0.0 | 0.467 | 0.0 | 0.664 |
| rs702485 | 0.0 | 0.595 | 15.1 | 0.300 |
| rs4142995 | 0.0 | 0.680 | 0.0 | 0.786 |
| rs4917014 | 29.2 | 0.131 | 23.9 | 0.223 |
| rs17173637 | 0.0 | 0.614 | 48.3 | 0.036 |
| rs4731702 | 6.7 | 0.377 | 40.3 | 0.089 |
| rs9987289 | 37.8 | 0.058 | 17.3 | 0.279 |
| rs2293889 | 35.1 | 0.076 | 22.9 | 0.225 |
| rs581080 | 12.0 | 0.313 | 0.0 | 0.634 |
| rs1883025 | 42.4 | 0.038 | 2.2 | 0.421 |
| rs970548 | 49.9 | 0.010 | 0.0 | 0.748 |
| rs11246602 | 41.0 | 0.045 | 39.4 | 0.086 |
| rs12801636 | 0.0 | 0.824 | 0.0 | 0.590 |
| rs499974 | 0.0 | 0.800 | 28.5 | 0.182 |
| rs2923084 | 7.2 | 0.371 | 27.6 | 0.190 |
| rs3136441 | 0.0 | 0.515 | 0.0 | 0.696 |
| rs7134375 | 0.0 | 0.983 | 0.0 | 0.850 |
| rs7134594 | 20.8 | 0.212 | 24.2 | 0.213 |
| rs4759375 | 49.5 | 0.011 | 20.7 | 0.252 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | |
|------------|------|-------|------|-------|
| rs4765127 | 0.0 | 0.462 | 0.0 | 0.812 |
| rs838880 | 0.0 | 0.589 | 0.0 | 0.448 |
| rs4983559 | 0.0 | 0.590 | 10.3 | 0.351 |
| rs1532085 | 0.0 | 0.812 | 0.0 | 0.847 |
| rs2652834 | 30.5 | 0.125 | 45.7 | 0.056 |
| rs1121980 | 0.0 | 0.834 | 47.1 | 0.049 |
| rs3764261 | 25.8 | 0.158 | 25.8 | 0.198 |
| rs16942887 | 30.2 | 0.116 | 0.0 | 0.811 |
| rs2925979 | 5.0 | 0.396 | 0.0 | 0.937 |
| rs11869286 | 0.0 | 0.533 | 0.0 | 0.518 |
| rs4148008 | 35.4 | 0.074 | 28.1 | 0.177 |
| rs4129767 | 6.7 | 0.377 | 0.0 | 0.868 |
| rs7241918 | 28.9 | 0.134 | 0.0 | 0.883 |
| rs12967135 | 0.0 | 0.510 | 0.0 | 0.551 |
| rs17695224 | 0.0 | 0.590 | 0.0 | 0.941 |
| rs7255436 | 0.0 | 0.509 | 41.8 | 0.079 |
| rs737337 | 0.0 | 0.464 | 30.3 | 0.158 |
| rs386000 | 25.5 | 0.186 | 20.0 | 0.271 |
| rs1800961 | 0.0 | 0.517 | 18.8 | 0.286 |
| rs6065906 | 44.9 | 0.031 | 0.0 | 0.460 |
| rs181362 | 8.8 | 0.351 | 0.0 | 0.582 |
| rs267733 | 27.6 | 0.140 | 24.5 | 0.210 |
| rs2479409 | 0.0 | 0.493 | 0.0 | 0.893 |
| rs629301 | 24.2 | 0.187 | 5.8 | 0.388 |
| rs2710642 | 0.0 | 0.599 | 0.0 | 0.758 |
| rs10490626 | 0.0 | 0.458 | 37.4 | 0.172 |
| rs2030746 | 0.0 | 0.727 | 1.4 | 0.428 |
| rs1250229 | 0.0 | 0.553 | 0.0 | 0.565 |
| rs1367117 | 25.5 | 0.161 | 33.7 | 0.129 |
| rs4299376 | 0.0 | 0.562 | 0.0 | 0.507 |
| rs7640978 | 11.2 | 0.325 | 0.0 | 0.972 |
| rs17404153 | 0.0 | 0.626 | 0.0 | 0.496 |
| rs4530754 | 0.0 | 0.630 | 7.5 | 0.373 |
| rs3757354 | 0.0 | 0.779 | 0.0 | 0.532 |
| rs1800562 | 0.0 | 0.698 | 0.0 | 0.964 |
| rs1564348 | 0.0 | 0.614 | 31.6 | 0.176 |
| rs4722551 | 24.8 | 0.168 | 14.7 | 0.308 |
| rs10102164 | 0.0 | 0.485 | 48.9 | 0.034 |
| rs11136341 | 0.0 | 0.526 | 46.9 | 0.068 |
| rs635634 | 0.0 | 0.774 | 0.0 | 0.451 |
| rs11220462 | 0.0 | 0.802 | 0.0 | 0.805 |
| rs4942486 | 14.4 | 0.289 | 0.0 | 0.776 |
| rs8017377 | 16.5 | 0.274 | 0.0 | 0.808 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|------|-------|------|-------|
| rs1801689 | 0.0 | 0.670 | 13.5 | 0.282 |
| rs7206971 | 35.3 | 0.080 | 0.0 | 0.892 |
| rs6511720 | 0.0 | 0.993 | 5.2 | 0.388 |
| rs4420638 | 3.7 | 0.411 | 0.0 | 0.926 |
| rs364585 | 0.0 | 0.757 | 0.0 | 0.972 |
| rs2328223 | 0.0 | 0.487 | 0.0 | 0.711 |
| rs6029526 | 4.8 | 0.398 | 9.2 | 0.357 |
| rs5763662 | 0.0 | 0.941 | 0.0 | 0.536 |
| rs2131925 | 13.5 | 0.299 | 11.4 | 0.335 |
| rs1260326 | 0.0 | 0.469 | 0.0 | 0.643 |
| rs645040 | 0.0 | 0.553 | 0.0 | 0.670 |
| rs6831256 | 21.1 | 0.208 | 0.0 | 0.925 |
| rs442177 | 18.1 | 0.241 | 26.8 | 0.189 |
| rs9686661 | 0.0 | 0.776 | 0.0 | 0.483 |
| rs998584 | 29.1 | 0.138 | 51.2 | 0.030 |
| rs38855 | 43.0 | 0.031 | 0.0 | 0.736 |
| rs13238203 | 0.0 | 0.907 | 0.0 | 0.398 |
| rs17145738 | 0.0 | 0.787 | 21.1 | 0.249 |
| rs11776767 | 0.0 | 0.615 | 28.0 | 0.178 |
| rs1495741 | 25.8 | 0.158 | 57.0 | 0.010 |
| rs12678919 | 0.0 | 0.951 | 0.0 | 0.963 |
| rs2954029 | 0.0 | 0.468 | 35.0 | 0.118 |
| rs1832007 | 22.9 | 0.188 | 14.0 | 0.317 |
| rs10761731 | 0.0 | 0.481 | 36.2 | 0.109 |
| rs2068888 | 24.1 | 0.175 | 3.7 | 0.407 |
| rs174546 | 0.0 | 0.668 | 0.0 | 0.483 |
| rs964184 | 0.0 | 0.579 | 55.7 | 0.013 |
| rs11613352 | 9.0 | 0.349 | 9.7 | 0.352 |
| rs2412710 | 0.0 | 0.729 | 0.0 | 0.886 |
| rs2929282 | 10.9 | 0.327 | 33.5 | 0.131 |
| rs3198697 | 9.5 | 0.352 | 54.6 | 0.040 |
| rs11649653 | 25.1 | 0.171 | 14.7 | 0.304 |
| rs8077889 | 51.3 | 0.014 | 40.0 | 0.112 |
| rs7248104 | 24.1 | 0.182 | 45.5 | 0.057 |
| rs731839 | 23.2 | 0.186 | 35.4 | 0.116 |
| rs5756931 | 0.0 | 0.461 | 8.2 | 0.366 |
| rs1077514 | 0.0 | 0.574 | 19.4 | 0.265 |
| rs12027135 | 44.7 | 0.024 | 58.5 | 0.007 |
| rs7515577 | 18.8 | 0.239 | 4.7 | 0.399 |
| rs2642442 | 0.0 | 0.942 | 0.0 | 0.752 |
| rs514230 | 0.0 | 0.539 | 0.0 | 0.975 |
| rs2287623 | 0.0 | 0.693 | 0.0 | 0.901 |
| rs11694172 | 0.0 | 0.913 | 0.0 | 0.705 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|------|-------|------|-------|
| rs11563251 | 39.9 | 0.046 | 13.2 | 0.319 |
| rs7570971 | 0.0 | 0.976 | 0.0 | 0.547 |
| rs13315871 | 7.0 | 0.376 | 3.3 | 0.405 |
| rs2290159 | 18.5 | 0.237 | 0.0 | 0.842 |
| rs12916 | 27.8 | 0.138 | 0.0 | 0.892 |
| rs6882076 | 24.9 | 0.167 | 1.6 | 0.426 |
| rs2758886 | 0.0 | 0.526 | 0.0 | 0.623 |
| rs9376090 | 0.8 | 0.444 | 34.7 | 0.121 |
| rs3177928 | 0.0 | 0.883 | 0.0 | 0.766 |
| rs2814982 | 54.0 | 0.004 | 0.0 | 0.467 |
| rs9488822 | 18.6 | 0.236 | 19.3 | 0.260 |
| rs1997243 | 0.0 | 0.797 | 4.7 | 0.396 |
| rs12670798 | 1.2 | 0.439 | 30.1 | 0.159 |
| rs2072183 | 48.9 | 0.017 | 57.4 | 0.009 |
| rs2081687 | 26.7 | 0.149 | 15.3 | 0.298 |
| rs3780181 | 15.8 | 0.272 | 0.0 | 0.620 |
| rs10904908 | 0.0 | 0.864 | 0.0 | 0.983 |
| rs2255141 | 0.0 | 0.464 | 0.0 | 0.912 |
| rs11603023 | 3.4 | 0.414 | 0.0 | 0.579 |
| rs10128711 | 0.0 | 0.691 | 0.0 | 0.782 |
| rs7941030 | 28.5 | 0.132 | 21.1 | 0.243 |
| rs4883201 | 1.9 | 0.427 | 25.2 | 0.228 |
| rs11065987 | 0.0 | 0.601 | 20.5 | 0.261 |
| rs1169288 | 23.6 | 0.181 | 0.0 | 0.473 |
| rs2000999 | 5.6 | 0.388 | 17.4 | 0.283 |
| rs314253 | 23.3 | 0.196 | 0.0 | 0.596 |
| rs10401969 | 8.8 | 0.351 | 8.7 | 0.361 |
| rs492602 | 31.6 | 0.116 | 27.9 | 0.187 |
| rs2277862 | 0.0 | 0.739 | 11.0 | 0.339 |
| rs2902940 | 0.0 | 0.701 | 0.4 | 0.437 |
| rs138777 | 4.4 | 0.403 | 47.6 | 0.039 |
| rs4253772 | 0.0 | 0.729 | 3.3 | 0.401 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 3. Summary of previously-reported lipid-associated SNPs and association with diabetic retinopathy in all pooled studies

| SNP ID | Chromosome | Build 37 Position | Effect/Reference Allele | GLGC Data | | Any DR | | | Severe DR | | |
|------------|------------|-------------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|---------|-------|---------|-----------|-------|---------|
| | | | | β | P value | β | SE | P value | β | SE | P value |
| HDL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| rs12748152 | 1 | 27138393 | C/T | 0.051 | 1.0E-15 | -0.063 | 0.091 | 0.486 | -0.176 | 0.125 | 0.161 |
| rs12145743 | 1 | 156700651 | G/T | 0.02 | 2.0E-08 | -0.004 | 0.016 | 0.796 | 0.01 | 0.081 | 0.899 |
| rs4650994 | 1 | 178515312 | G/A | 0.021 | 7.0E-09 | -0.039 | 0.042 | 0.351 | -0.038 | 0.063 | 0.546 |
| rs4660293 | 1 | 40028180 | A/G | 0.035 | 3.0E-18 | -0.044 | 0.065 | 0.497 | -0.16 | 0.088 | 0.067 |
| rs1689800 | 1 | 182168885 | A/G | 0.034 | 5.0E-20 | -0.028 | 0.033 | 0.396 | -0.032 | 0.057 | 0.579 |
| rs4846914 | 1 | 230295691 | A/G | 0.048 | 4.0E-41 | -0.007 | 0.049 | 0.893 | -0.048 | 0.068 | 0.478 |
| rs1047891 | 2 | 211540507 | C/A | 0.027 | 9.0E-10 | 0.000 | 0.016 | 0.996 | 0.000 | 0.005 | 0.975 |
| rs12328675 | 2 | 165540800 | C/T | 0.045 | 2.0E-15 | -0.07 | 0.068 | 0.304 | 0.016 | 0.126 | 0.899 |
| rs2972146 | 2 | 227100698 | G/T | 0.032 | 2.0E-17 | -0.077 | 0.045 | 0.09 | -0.009 | 0.046 | 0.847 |
| rs2606736 | 3 | 11400249 | C/T | 0.025 | 5.0E-08 | 0.001 | 0.032 | 0.967 | -0.026 | 0.043 | 0.551 |
| rs2290547 | 3 | 47061183 | G/A | 0.03 | 4.0E-09 | -0.002 | 0.037 | 0.958 | -0.031 | 0.075 | 0.681 |
| rs2013208 | 3 | 50129399 | T/C | 0.025 | 9.0E-12 | -0.026 | 0.029 | 0.362 | -0.002 | 0.023 | 0.939 |
| rs13326165 | 3 | 52532118 | A/G | 0.029 | 9.0E-11 | 0.014 | 0.035 | 0.686 | 0.066 | 0.084 | 0.435 |
| rs6805251 | 3 | 119560606 | T/C | 0.02 | 1.0E-08 | 0.046 | 0.043 | 0.278 | 0.11 | 0.061 | 0.071 |
| rs10019888 | 4 | 26062990 | A/G | 0.027 | 5.0E-08 | -0.073 | 0.057 | 0.205 | -0.086 | 0.087 | 0.327 |
| rs3822072 | 4 | 89741269 | G/A | 0.025 | 4.0E-12 | -0.017 | 0.037 | 0.645 | -0.012 | 0.054 | 0.831 |
| rs2602836 | 4 | 100014805 | A/G | 0.019 | 5.0E-08 | 0.024 | 0.047 | 0.619 | 0.005 | 0.068 | 0.944 |
| rs13107325 | 4 | 103188709 | C/T | 0.071 | 1.0E-15 | -0.124 | 0.131 | 0.344 | -0.142 | 0.219 | 0.515 |
| rs6450176 | 5 | 53298025 | G/A | 0.025 | 7.0E-10 | -0.016 | 0.039 | 0.686 | 0.035 | 0.057 | 0.539 |
| rs1936800 | 6 | 127436064 | C/T | 0.02 | 3.0E-10 | -0.035 | 0.027 | 0.196 | -0.028 | 0.052 | 0.584 |
| rs605066 | 6 | 139829666 | T/C | 0.028 | 3.0E-08 | -0.042 | 0.037 | 0.26 | 0.076 | 0.056 | 0.172 |
| rs702485 | 7 | 6449272 | G/A | 0.024 | 7.0E-12 | 0.006 | 0.032 | 0.852 | 0.029 | 0.055 | 0.593 |
| rs4142995 | 7 | 17919258 | G/T | 0.026 | 9.0E-12 | -0.046 | 0.041 | 0.26 | -0.087 | 0.063 | 0.166 |
| rs4917014 | 7 | 50305863 | G/T | 0.022 | 1.0E-08 | 0 | 0.052 | 0.998 | 0.105 | 0.066 | 0.113 |
| rs17173637 | 7 | 150529449 | T/C | 0.036 | 2.0E-08 | -0.061 | 0.055 | 0.267 | -0.193 | 0.144 | 0.181 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|----|-----------|-----|-------|----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| rs4731702 | 7 | 130433384 | T/C | 0.029 | 5.0E-17 | -0.076 | 0.039 | 0.051 | 0.038 | 0.06 | 0.532 |
| rs9987289 | 8 | 9183358 | G/A | 0.082 | 2.0E-41 | -0.007 | 0.023 | 0.763 | 0.186 | 0.102 | 0.068 |
| rs2293889 | 8 | 116599199 | G/T | 0.031 | 4.0E-17 | -0.106 | 0.044 | 0.017 | -0.043 | 0.044 | 0.334 |
| rs581080* | 9 | 15305378 | C/G | 0.042 | 1.0E-19 | 0.128 | 0.055 | 0.02 | 0.025 | 0.079 | 0.756 |
| rs1883025 | 9 | 107664301 | C/T | 0.07 | 2.0E-65 | 0.008 | 0.042 | 0.842 | 0.126 | 0.058 | 0.031 |
| rs970548 | 10 | 46013277 | C/A | 0.026 | 2.0E-10 | 0.023 | 0.037 | 0.522 | 0.072 | 0.06 | 0.233 |
| rs11246602 | 11 | 51512090 | C/T | 0.034 | 2.0E-10 | -0.011 | 0.075 | 0.888 | 0.02 | 0.09 | 0.826 |
| rs12801636 | 11 | 65391317 | A/G | 0.024 | 3.0E-08 | -0.02 | 0.039 | 0.612 | 0.002 | 0.064 | 0.981 |
| rs499974 | 11 | 75455021 | C/A | 0.026 | 1.0E-08 | -0.003 | 0.051 | 0.946 | 0.094 | 0.066 | 0.157 |
| rs2923084 | 11 | 10388782 | A/G | 0.026 | 5.0E-08 | 0.062 | 0.046 | 0.176 | -0.032 | 0.066 | 0.632 |
| rs3136441 | 11 | 46743247 | C/T | 0.054 | 7.0E-29 | -0.022 | 0.02 | 0.291 | 0.014 | 0.062 | 0.827 |
| rs7134375 | 12 | 20473758 | A/C | 0.021 | 1.0E-08 | -0.01 | 0.036 | 0.775 | -0.027 | 0.055 | 0.618 |
| rs7134594 | 12 | 110000193 | T/C | 0.035 | 2.0E-13 | 0.092 | 0.041 | 0.025 | 0.088 | 0.062 | 0.159 |
| rs4759375 | 12 | 123796238 | T/C | 0.056 | 3.0E-08 | 0.044 | 0.03 | 0.135 | 0.011 | 0.063 | 0.86 |
| rs4765127 | 12 | 124460167 | T/G | 0.032 | 8.0E-10 | 0.091 | 0.048 | 0.056 | 0.054 | 0.073 | 0.457 |
| rs838880 | 12 | 125261593 | C/T | 0.048 | 6.0E-32 | -0.026 | 0.047 | 0.582 | 0.022 | 0.066 | 0.738 |
| rs4983559 | 14 | 105277209 | G/A | 0.02 | 1.0E-08 | -0.045 | 0.057 | 0.425 | -0.161 | 0.08 | 0.046 |
| rs1532085 | 15 | 58683366 | A/G | 0.107 | 1.0E-188 | 0.021 | 0.04 | 0.59 | 0.08 | 0.058 | 0.169 |
| rs2652834 | 15 | 63396867 | G/A | 0.028 | 4.0E-11 | 0.048 | 0.051 | 0.351 | 0.134 | 0.08 | 0.094 |
| rs1121980 | 16 | 53809247 | G/A | 0.02 | 7.0E-09 | 0.008 | 0.017 | 0.637 | 0.078 | 0.066 | 0.234 |
| rs3764261 | 16 | 56993324 | A/C | 0.241 | 0.0E+00 | -0.018 | 0.047 | 0.703 | -0.056 | 0.063 | 0.369 |
| rs16942887 | 16 | 67928042 | A/G | 0.083 | 8.0E-54 | 0.06 | 0.056 | 0.284 | 0.046 | 0.087 | 0.603 |
| rs2925979 | 16 | 81534790 | C/T | 0.035 | 1.0E-19 | -0.036 | 0.045 | 0.418 | -0.002 | 0.036 | 0.952 |
| rs11869286 | 17 | 37813856 | C/G | 0.032 | 3.0E-17 | 0.016 | 0.039 | 0.681 | 0.004 | 0.057 | 0.942 |
| rs4148008 | 17 | 66875294 | C/G | 0.028 | 1.0E-12 | 0.032 | 0.025 | 0.2 | 0.013 | 0.044 | 0.764 |
| rs4129767 | 17 | 76403984 | A/G | 0.024 | 2.0E-11 | -0.001 | 0.04 | 0.979 | -0.049 | 0.055 | 0.379 |
| rs7241918 | 18 | 47160953 | T/G | 0.09 | 1.0E-44 | -0.013 | 0.024 | 0.573 | -0.029 | 0.077 | 0.711 |
| rs12967135 | 18 | 57849023 | G/A | 0.026 | 4.0E-08 | -0.079 | 0.048 | 0.101 | -0.027 | 0.073 | 0.715 |
| rs17695224 | 19 | 52324216 | G/A | 0.029 | 2.0E-13 | 0.068 | 0.045 | 0.134 | 0.094 | 0.065 | 0.145 |
| rs7255436 | 19 | 8433196 | A/C | 0.032 | 2.0E-08 | -0.014 | 0.038 | 0.71 | -0.118 | 0.065 | 0.07 |
| rs737337 | 19 | 11347493 | T/C | 0.056 | 5.0E-17 | 0.007 | 0.023 | 0.76 | -0.011 | 0.05 | 0.824 |
| rs386000 | 19 | 54792761 | C/G | 0.048 | 3.0E-23 | -0.009 | 0.051 | 0.867 | 0.008 | 0.054 | 0.875 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----|-----------|-----|-------|----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| rs1800961 | 20 | 43042364 | C/T | 0.127 | 2.0E-34 | -0.036 | 0.142 | 0.802 | -0.236 | 0.206 | 0.252 |
| rs6065906 | 20 | 44554015 | T/C | 0.059 | 5.0E-40 | 0.03 | 0.059 | 0.618 | 0.061 | 0.098 | 0.533 |
| rs181362 | 22 | 21932068 | C/T | 0.038 | 4.0E-18 | 0.004 | 0.042 | 0.926 | -0.127 | 0.058 | 0.028 |
| LDL | | | | | | | | | | | |
| rs267733 | 1 | 150958836 | A/G | 0.033 | 5E-9 | 0.081 | 0.065 | 0.212 | -0.141 | 0.128 | 0.274 |
| rs2479409 | 1 | 55504650 | G/A | 0.064 | 3.0E-50 | -0.038 | 0.042 | 0.363 | -0.041 | 0.051 | 0.427 |
| rs629301 | 1 | 109818306 | T/G | 0.167 | 5.0E-241 | -0.025 | 0.051 | 0.621 | -0.031 | 0.105 | 0.767 |
| rs2710642 | 2 | 63149557 | A/G | 0.024 | 6E-9 | 0.02 | 0.045 | 0.665 | -0.071 | 0.059 | 0.229 |
| rs10490626 | 2 | 118835841 | G/A | 0.015 | 2.0E-12 | -0.082 | 0.086 | 0.341 | -0.012 | 0.199 | 0.951 |
| rs2030746 | 2 | 121309488 | T/C | 0.021 | 9.0E-09 | 0.053 | 0.03 | 0.078 | 0.007 | 0.053 | 0.897 |
| rs1250229 | 2 | 216304384 | C/T | 0.024 | 3E-8 | 0.001 | 0.039 | 0.983 | 0.045 | 0.054 | 0.406 |
| rs1367117 | 2 | 21263900 | A/G | 0.1 | 3.0E-139 | 0.009 | 0.032 | 0.791 | -0.032 | 0.07 | 0.642 |
| rs4299376 | 2 | 44072576 | G/T | 0.079 | 3.0E-73 | 0.049 | 0.05 | 0.333 | 0 | 0.01 | 0.979 |
| rs7640978 | 3 | 32533010 | C/T | 0.039 | 1E-8 | 0.023 | 0.07 | 0.743 | 0.052 | 0.098 | 0.594 |
| rs17404153 | 3 | 132163200 | G/T | 0.034 | 2.0E-09 | -0.054 | 0.067 | 0.419 | -0.068 | 0.087 | 0.437 |
| rs4530754 | 5 | 122855416 | A/G | 0.028 | 4.0E-12 | -0.034 | 0.041 | 0.41 | -0.063 | 0.061 | 0.303 |
| rs3757354 | 6 | 16127407 | C/T | 0.038 | 2.0E-17 | -0.037 | 0.035 | 0.297 | -0.047 | 0.052 | 0.368 |
| rs1800562 | 6 | 26093141 | G/A | 0.062 | 8.0E-14 | 0.04 | 0.197 | 0.84 | -0.003 | 0.01 | 0.772 |
| rs1564348 | 6 | 160578860 | C/T | 0.048 | 3.0E-21 | -0.009 | 0.055 | 0.87 | 0.024 | 0.107 | 0.823 |
| rs4722551 | 7 | 25991826 | C/T | 0.039 | 4E-14 | 0.056 | 0.054 | 0.297 | 0.012 | 0.075 | 0.878 |
| rs10102164 | 8 | 55421614 | A/G | 0.032 | 4E-11 | 0.025 | 0.054 | 0.643 | -0.014 | 0.074 | 0.855 |
| rs11136341 | 8 | 145043543 | G/A | 0.045 | 7.0E-12 | 0.07 | 0.049 | 0.156 | 0.078 | 0.074 | 0.293 |
| rs635634 | 9 | 136155000 | T/C | | | 0.039 | 0.057 | 0.494 | -0.012 | 0.078 | 0.881 |
| rs11220462 | 11 | 126243952 | A/G | 0.059 | 7.0E-21 | -0.049 | 0.058 | 0.392 | 0.006 | 0.013 | 0.617 |
| rs4942486 | 13 | 32953388 | T/C | 0.024 | 2E-11 | 0.007 | 0.039 | 0.861 | -0.038 | 0.054 | 0.481 |
| rs8017377 | 14 | 24883887 | A/G | 0.03 | 3.0E-15 | 0.103 | 0.05 | 0.041 | -0.066 | 0.084 | 0.435 |
| rs1801689 | 17 | 64210580 | C/A | 0.103 | 1E-11 | 0.017 | 0.272 | 0.95 | 0.275 | 0.458 | 0.549 |
| rs7206971 | 17 | 45425115 | A/G | 0.029 | 3.0E-07 | -0.011 | 0.04 | 0.784 | 0.024 | 0.046 | 0.608 |
| rs6511720 | 19 | 11202306 | G/T | 0.221 | 4.0E-262 | -0.067 | 0.06 | 0.267 | -0.161 | 0.126 | 0.2 |
| rs4420638 | 19 | 45422946 | G/A | 0.225 | 2.0E-178 | -0.059 | 0.067 | 0.379 | -0.174 | 0.095 | 0.065 |
| rs364585 | 20 | 12962718 | G/A | 0.025 | 4E-10 | -0.05 | 0.044 | 0.254 | 0.025 | 0.046 | 0.591 |
| rs2328223 | 20 | 17845921 | C/A | 0.03 | 6E-9 | 0.035 | 0.044 | 0.434 | 0.001 | 0.018 | 0.972 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----------------------|----|-----------|-----|--------|----------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| rs6029526 | 20 | 39672618 | A/T | 0.044 | 5.0E-18 | -0.016 | 0.041 | 0.692 | -0.028 | 0.059 | 0.635 |
| rs5763662 | 22 | 30378703 | T/C | 0.044 | 1E-8 | 0.091 | 0.069 | 0.183 | 0.027 | 0.089 | 0.765 |
| Triglycerides | | | | | | | | | | | |
| rs2131925 | 1 | 63025942 | T/G | 0.066 | 3.0E-74 | -0.006 | 0.017 | 0.728 | -0.009 | 0.033 | 0.781 |
| rs1260326 | 2 | 27730940 | T/C | 0.115 | 2.0E-239 | 0.056 | 0.037 | 0.133 | 0.035 | 0.046 | 0.448 |
| rs645040 | 3 | 135926622 | T/G | 0.029 | 2.0E-12 | -0.021 | 0.042 | 0.622 | -0.067 | 0.06 | 0.261 |
| rs6831256 | 4 | 3473139 | G/A | 0.026 | 2.0E-12 | 0.003 | 0.032 | 0.939 | 0.048 | 0.056 | 0.394 |
| rs442177 | 4 | 88030261 | T/G | 0.031 | 1.0E-18 | -0.035 | 0.039 | 0.364 | -0.076 | 0.054 | 0.159 |
| rs9686661 | 5 | 55861786 | T/C | 0.038 | 3.0E-16 | 0.018 | 0.039 | 0.653 | 0.139 | 0.071 | 0.05 |
| rs998584 | 6 | 43757896 | A/C | 0.029 | 3.0E-15 | 0.06 | 0.03 | 0.045 | 0.118 | 0.062 | 0.056 |
| rs38855 | 7 | 116358044 | A/G | -0.019 | 2.0E-08 | -0.017 | 0.041 | 0.683 | 0.032 | 0.057 | 0.575 |
| rs13238203 | 7 | 72129667 | C/T | 0.059 | 3.0E-06 | 0.002 | 0.095 | 0.98 | -0.297 | 0.593 | 0.616 |
| rs17145738 | 7 | 72982874 | C/T | 0.115 | 9.0E-99 | 0.109 | 0.066 | 0.101 | 0.119 | 0.091 | 0.192 |
| rs11776767 | 8 | 10683929 | C/G | 0.022 | 3.0E-11 | 0 | 0.007 | 0.999 | 0.075 | 0.061 | 0.215 |
| rs1495741 | 8 | 18272881 | G/A | 0.04 | 3.0E-12 | 0.045 | 0.041 | 0.27 | 0.086 | 0.055 | 0.118 |
| rs12678919 | 8 | 19844222 | A/G | 0.17 | 2.0E-199 | 0.079 | 0.06 | 0.191 | 0.116 | 0.103 | 0.258 |
| rs2954029 | 8 | 126490972 | A/T | 0.076 | 1.0E-107 | 0.014 | 0.022 | 0.535 | 0.034 | 0.057 | 0.554 |
| rs1832007 | 10 | 5254847 | A/G | -0.033 | 2.0E-12 | -0.02 | 0.048 | 0.678 | -0.016 | 0.047 | 0.737 |
| rs10761731 | 10 | 65027610 | A/T | -0.031 | 8.0E-12 | -0.034 | 0.036 | 0.343 | -0.045 | 0.051 | 0.378 |
| rs2068888 | 10 | 94839642 | G/A | -0.024 | 2.0E-11 | 0.005 | 0.016 | 0.781 | 0.018 | 0.052 | 0.729 |
| rs174546 | 11 | 61569830 | T/C | 0.045 | 7.0E-38 | -0.047 | 0.045 | 0.291 | -0.082 | 0.06 | 0.168 |
| rs964184 | 11 | 116648917 | G/C | 0.234 | 7.0E-224 | 0.076 | 0.048 | 0.115 | 0.105 | 0.068 | 0.123 |
| rs11613352 | 12 | 57792580 | C/T | 0.028 | 9.0E-14 | -0.009 | 0.012 | 0.454 | -0.008 | 0.016 | 0.598 |
| rs2412710 | 15 | 42683787 | A/G | 0.099 | 2.0E-11 | 0.02 | 0.039 | 0.61 | 0.144 | 0.301 | 0.631 |
| rs2929282 | 15 | 44245931 | T/A | 0.072 | 2.0E-09 | -0.079 | 0.057 | 0.162 | -0.006 | 0.057 | 0.923 |
| rs3198697 | 16 | 15129940 | C/T | 0.02 | 2.0E-08 | 0.005 | 0.056 | 0.928 | -0.008 | 0.098 | 0.935 |
| rs11649653 | 16 | 30918487 | C/G | 0.027 | 2.0E-07 | -0.007 | 0.036 | 0.839 | 0.085 | 0.068 | 0.216 |
| rs8077889 | 17 | 41878166 | C/A | 0.025 | 1.0E-08 | -0.066 | 0.058 | 0.254 | -0.011 | 0.044 | 0.796 |
| rs7248104 | 19 | 7224431 | G/A | 0.022 | 5.0E-10 | 0 | 0.002 | 0.904 | -0.042 | 0.06 | 0.479 |
| rs731839 | 19 | 33899065 | G/A | 0.022 | 3.0E-09 | -0.005 | 0.032 | 0.885 | 0.03 | 0.052 | 0.568 |
| rs5756931 | 22 | 38546033 | T/C | 0.02 | 3.0E-08 | 0.067 | 0.033 | 0.042 | 0.046 | 0.042 | 0.275 |

Total Cholesterol

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----|-----------|-----|--------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| rs1077514 | 1 | 23766233 | T/C | 0.03 | 6.0E-09 | 0.08 | 0.046 | 0.084 | 0.024 | 0.063 | 0.711 |
| rs12027135 | 1 | 25775733 | T/A | 0.027 | 5.0E-12 | -0.022 | 0.044 | 0.616 | 0.021 | 0.064 | 0.74 |
| rs7515577 | 1 | 93009438 | A/C | 0.037 | 2.0E-08 | 0.019 | 0.068 | 0.779 | -0.039 | 0.072 | 0.59 |
| rs2642442 | 1 | 220973563 | T/C | 0.035 | 3.0E-11 | 0.032 | 0.047 | 0.5 | -0.015 | 0.078 | 0.851 |
| rs514230 | 1 | 234858597 | T/A | 0.039 | 5.0E-14 | -0.004 | 0.013 | 0.741 | -0.003 | 0.061 | 0.962 |
| rs2287623 | 2 | 169830155 | G/A | 0.027 | 4.0E-12 | -0.034 | 0.045 | 0.45 | -0.015 | 0.06 | 0.809 |
| rs11694172 | 2 | 203532304 | G/A | 0.028 | 2.0E-09 | 0.004 | 0.049 | 0.931 | 0.036 | 0.078 | 0.646 |
| rs11563251 | 2 | 234679384 | T/C | 0.037 | 1.0E-09 | 0.109 | 0.058 | 0.059 | 0.018 | 0.082 | 0.828 |
| rs7570971 | 2 | 135837906 | A/C | 0.03 | 1.0E-13 | 0.077 | 0.066 | 0.245 | 0.042 | 0.101 | 0.676 |
| rs13315871 | 3 | 58381287 | G/A | 0.036 | 4.0E-08 | -0.002 | 0.023 | 0.918 | -0.019 | 0.106 | 0.861 |
| rs2290159 | 3 | 12628920 | G/C | 0.037 | 2.0E-09 | -0.007 | 0.014 | 0.61 | 0.047 | 0.094 | 0.615 |
| rs12916 | 5 | 74656539 | C/T | 0.073 | 5.8E-77 | -0.007 | 0.039 | 0.855 | 0.022 | 0.05 | 0.655 |
| rs6882076 | 5 | 156390297 | C/T | 0.051 | 5.0E-04 | 0.017 | 0.04 | 0.671 | 0.024 | 0.065 | 0.715 |
| rs2758886 | 6 | 39250837 | A/G | 0.023 | 3E-8 | -0.135 | 0.058 | 0.02 | -0.095 | 0.073 | 0.194 |
| rs9376090 | 6 | 135411228 | T/C | -0.025 | 3.0E-09 | 0.032 | 0.053 | 0.548 | 0.041 | 0.07 | 0.562 |
| rs3177928 | 6 | 32412435 | A/G | 0.048 | 1.0E-21 | 0.044 | 0.099 | 0.659 | -0.211 | 0.182 | 0.247 |
| rs2814982 | 6 | 34546560 | C/T | 0.044 | 4.0E-15 | -0.013 | 0.05 | 0.796 | 0.024 | 0.05 | 0.632 |
| rs9488822 | 6 | 116312893 | A/T | -0.034 | 1.0E-09 | -0.056 | 0.039 | 0.147 | -0.068 | 0.064 | 0.293 |
| rs1997243 | 7 | 1083777 | G/A | 0.033 | 3.0E-10 | 0.024 | 0.076 | 0.757 | -0.137 | 0.084 | 0.104 |
| rs12670798 | 7 | 21607352 | C/T | 0.034 | 5.0E-14 | -0.001 | 0.008 | 0.864 | -0.034 | 0.05 | 0.497 |
| rs2072183 | 7 | 44579180 | C/G | 0.036 | 4.0E-15 | -0.014 | 0.045 | 0.759 | -0.042 | 0.059 | 0.478 |
| rs2081687 | 8 | 59388565 | T/C | 0.038 | 9.0E-12 | 0.036 | 0.04 | 0.379 | 0.018 | 0.062 | 0.772 |
| rs3780181 | 9 | 2640759 | A/G | 0.044 | 7.0E-10 | 0.006 | 0.067 | 0.925 | -0.13 | 0.09 | 0.149 |
| rs10904908 | 10 | 17260290 | G/A | 0.025 | 3.0E-11 | 0.007 | 0.039 | 0.861 | -0.031 | 0.052 | 0.547 |
| rs2255141 | 10 | 113933886 | A/G | 0.031 | 7.0E-16 | -0.119 | 0.041 | 0.004 | -0.037 | 0.042 | 0.379 |
| rs11603023 | 11 | 118486067 | T/C | 0.022 | 1E-8 | -0.004 | 0.019 | 0.837 | 0.045 | 0.048 | 0.354 |
| rs10128711 | 11 | 18632984 | C/T | 0.031 | 1.0E-11 | -0.004 | 0.042 | 0.924 | -0.036 | 0.063 | 0.57 |
| rs7941030 | 11 | 122522375 | C/T | 0.028 | 2.0E-14 | 0.021 | 0.039 | 0.585 | 0.044 | 0.053 | 0.41 |
| rs4883201 | 12 | 9082581 | A/G | 0.035 | 2.0E-09 | -0.06 | 0.052 | 0.25 | 0.008 | 0.07 | 0.909 |
| rs11065987 | 12 | 112072424 | A/G | 0.031 | 2.0E-16 | 0 | 0.029 | 0.998 | -0.006 | 0.036 | 0.867 |
| rs1169288 | 12 | 121416650 | C/A | 0.032 | 4.0E-17 | 0.021 | 0.042 | 0.615 | 0.043 | 0.058 | 0.458 |
| rs2000999 | 16 | 72108093 | A/G | 0.065 | 4.0E-41 | 0.015 | 0.047 | 0.752 | 0.033 | 0.066 | 0.612 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|----|----------|-----|-------|---------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| rs314253 | 17 | 7091650 | T/C | 0.023 | 3.0E-10 | 0.048 | 0.044 | 0.277 | 0.001 | 0.067 | 0.994 |
| rs10401969 | 19 | 19407718 | T/C | 0.137 | 4.0E-77 | -0.02 | 0.031 | 0.509 | -0.155 | 0.095 | 0.102 |
| rs492602 | 19 | 49206417 | G/A | 0.031 | 1.0E-16 | -0.062 | 0.043 | 0.149 | -0.117 | 0.076 | 0.123 |
| rs2277862 | 20 | 34152782 | C/T | 0.035 | 5.0E-11 | 0.024 | 0.046 | 0.602 | -0.144 | 0.077 | 0.061 |
| rs2902940 | 20 | 39091487 | A/G | 0.024 | 9.0E-10 | -0.023 | 0.042 | 0.596 | -0.135 | 0.052 | 0.009 |
| rs138777 | 22 | 35711098 | A/G | 0.021 | 5.0E-08 | -0.008 | 0.013 | 0.516 | 0.034 | 0.057 | 0.545 |
| rs4253772 | 22 | 46627603 | T/C | 0.032 | 1.0E-08 | 0.092 | 0.081 | 0.258 | 0.136 | 0.135 | 0.315 |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 4. Summary of previously-reported lipid-associated SNPs and association with diabetic retinopathy in Caucasian and Chinese studies

| SNP ID | Effect/Reference Allele | Caucasian | | | | | | Chinese | | | | | | |
|------------|-------------------------|-----------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|---------|-------|-----------|---------|-------|---------|
| | | Any DR | | | Severe DR | | | Any DR | | | Severe DR | | | |
| | | β | β | SE | P value | β | SE | P value | β | SE | P value | β | SE | P value |
| HDL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| rs12748152 | C/T | 0.051 | -0.068 | 0.122 | 0.576 | -0.040 | 0.173 | 0.816 | 0.077 | 0.351 | 0.827 | -0.380 | 0.257 | 0.140 |
| rs12145743 | G/T | 0.02 | 0.038 | 0.070 | 0.582 | 0.063 | 0.139 | 0.650 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4650994 | G/A | 0.021 | 0.074 | 0.074 | 0.320 | 0.147 | 0.150 | 0.328 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4660293 | A/G | 0.035 | -0.035 | 0.095 | 0.711 | -0.060 | 0.155 | 0.699 | -0.029 | 0.158 | 0.855 | -0.203 | 0.125 | 0.105 |
| rs1689800 | A/G | 0.034 | -0.051 | 0.063 | 0.413 | 0.102 | 0.116 | 0.381 | -0.267 | 0.124 | 0.031 | -0.018 | 0.091 | 0.847 |
| rs4846914 | A/G | 0.048 | 0.004 | 0.090 | 0.968 | -0.112 | 0.127 | 0.378 | 0.073 | 0.133 | 0.582 | 0.025 | 0.104 | 0.810 |
| rs1047891 | C/A | 0.027 | 0.040 | 0.056 | 0.475 | 0.092 | 0.133 | 0.489 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12328675 | C/T | 0.045 | -0.070 | 0.098 | 0.472 | -0.138 | 0.204 | 0.499 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2972146 | G/T | 0.032 | -0.154 | 0.062 | 0.013 | -0.028 | 0.053 | 0.594 | 0.029 | 0.212 | 0.892 | 0.178 | 0.165 | 0.280 |
| rs2606736 | C/T | 0.025 | -0.067 | 0.064 | 0.302 | -0.116 | 0.143 | 0.419 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2290547 | G/A | 0.03 | 0.029 | 0.053 | 0.585 | 0.144 | 0.171 | 0.400 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2013208 | T/C | 0.025 | -0.043 | 0.036 | 0.231 | 0.005 | 0.024 | 0.838 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13326165 | A/G | 0.029 | -0.017 | 0.041 | 0.691 | 0.190 | 0.143 | 0.184 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6805251 | T/C | 0.02 | 0.063 | 0.067 | 0.352 | 0.157 | 0.120 | 0.191 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10019888 | A/G | 0.027 | -0.190 | 0.090 | 0.035 | -0.218 | 0.171 | 0.204 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3822072 | G/A | 0.025 | 0.099 | 0.060 | 0.098 | 0.054 | 0.105 | 0.611 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2602836 | A/G | 0.019 | 0.024 | 0.074 | 0.751 | 0.036 | 0.108 | 0.742 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13107325 | C/T | 0.071 | -0.263 | 0.160 | 0.101 | -0.260 | 0.255 | 0.308 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6450176 | G/A | 0.025 | 0.118 | 0.075 | 0.118 | 0.233 | 0.145 | 0.109 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1936800 | C/T | 0.02 | -0.029 | 0.034 | 0.400 | -0.044 | 0.097 | 0.645 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs605066 | T/C | 0.028 | -0.018 | 0.060 | 0.762 | 0.142 | 0.131 | 0.280 | 0.098 | 0.124 | 0.430 | 0.139 | 0.091 | 0.125 |
| rs702485 | G/A | 0.024 | 0.002 | 0.119 | 0.985 | -0.074 | 0.218 | 0.733 | 0.133 | 0.184 | 0.470 | 0.143 | 0.129 | 0.270 |
| rs4142995 | G/T | 0.026 | 0.004 | 0.068 | 0.949 | -0.146 | 0.154 | 0.341 | -0.039 | 0.109 | 0.718 | -0.129 | 0.084 | 0.124 |
| rs4917014 | G/T | 0.022 | -0.007 | 0.115 | 0.955 | 0.188 | 0.158 | 0.235 | -0.119 | 0.115 | 0.302 | -0.031 | 0.088 | 0.720 |
| rs17173637 | T/C | 0.036 | -0.021 | 0.065 | 0.748 | 0.072 | 0.344 | 0.835 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| rs4731702 | T/C | 0.029 | -0.203 | 0.069 | 0.003 | -0.179 | 0.141 | 0.205 | -0.096 | 0.119 | 0.419 | 0.022 | 0.094 | 0.812 |
| rs9987289 | G/A | 0.082 | -0.001 | 0.024 | 0.955 | 0.304 | 0.334 | 0.363 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2293889 | G/T | 0.031 | -0.190 | 0.076 | 0.012 | 0.023 | 0.135 | 0.868 | 0.238 | 0.152 | 0.118 | 0.021 | 0.116 | 0.854 |
| rs581080 | C/G | 0.042 | 0.262 | 0.133 | 0.049 | 0.067 | 0.205 | 0.744 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1883025 | C/T | 0.07 | -0.108 | 0.081 | 0.184 | 0.155 | 0.139 | 0.266 | 0.380 | 0.147 | 0.010 | 0.065 | 0.100 | 0.513 |
| rs970548 | C/A | 0.026 | 0.051 | 0.048 | 0.292 | 0.049 | 0.091 | 0.591 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11246602 | C/T | 0.034 | -0.113 | 0.216 | 0.600 | -0.192 | 0.266 | 0.471 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12801636 | A/G | 0.024 | 0.001 | 0.058 | 0.990 | 0.117 | 0.220 | 0.596 | -0.023 | 0.109 | 0.832 | 0.035 | 0.086 | 0.683 |
| rs499974 | C/A | 0.026 | -0.028 | 0.091 | 0.762 | -0.046 | 0.132 | 0.728 | 0.025 | 0.122 | 0.841 | 0.196 | 0.097 | 0.042 |
| rs2923084 | A/G | 0.026 | 0.088 | 0.084 | 0.291 | 0.089 | 0.364 | 0.807 | 0.087 | 0.111 | 0.432 | -0.140 | 0.085 | 0.098 |
| rs3136441 | C/T | 0.054 | -0.008 | 0.022 | 0.703 | -0.025 | 0.258 | 0.923 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7134375 | A/C | 0.021 | -0.036 | 0.059 | 0.537 | -0.086 | 0.104 | 0.409 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7134594 | T/C | 0.035 | 0.016 | 0.087 | 0.855 | 0.086 | 0.280 | 0.758 | 0.099 | 0.121 | 0.413 | -0.006 | 0.091 | 0.951 |
| rs4759375 | T/C | 0.056 | 0.034 | 0.034 | 0.317 | 0.040 | 0.127 | 0.751 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4765127 | T/G | 0.032 | 0.086 | 0.076 | 0.257 | 0.040 | 0.108 | 0.708 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs838880 | C/T | 0.048 | -0.057 | 0.101 | 0.574 | 0.091 | 0.162 | 0.575 | 0.164 | 0.115 | 0.153 | 0.071 | 0.093 | 0.449 |
| rs4983559 | G/A | 0.02 | 0.118 | 0.341 | 0.729 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.107 | 0.163 | 0.075 | 0.031 | 0.066 | 0.157 | 0.673 | -0.118 | 0.107 | 0.273 | 0.138 | 0.083 | 0.094 |
| rs2652834 | G/A | 0.028 | 0.075 | 0.077 | 0.330 | 0.282 | 0.145 | 0.052 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1121980 | G/A | 0.02 | 0.029 | 0.045 | 0.516 | 0.172 | 0.115 | 0.135 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | 0.241 | 0.055 | 0.107 | 0.604 | 0.081 | 0.127 | 0.522 | -0.025 | 0.153 | 0.868 | -0.163 | 0.115 | 0.157 |
| rs16942887 | A/G | 0.083 | 0.258 | 0.100 | 0.010 | 0.238 | 0.168 | 0.156 | 0.854 | 0.404 | 0.034 | 0.206 | 0.287 | 0.474 |
| rs2925979 | C/T | 0.035 | -0.084 | 0.108 | 0.436 | -0.085 | 0.106 | 0.422 | -0.003 | 0.112 | 0.978 | 0.033 | 0.084 | 0.693 |
| rs11869286 | C/G | 0.032 | 0.067 | 0.090 | 0.456 | 0.013 | 0.173 | 0.939 | -0.064 | 0.110 | 0.562 | -0.021 | 0.088 | 0.809 |
| rs4148008 | C/G | 0.028 | 0.029 | 0.040 | 0.470 | -0.037 | 0.314 | 0.906 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4129767 | A/G | 0.024 | -0.058 | 0.086 | 0.502 | -0.010 | 0.121 | 0.932 | -0.153 | 0.117 | 0.189 | -0.084 | 0.091 | 0.356 |
| rs7241918 | T/G | 0.09 | -0.014 | 0.031 | 0.639 | 0.064 | 0.330 | 0.845 | -0.053 | 0.153 | 0.732 | -0.007 | 0.122 | 0.952 |
| rs12967135 | G/A | 0.026 | -0.004 | 0.082 | 0.963 | -0.105 | 0.291 | 0.719 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs17695224 | G/A | 0.029 | -0.079 | 0.086 | 0.356 | 0.124 | 0.127 | 0.328 | 0.180 | 0.141 | 0.202 | 0.079 | 0.108 | 0.461 |
| rs7255436 | A/C | 0.032 | -0.027 | 0.057 | 0.638 | -0.289 | 0.110 | 0.008 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs737337 | T/C | 0.056 | -0.016 | 0.109 | 0.886 | -0.067 | 0.227 | 0.768 | 0.068 | 0.130 | 0.600 | -0.071 | 0.096 | 0.460 |
| rs386000 | C/G | 0.048 | 0.017 | 0.130 | 0.899 | 0.082 | 0.089 | 0.357 | 0.034 | 0.111 | 0.759 | -0.020 | 0.087 | 0.818 |
| rs1800961 | C/T | 0.127 | -0.082 | 0.305 | 0.788 | -0.293 | 0.359 | 0.415 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|-----|-------|--------|-------|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---|
| rs6065906 | T/C | 0.059 | -0.035 | 0.118 | 0.767 | 0.107 | 0.250 | 0.670 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs181362 | C/T | 0.038 | 0.124 | 0.113 | 0.271 | -0.182 | 0.195 | 0.349 | -0.023 | 0.108 | 0.831 | -0.153 | 0.082 | 0.063 | |
| LDL | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| rs267733 | A/G | 0.033 | 0.092 | 0.087 | 0.292 | 0.069 | 0.420 | 0.869 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2479409 | G/A | 0.064 | -0.060 | 0.081 | 0.462 | -0.158 | 0.122 | 0.194 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs629301 | T/G | 0.167 | -0.027 | 0.082 | 0.746 | 0.038 | 0.688 | 0.956 | 0.032 | 0.236 | 0.893 | -0.100 | 0.166 | 0.547 | |
| rs2710642 | A/G | 0.024 | 0.055 | 0.091 | 0.543 | -0.167 | 0.128 | 0.193 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10490626 | G/A | 0.015 | -0.002 | 0.101 | 0.982 | 0.273 | 0.290 | 0.347 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2030746 | T/C | 0.021 | 0.039 | 0.041 | 0.336 | 0.136 | 0.129 | 0.294 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1250229 | C/T | 0.024 | 0.046 | 0.064 | 0.473 | 0.106 | 0.154 | 0.489 | -0.061 | 0.225 | 0.788 | 0.036 | 0.164 | 0.825 | |
| rs1367117 | A/G | 0.1 | -0.104 | 0.063 | 0.098 | -0.264 | 0.140 | 0.060 | 0.082 | 0.172 | 0.633 | 0.003 | 0.119 | 0.978 | |
| rs4299376 | G/T | 0.079 | 0.129 | 0.087 | 0.140 | 0.144 | 0.184 | 0.433 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7640978 | C/T | 0.039 | -0.011 | 0.104 | 0.916 | 0.253 | 0.225 | 0.260 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs17404153 | G/T | 0.034 | -0.156 | 0.138 | 0.256 | 0.134 | 0.199 | 0.502 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4530754 | A/G | 0.028 | -0.040 | 0.080 | 0.618 | 0.072 | 0.221 | 0.744 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3757354 | C/T | 0.038 | -0.074 | 0.061 | 0.225 | -0.102 | 0.139 | 0.464 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1800562 | G/A | 0.062 | 0.036 | 0.235 | 0.878 | -0.003 | 0.010 | 0.773 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1564348 | C/T | 0.048 | 0.027 | 0.072 | 0.714 | 0.131 | 0.138 | 0.343 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.039 | -0.006 | 0.069 | 0.927 | -0.021 | 0.095 | 0.822 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10102164 | A/G | 0.032 | 0.285 | 0.167 | 0.087 | -0.052 | 0.305 | 0.865 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11136341 | G/A | 0.045 | 0.104 | 0.085 | 0.219 | 0.110 | 0.160 | 0.490 | 0.181 | 0.160 | 0.257 | -0.028 | 0.127 | 0.825 | |
| rs635634 | T/C | 0.075 | 0.098 | 0.444 | -0.040 | 0.388 | 0.917 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11220462 | A/G | 0.059 | 0.067 | 0.168 | 0.692 | 0.003 | 0.013 | 0.788 | 0.019 | 0.112 | 0.867 | 0.043 | 0.096 | 0.653 | |
| rs4942486 | T/C | 0.024 | 0.085 | 0.066 | 0.198 | -0.024 | 0.099 | 0.807 | -0.007 | 0.108 | 0.950 | -0.033 | 0.084 | 0.699 | |
| rs8017377 | A/G | 0.03 | 0.111 | 0.075 | 0.141 | -0.093 | 0.154 | 0.544 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1801689 | C/A | 0.103 | -0.744 | 1.023 | 0.467 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7206971 | A/G | 0.029 | 0.062 | 0.062 | 0.314 | 0.036 | 0.064 | 0.571 | -0.265 | 0.126 | 0.036 | -0.015 | 0.100 | 0.883 | |
| rs6511720 | G/T | 0.221 | -0.078 | 0.072 | 0.281 | -0.318 | 0.179 | 0.075 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | 0.225 | -0.082 | 0.120 | 0.495 | -0.206 | 0.193 | 0.285 | 0.176 | 0.196 | 0.370 | -0.112 | 0.144 | 0.438 | |
| rs364585 | G/A | 0.025 | -0.080 | 0.109 | 0.467 | 0.015 | 0.067 | 0.826 | 0.007 | 0.106 | 0.951 | 0.077 | 0.083 | 0.353 | |
| rs2328223 | C/A | 0.03 | -0.018 | 0.068 | 0.795 | -0.004 | 0.018 | 0.835 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6029526 | A/T | 0.044 | 0.141 | 0.075 | 0.059 | 0.081 | 0.120 | 0.497 | -0.112 | 0.140 | 0.422 | -0.068 | 0.106 | 0.517 | |
| rs5763662 | T/C | 0.044 | -0.266 | 0.320 | 0.405 | 0.047 | 0.237 | 0.843 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Triglyceride

| | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|
| rs2131925 | T/G | 0.066 | 0.000 | 0.020 | 0.987 | 0.005 | 0.046 | 0.922 | 0.028 | 0.122 | 0.822 | -0.013 | 0.094 | 0.889 |
| rs1260326 | T/C | 0.115 | 0.083 | 0.072 | 0.251 | 0.124 | 0.193 | 0.522 | 0.090 | 0.109 | 0.409 | -0.009 | 0.085 | 0.912 |
| rs645040 | T/G | 0.029 | -0.038 | 0.074 | 0.608 | -0.236 | 0.144 | 0.101 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | 0.026 | -0.039 | 0.048 | 0.414 | -0.032 | 0.202 | 0.875 | 0.162 | 0.110 | 0.143 | 0.027 | 0.086 | 0.753 |
| rs442177 | T/G | 0.031 | -0.055 | 0.072 | 0.449 | -0.250 | 0.130 | 0.054 | -0.009 | 0.111 | 0.935 | -0.001 | 0.085 | 0.996 |
| rs9686661 | T/C | 0.038 | 0.012 | 0.054 | 0.822 | -0.135 | 0.200 | 0.499 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs998584 | A/C | 0.029 | 0.210 | 0.077 | 0.006 | 0.227 | 0.135 | 0.094 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs38855 | A/G | -0.019 | -0.090 | 0.082 | 0.273 | 0.149 | 0.143 | 0.297 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13238203 | C/T | 0.059 | -0.002 | 0.096 | 0.983 | 0.171 | 0.665 | 0.797 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs17145738 | C/T | 0.115 | 0.074 | 0.107 | 0.490 | 0.558 | 0.220 | 0.011 | 0.075 | 0.191 | 0.697 | -0.048 | 0.139 | 0.730 |
| rs11776767 | C/G | 0.022 | 0.002 | 0.007 | 0.788 | 0.053 | 0.141 | 0.708 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1495741 | G/A | 0.04 | 0.170 | 0.084 | 0.043 | 0.296 | 0.144 | 0.040 | 0.034 | 0.109 | 0.757 | 0.100 | 0.084 | 0.232 |
| rs12678919 | A/G | 0.17 | 0.063 | 0.094 | 0.500 | 0.042 | 1.892 | 0.982 | 0.074 | 0.192 | 0.700 | 0.216 | 0.146 | 0.138 |
| rs2954029 | A/T | 0.076 | 0.000 | 0.029 | 0.991 | -0.036 | 0.123 | 0.770 | 0.158 | 0.108 | 0.142 | -0.001 | 0.085 | 0.989 |
| rs1832007 | A/G | -0.033 | -0.158 | 0.089 | 0.076 | -0.304 | 0.145 | 0.036 | 0.440 | 0.184 | 0.017 | 0.082 | 0.140 | 0.561 |
| rs10761731 | A/T | -0.031 | 0.012 | 0.054 | 0.828 | -0.012 | 0.069 | 0.863 | -0.098 | 0.120 | 0.415 | -0.238 | 0.135 | 0.077 |
| rs2068888 | G/A | -0.024 | 0.004 | 0.017 | 0.820 | 0.040 | 0.093 | 0.669 | 0.052 | 0.133 | 0.693 | 0.022 | 0.100 | 0.827 |
| rs174546 | T/C | 0.045 | -0.131 | 0.080 | 0.100 | -0.289 | 0.144 | 0.044 | 0.037 | 0.109 | 0.735 | -0.040 | 0.086 | 0.644 |
| rs964184 | G/C | 0.234 | 0.116 | 0.124 | 0.348 | 0.141 | 0.219 | 0.520 | -0.024 | 0.129 | 0.855 | -0.109 | 0.104 | 0.292 |
| rs11613352 | C/T | 0.028 | -0.007 | 0.012 | 0.551 | -0.014 | 0.028 | 0.613 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2412710 | A/G | 0.099 | 0.009 | 0.041 | 0.817 | 0.154 | 1.630 | 0.925 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2929282 | T/A | 0.072 | -0.153 | 0.187 | 0.415 | 0.370 | 0.353 | 0.295 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3198697 | C/T | 0.02 | 0.054 | 0.076 | 0.478 | 0.101 | 0.126 | 0.422 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11649653 | C/G | 0.027 | 0.000 | 0.046 | 0.995 | 0.111 | 0.117 | 0.341 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs8077889 | C/A | 0.025 | 0.071 | 0.078 | 0.362 | -0.100 | 0.188 | 0.594 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7248104 | G/A | 0.022 | -0.027 | 0.055 | 0.624 | -0.110 | 0.132 | 0.405 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs731839 | G/A | 0.022 | -0.017 | 0.045 | 0.701 | -0.066 | 0.106 | 0.537 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs5756931 | T/C | 0.02 | 0.081 | 0.052 | 0.120 | 0.071 | 0.075 | 0.343 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Cholesterol | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
| rs1077514 | T/C | 0.03 | -0.030 | 0.110 | 0.786 | 0.048 | 0.235 | 0.838 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12027135 | T/A | 0.027 | 0.030 | 0.099 | 0.762 | -0.069 | 0.303 | 0.821 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7515577 | A/C | 0.037 | 0.138 | 0.129 | 0.287 | 0.093 | 0.188 | 0.620 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|-----|--------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| rs2642442 | T/C | 0.035 | -0.008 | 0.068 | 0.911 | -0.014 | 0.640 | 0.982 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs514230 | T/A | 0.039 | -0.106 | 0.100 | 0.289 | -0.074 | 0.159 | 0.644 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2287623 | G/A | 0.027 | -0.219 | 0.101 | 0.030 | -0.053 | 0.169 | 0.752 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11694172 | G/A | 0.028 | 0.032 | 0.095 | 0.735 | 0.151 | 0.174 | 0.386 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11563251 | T/C | 0.037 | 0.236 | 0.122 | 0.053 | 0.021 | 0.172 | 0.901 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7570971 | A/C | 0.03 | 0.188 | 0.146 | 0.198 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13315871 | G/A | 0.036 | 0.164 | 0.110 | 0.136 | 0.040 | 0.140 | 0.777 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2290159 | G/C | 0.037 | -0.009 | 0.014 | 0.539 | -0.108 | 0.195 | 0.580 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12916 | C/T | 0.073 | 0.123 | 0.070 | 0.076 | 0.034 | 0.087 | 0.700 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6882076 | C/T | 0.051 | 0.107 | 0.065 | 0.097 | -0.061 | 0.231 | 0.793 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2758886 | A/G | 0.023 | -0.168 | 0.100 | 0.095 | -0.059 | 0.096 | 0.534 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9376090 | T/C | -0.025 | -0.081 | 0.091 | 0.375 | -0.018 | 0.158 | 0.908 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3177928 | A/G | 0.048 | 0.028 | 0.534 | 0.959 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2814982 | C/T | 0.044 | 0.074 | 0.104 | 0.476 | 0.121 | 0.194 | 0.534 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9488822 | A/T | -0.034 | -0.053 | 0.057 | 0.357 | -0.291 | 0.125 | 0.020 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1997243 | G/A | 0.033 | -0.009 | 0.116 | 0.941 | -0.077 | 0.096 | 0.420 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12670798 | C/T | 0.034 | -0.038 | 0.081 | 0.642 | -0.242 | 0.191 | 0.205 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2072183 | C/G | 0.036 | 0.089 | 0.097 | 0.355 | 0.400 | 0.156 | 0.011 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2081687 | T/C | 0.038 | 0.081 | 0.079 | 0.303 | 0.262 | 0.142 | 0.066 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3780181 | A/G | 0.044 | -0.018 | 0.118 | 0.879 | -0.163 | 0.186 | 0.381 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10904908 | G/A | 0.025 | -0.014 | 0.067 | 0.839 | -0.101 | 0.088 | 0.250 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2255141 | A/G | 0.031 | -0.104 | 0.060 | 0.081 | -0.079 | 0.085 | 0.351 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11603023 | T/C | 0.022 | -0.012 | 0.021 | 0.580 | 0.049 | 0.078 | 0.525 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10128711 | C/T | 0.031 | -0.009 | 0.065 | 0.886 | -0.106 | 0.148 | 0.476 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7941030 | C/T | 0.028 | 0.064 | 0.068 | 0.352 | 0.071 | 0.107 | 0.506 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4883201 | A/G | 0.035 | -0.169 | 0.093 | 0.068 | -0.040 | 0.188 | 0.830 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11065987 | A/G | 0.031 | 0.024 | 0.067 | 0.716 | 0.078 | 0.135 | 0.563 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1169288 | C/A | 0.032 | 0.113 | 0.085 | 0.185 | 0.184 | 0.156 | 0.240 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2000999 | A/G | 0.065 | -0.099 | 0.101 | 0.327 | 0.274 | 0.150 | 0.069 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs314253 | T/C | 0.023 | 0.001 | 0.079 | 0.987 | 0.118 | 0.267 | 0.659 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10401969 | T/C | 0.137 | -0.004 | 0.033 | 0.908 | -0.095 | 0.265 | 0.721 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs492602 | G/A | 0.031 | -0.009 | 0.060 | 0.877 | 0.107 | 0.132 | 0.414 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2277862 | C/T | 0.035 | 0.047 | 0.081 | 0.564 | -0.118 | 0.304 | 0.698 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|-----------|-----|-------|--------|-------|-------|--------|-------|-------|---|---|---|---|---|---|---|
| rs2902940 | A/G | 0.024 | 0.066 | 0.098 | 0.502 | -0.074 | 0.089 | 0.401 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs138777 | A/G | 0.021 | -0.009 | 0.013 | 0.505 | -0.175 | 0.135 | 0.192 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4253772 | T/C | 0.032 | 0.147 | 0.105 | 0.158 | 0.255 | 0.176 | 0.146 | - | - | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 5. Instrumental variable SNPs for triglycerides and at least one other lipid fraction that were used in the Mendelian randomization analysis and are near PPAR- α target genes.

| SNPrsID | Chr | hg19 Position (Mb) | Nearest PPAR- α Target Gene | hg19 Position of Gene (Mb) | Function of PPAR- α Target Gene |
|------------|-----|--------------------|------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| rs12678919 | 8 | 19.84 | LPL | 19.80-19.82 | Lipoprotein uptake and metabolism |
| rs174546 | 11 | 61.57 | FADS1 | 61.567-61.584 | Lipogenesis |
| rs964184 | 11 | 116.65 | APOA5 | 116.660-116.663 | Lipoprotein uptake and metabolism |

Supplementary Table 6. Post hoc power calculations for lipid-DR association using Mendelian randomization approach.

| Phenotype | No. Cases/controls | Odds Ratio | | | | |
|-----------|-----------------------------|------------|------|------|------|------|
| | | 1.1 | 1.2 | 1.23 | 1.3 | 1.4 |
| Any DR | 2,969 cases/ 4,096 controls | 0.24 | 0.68 | 0.80 | 0.94 | 1.00 |
| Severe DR | 1277 cases/ 3980 controls | 0.16 | 0.47 | 0.58 | 0.79 | 0.95 |

Supplementary Table 7. Mendelian Randomization Estimate of the Association between Lipids and Diabetic Retinopathy in Chinese using only Genome-wide Significant SNPs.

| | Any DR (N = 273 cases, 826 controls) | | | | Severe DR (N = 524 cases, 1296 controls) | | | |
|---------------|--------------------------------------|---------------------|---------|--------------------|--|--------------------|---------|--------------------|
| | No. of SNP* | OR (95% CI) | P value | I ² , % | No. of SNP* | OR (95% CI) | P value | I ² , % |
| HDL | 3 | 1.05 (0.38 – 2.88) | 0.923 | 73.0 | 3 | 0.98 (0.46 – 2.08) | 0.951 | 60.9 |
| LDL | 2 | 1.96 (0.25 – 15.16) | 0.520 | 0.0 | 2 | 0.50 (0.11 – 2.14) | 0.347 | 0.0 |
| Triglycerides | 6 | 1.42 (0.61 – 3.30) | 0.422 | 0.0 | 6 | 0.87 (0.45 – 1.70) | 0.684 | 0.0 |

HDL = high-density lipoprotein cholesterol; LDL = low-density lipoprotein cholesterol; OR = odds ratio

*Number of SNPs included in meta-analysis.

HDL: rs1532085, rs1883025, rs3764261; LDL: rs4420638, rs629301; Triglyceride: rs1260326, rs12678919, rs17145738, rs2131925, rs2954029, rs964184.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 8. Comparison of results for lipid-associated SNPs in Caucasians identified by the Global Lipids Genetic Consortium (GLGC) to findings from genetic studies of lipid levels in Hispanics.

| SNP | EA/RA | GLGC | | Below et al | | Zubair et al | | Coram et al | |
|------------|-------|--------|----------|-------------|---------|--------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | | Beta | P Value | β | P Value | β | P Value | β | P Value |
| HDL | | | | | | | | | |
| rs11613352 | T/C | 0.028 | 2.0E-13 | - | - | 0.300 | 6.3E-03 | - | - |
| rs11869286 | G/C | -0.032 | 3.0E-17 | - | - | 0.280 | 5.3E-02 | - | - |
| rs12328675 | C/T | 0.045 | 2.0E-15 | - | - | 0.600 | 1.2E-02 | - | - |
| rs12678919 | G/A | 0.155 | 1.0E-149 | - | - | 1.580 | 2.9E-09 | - | - |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.107 | 1.0E-188 | - | - | 1.290 | 1.4E-16 | - | - |
| rs16942887 | A/G | 0.083 | 8.0E-54 | - | - | 1.180 | 1.3E-09 | - | - |
| rs17145738 | T/C | 0.041 | 5.0E-13 | - | - | 0.340 | 2.2E-01 | - | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.039 | 8.0E-28 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1800961 | T/C | -0.127 | 2.0E-34 | - | - | -2.520 | 5.2E-13 | - | - |
| rs2652834 | A/G | -0.028 | 4.0E-11 | - | - | -0.220 | 2.8E-01 | - | - |
| rs2954029 | T/A | 0.040 | 3.0E-29 | - | - | 0.300 | 4.4E-02 | - | - |
| rs3136441 | C/T | 0.054 | 7.0E-29 | - | - | 0.150 | 3.7E-01 | - | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | 0.241 | 1E-769 | - | - | 2.900 | 3.8E-76 | - | - |
| rs386000 | C/G | 0.048 | 3.0E-23 | - | - | -0.470 | 5.8E-03 | - | - |
| rs4148008 | G/C | -0.028 | 1.0E-12 | - | - | -0.260 | 1.1E-01 | - | - |
| rs4846914 | G/A | -0.048 | 4.0E-41 | - | - | -0.380 | 9.9E-03 | - | - |
| rs581080 | G/C | -0.042 | 1.0E-19 | - | - | 0.060 | 7.4E-01 | - | - |
| rs6065906 | C/T | -0.059 | 5.0E-40 | - | - | -0.540 | 1.1E-02 | - | - |
| rs838880 | C/T | 0.048 | 6.0E-32 | - | - | 0.180 | 2.2E-01 | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | 0.106 | 6.0E-48 | - | - | - | - | -0.046 | 2.8E-12 |
| rs10019888 | G/A | -0.027 | 5.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1047891 | A/C | -0.027 | 9.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1121980 | A/G | -0.020 | 7.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11246602 | C/T | 0.034 | 2.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12145743 | G/T | 0.020 | 2.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | -0.051 | 1.0E-15 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12801636 | A/G | 0.024 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12967135 | A/G | -0.026 | 4.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13107325 | T/C | -0.071 | 1.0E-15 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13326165 | A/G | 0.029 | 9.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1689800 | G/A | -0.034 | 5.0E-20 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs17173637 | C/T | -0.036 | 2.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs17695224 | A/G | -0.029 | 2.0E-13 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs181362 | T/C | -0.038 | 4.0E-18 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1883025 | T/C | -0.070 | 2.0E-65 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1936800 | C/T | 0.020 | 3.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2013208 | T/C | 0.025 | 9.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2290547 | A/G | -0.030 | 4.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2293889 | T/G | -0.031 | 4.0E-17 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2602836 | A/G | 0.019 | 5.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2606736 | C/T | 0.025 | 5.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2923084 | G/A | -0.026 | 5.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2925979 | T/C | -0.035 | 1.0E-19 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2972146 | G/T | 0.032 | 2.0E-17 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3822072 | A/G | -0.025 | 4.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4129767 | G/A | -0.024 | 2.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4142995 | T/G | -0.026 | 9.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | -0.067 | 2.0E-21 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4650994 | G/A | 0.021 | 7.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4660293 | G/A | -0.035 | 3.0E-18 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4731702 | T/C | 0.029 | 5.0E-17 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|-----|--------|----------|---|---|--------|---------|---|
| rs4759375 | T/C | 0.056 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4765127 | T/G | 0.032 | 8.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4917014 | G/T | 0.022 | 1.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4983559 | G/A | 0.020 | 1.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs499974 | A/C | -0.026 | 1.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs605066 | C/T | -0.028 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6450176 | A/G | -0.025 | 7.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6805251 | T/C | 0.020 | 1.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs702485 | G/A | 0.024 | 7.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7134375 | A/C | 0.021 | 1.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7134594 | C/T | -0.035 | 2.0E-13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7241918 | G/T | -0.090 | 1.0E-44 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7255436 | C/A | -0.032 | 2.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs731839 | G/A | -0.022 | 3.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs737337 | C/T | -0.056 | 5.0E-17 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7941030 | C/T | 0.027 | 1.0E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs970548 | C/A | 0.026 | 2.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs998584 | A/C | -0.026 | 2.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -0.082 | 2.0E-41 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs17404153 | T/G | 0.028 | 5.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| LDL | | | | | | | | |
| rs11220462 | A/G | 0.059 | 7.0E-21 | - | - | 1.940 | 3.2E-01 | - |
| rs12027135 | A/T | -0.030 | 2.0E-14 | - | - | 0.730 | 9.0E-02 | - |
| rs12916 | C/T | 0.073 | 5.8E-77 | - | - | 3.280 | 3.9E-13 | - |
| rs1367117 | A/G | 0.119 | 1.0E-182 | - | - | 3.970 | 8.4E-12 | - |
| rs2000999 | A/G | 0.065 | 4.0E-41 | - | - | 2.310 | 2.2E-04 | - |
| rs2479409 | G/A | 0.064 | 3.0E-50 | - | - | 1.470 | 1.1E-03 | - |
| rs2902940 | G/A | -0.027 | 2.0E-11 | - | - | -0.370 | 4.3E-01 | - |
| rs2954029* | T/A | -0.056 | 2.0E-50 | - | - | -2.760 | 5.5E-10 | - |
| rs3757354 | T/C | -0.038 | 2.0E-17 | - | - | -1.600 | 6.8E-04 | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | -0.053 | 2.0E-34 | - | - | -0.520 | 2.8E-01 | - |
| rs4299376 | G/T | 0.081 | 4.0E-72 | - | - | 2.830 | 7.1E-07 | - |
| rs6511720 | T/G | -0.221 | 4.0E-262 | - | - | -6.710 | 3.5E-19 | - |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.046 | 3.0E-31 | - | - | -1.690 | 3.7E-04 | - |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -0.071 | 9.0E-24 | - | - | -1.000 | 8.4E-02 | - |
| rs10102164 | A/G | 0.032 | 4E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.118 | 3.0E-54 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10490626 | A/G | -0.015 | 2.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11065987 | G/A | -0.027 | 1.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11136341 | G/A | 0.045 | 7.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11563251 | T/C | 0.034 | 5E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1169288 | C/A | 0.038 | 6.0E-21 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1250229 | T/C | -0.024 | 3E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12670798 | C/T | 0.034 | 5.0E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | 0.050 | 3.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1564348 | C/T | 0.048 | 3.0E-21 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs17404153 | T/G | -0.034 | 2.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.051 | 2.0E-39 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1800562 | A/G | -0.062 | 8.0E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1801689 | C/A | 0.103 | 1E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2030746 | T/C | 0.021 | 9.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2072183 | C/G | 0.039 | 7.0E-16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2081687 | T/C | 0.031 | 1.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.049 | 3.0E-32 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2255141 | A/G | 0.030 | 1.0E-13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2328223 | C/A | 0.030 | 6E-9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2642442 | C/T | -0.036 | 5.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs267733 | G/A | -0.033 | 5E-9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2710642 | G/A | -0.024 | 6E-9 | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|--------------------------|-----|--------|----------|--------|---------|---|---|---|
| rs314253 | C/T | -0.024 | 3.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3177928 | A/G | 0.045 | 3.0E-17 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs364585 | A/G | -0.025 | 4E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3780181 | G/A | -0.044 | 2E-9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4253772 | T/C | -0.031 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | 0.225 | 2.0E-178 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4530754 | G/A | -0.028 | 4.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.039 | 4E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4942486 | T/C | 0.024 | 2E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs514230 | A/T | -0.036 | 9.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs5763662 | T/C | 0.077 | 1E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6029526 | A/T | 0.044 | 5.0E-18 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs629301 | G/T | -0.167 | 5.0E-241 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7206971 | A/G | 0.029 | 3.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7640978 | T/C | -0.039 | 1E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs8017377 | A/G | 0.030 | 3.0E-15 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9411489 | T/C | 0.077 | 2.0E-41 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9488822 | T/A | 0.031 | 2.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.086 | 2.0E-26 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | -0.025 | 2.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Cholesterol | | | | | | | | |
| rs10102164 | A/G | 0.030 | 5.0E-11 | 0.024 | 4.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.137 | 4.0E-77 | -0.215 | 7.8E-05 | - | - | - |
| rs1077514 | C/T | -0.030 | 6.0E-09 | -0.015 | 5.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs10904908 | G/A | 0.025 | 3.0E-11 | -0.008 | 7.5E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs11220462 | A/G | 0.047 | 6.0E-15 | 0.040 | 2.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs11563251 | T/C | 0.037 | 1.0E-09 | 0.023 | 6.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs11694172 | G/A | 0.028 | 2.0E-09 | -0.002 | 9.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs12670798 | C/T | 0.036 | 1.0E-16 | -0.041 | 1.5E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs12916 | C/T | 0.068 | 5.0E-74 | 0.051 | 1.8E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs13315871 | A/G | -0.036 | 4.0E-08 | -0.021 | 6.8E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs138777 | A/G | 0.021 | 5.0E-08 | 0.030 | 1.8E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs1800961 | T/C | -0.106 | 1.0E-24 | -0.050 | 4.4E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs1883025 | T/C | -0.067 | 6.0E-53 | -0.092 | 1.2E-04 | - | - | - |
| rs1997243 | G/A | 0.033 | 3.0E-10 | -0.015 | 7.4E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2000999 | A/G | 0.062 | 7.0E-41 | 0.052 | 8.1E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs2030746 | T/C | 0.020 | 4.0E-08 | -0.034 | 1.4E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2255141 | A/G | 0.031 | 7.0E-16 | 0.013 | 5.8E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2287623 | G/A | 0.027 | 4.0E-12 | 0.009 | 6.9E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -0.062 | 2.0E-65 | -0.097 | 1.4E-05 | - | - | - |
| rs314253 | C/T | -0.023 | 3.0E-10 | -0.002 | 9.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs3757354 | T/C | -0.035 | 2.0E-15 | -0.020 | 3.9E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs3780181 | G/A | -0.044 | 7.0E-10 | -0.023 | 5.1E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs4253772 | T/C | 0.032 | 1.0E-08 | 0.095 | 5.1E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs4530754 | G/A | -0.023 | 2.0E-09 | 0.001 | 9.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.023 | 7.0E-09 | -0.026 | 3.7E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs4883201 | G/A | -0.035 | 2.0E-09 | -0.026 | 5.7E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs581080 | G/C | -0.038 | 1.0E-13 | -0.040 | 2.9E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs6511720 | T/G | -0.185 | 5.0E-202 | -0.111 | 1.9E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.051 | 5.0E-04 | -0.040 | 1.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs7640978 | T/C | -0.038 | 1.0E-08 | -0.031 | 5.5E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs9376090 | T/C | -0.025 | 3.0E-09 | 0.034 | 3.0E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.121 | 3.0E-55 | 0.116 | 3.2E-07 | - | - | - |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -0.084 | 2.0E-36 | -0.066 | 6.8E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs10128711 | T/C | -0.031 | 1.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11065987 | G/A | -0.031 | 2.0E-16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11136341 | G/A | 0.038 | 6.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11603023 | T/C | 0.022 | 1E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1169288 | C/A | 0.032 | 4.0E-17 | - | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|----------------------|-----|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---|
| rs12027135 | A/T | -0.027 | 5.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1260326 | T/C | 0.051 | 3.0E-42 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1367117 | A/G | 0.100 | 3.0E-139 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1495741 | G/A | 0.032 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.054 | 7.0E-47 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1564348 | C/T | 0.049 | 3.0E-23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.048 | 3.0E-37 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1800562 | A/G | -0.056 | 2.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2072183 | C/G | 0.036 | 4.0E-15 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2081687 | T/C | 0.038 | 9.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.075 | 4.0E-80 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2277862 | T/C | -0.035 | 5.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2290159 | C/G | -0.037 | 2.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2479409 | G/A | 0.054 | 2.0E-39 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2642442 | C/T | -0.035 | 3.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2758886 | A/G | 0.023 | 3E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2814982 | T/C | -0.044 | 4.0E-15 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2902940 | G/A | -0.024 | 9E-10/ | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3177928 | A/G | 0.048 | 1.0E-21 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | 0.050 | 4.0E-31 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4299376 | G/T | 0.079 | 3.0E-73 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | 0.197 | 1.0E-149 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs492602 | G/A | 0.031 | 1.0E-16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs514230 | A/T | -0.039 | 5.0E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6029526 | A/T | 0.040 | 1.0E-16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs629301 | G/T | -0.134 | 2.0E-170 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7206971 | A/G | 0.030 | 1.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7241918 | G/T | -0.058 | 4.0E-18 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7515577 | C/A | -0.037 | 2.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7570971 | A/C | 0.030 | 1.0E-13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7941030 | C/T | 0.028 | 2.0E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9411489 | T/C | 0.069 | 3.0E-35 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9488822 | T/A | 0.034 | 1.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs970548 | C/A | -0.026 | 8.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10490626 | A/G | 0.042 | 6.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | -0.022 | 1.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Triglycerides | | | | | | | | |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.121 | 1.0E-69 | -0.198 | 3.0E-04 | -0.050 | 7.0E-08 | - |
| rs11613352 | T/C | -0.028 | 9.0E-14 | -0.013 | 5.5E-01 | 0.000 | 6.0E-01 | - |
| rs11776767 | C/G | 0.022 | 3.0E-11 | - | - | 0.010 | 3.4E-01 | - |
| rs1260326 | T/C | 0.115 | 2.0E-239 | 0.094 | 4.2E-05 | 0.070 | 2.3E-15 | - |
| rs12678919 | G/A | -0.170 | 2.0E-199 | -0.185 | 1.6E-04 | -0.100 | 1.4E-21 | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | 0.037 | 1.0E-09 | -0.047 | 5.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs13238203 | T/C | -0.059 | 3.0E-06 | - | - | -0.240 | 3.7E-03 | - |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.031 | 2.0E-18 | - | - | 0.010 | 8.2E-02 | - |
| rs17145738 | T/C | -0.115 | 9.0E-99 | - | - | -0.070 | 7.2E-13 | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | 0.045 | 7.0E-38 | - | - | 0.030 | 2.7E-06 | - |
| rs1832007 | G/A | -0.033 | 2.0E-12 | -0.009 | 7.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2068888 | A/G | -0.024 | 2.0E-11 | -0.033 | 1.5E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2412710 | A/G | 0.099 | 2.0E-11 | 0.040 | 6.0E-01 | 0.020 | 1.0E-01 | - |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -0.076 | 1.0E-107 | - | - | -0.040 | 5.7E-13 | - |
| rs2972146 | G/T | -0.028 | 3.0E-15 | 0.024 | 4.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs3198697 | T/C | -0.020 | 2.0E-08 | 0.022 | 4.2E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | -0.040 | 2.0E-25 | - | - | -0.020 | 7.3E-03 | - |
| rs38855 | G/A | -0.019 | 2.0E-08 | -0.007 | 7.5E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs442177 | G/T | -0.031 | 1.0E-18 | 0.000 | 1.0E+00 | -0.010 | 1.6E-02 | - |
| rs4846914 | G/A | 0.040 | 7.0E-31 | - | - | 0.020 | 1.4E-04 | - |
| rs6065906 | C/T | 0.053 | 2.0E-34 | - | - | 0.020 | 2.0E-02 | - |
| rs645040 | G/T | -0.029 | 2.0E-12 | -0.003 | 9.2E-01 | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|--------|---------|
| rs6831256 | G/A | 0.026 | 2.0E-12 | -0.038 | 9.8E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.029 | 2.0E-15 | -0.040 | 1.5E-01 | -0.020 | 4.4E-05 | - | - |
| rs7248104 | A/G | -0.022 | 5.0E-10 | -0.042 | 5.9E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs731839 | G/A | 0.022 | 3.0E-09 | 0.022 | 3.3E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs8077889 | C/A | 0.025 | 1.0E-08 | 0.033 | 3.8E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.234 | 7.0E-224 | - | - | - | - | -0.157 | 3.7E-33 |
| rs9686661 | T/C | 0.038 | 3.0E-16 | 0.019 | 4.7E-01 | 0.020 | 4.5E-03 | - | - |
| rs998584 | A/C | 0.029 | 3.0E-15 | 0.037 | 9.9E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs10761731 | T/A | -0.031 | 8.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1121980 | A/G | -0.021 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11649653 | G/C | -0.027 | 2.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1495741 | G/A | 0.040 | 3.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.066 | 3.0E-74 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2929282 | T/A | 0.072 | 2.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4765127 | T/G | -0.029 | 2.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs5756931 | C/T | -0.020 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1936800 | C/T | -0.020 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.029 | 9E-11 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Purple cells indicate effects in the same direction as the GLGC study.

Green cells indicate significant P-Values ($P < 0.05$)

EA = effect allele, RA = reference allele

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 9. Comparison of results for lipid-associated SNPs in Caucasians identified by the Global Lipids Genetic Consortium (GLGC) to findings from genetic studies of lipid levels in African Americans.

| SNP | Effect/Reference Allele | GLGC | | Zubair et al | |
|------------|-------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|---------|
| | | β | P Value | β | P Value |
| HDL | | | | | |
| rs11613352 | T/C | 0.028 | 2.00E-13 | 0.340 | 1.8E-01 |
| rs11869286 | G/C | -0.032 | 3.00E-17 | 0.760 | 1.8E-05 |
| rs12328675 | C/T | 0.045 | 2.00E-15 | -0.620 | 2.9E-03 |
| rs12678919 | G/A | 0.155 | 1.00E-149 | 1.070 | 9.5E-06 |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.107 | 1.00E-188 | 1.020 | 6.9E-10 |
| rs16942887 | A/G | 0.083 | 8.00E-54 | 1.250 | 2.3E-11 |
| rs17145738 | T/C | 0.041 | 5.00E-13 | 0.090 | 7.4E-01 |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.039 | 8.00E-28 | -0.990 | 2.2E-04 |
| rs1800961 | T/C | -0.127 | 2.00E-34 | -1.990 | 4.2E-02 |
| rs1883025 | T/C | -0.07 | 2.00E-65 | -0.330 | 4.1E-02 |
| rs2652834 | A/G | -0.028 | 4.00E-11 | -0.290 | 1.1E-01 |
| rs2954029 | T/A | 0.04 | 3.00E-29 | 0.200 | 2.1E-01 |
| rs3136441 | C/T | 0.054 | 7.00E-29 | 0.460 | 3.3E-01 |
| rs3764261 | A/C | 0.241 | 1E-769 | 2.590 | 2.7E-57 |
| rs386000 | C/G | 0.048 | 3.00E-23 | -0.640 | 2.2E-03 |
| rs4148008 | G/C | -0.028 | 1.00E-12 | -0.380 | 2.0E-02 |
| rs4846914 | G/A | -0.048 | 4.00E-41 | -0.720 | 8.5E-04 |
| rs581080 | G/C | -0.042 | 1.00E-19 | 0.180 | 2.5E-01 |
| rs6065906 | C/T | -0.059 | 5.00E-40 | 0.940 | 5.6E-06 |
| rs838880 | C/T | 0.048 | 6.00E-32 | 0.010 | 9.4E-01 |
| rs10019888 | G/A | -0.027 | 5.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs1047891 | A/C | -0.027 | 9.00E-10 | - | - |
| rs1121980 | A/G | -0.02 | 7.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs11246602 | C/T | 0.034 | 2.00E-10 | - | - |
| rs12145743 | G/T | 0.02 | 2.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | -0.051 | 1.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs12801636 | A/G | 0.024 | 3.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs12967135 | A/G | -0.026 | 4E-08 | - | - |
| rs13107325 | T/C | -0.071 | 1.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs13326165 | A/G | 0.029 | 9.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs1689800 | G/A | -0.034 | 5.00E-20 | - | - |
| rs17173637 | C/T | -0.036 | 2.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs17695224 | A/G | -0.029 | 2.00E-13 | - | - |
| rs181362 | T/C | -0.038 | 4.00E-18 | - | - |
| rs1936800 | C/T | 0.02 | 3.00E-10 | - | - |
| rs2013208 | T/C | 0.025 | 9.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs2290547 | A/G | -0.030 | 4.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs2293889 | T/G | -0.031 | 4.00E-17 | - | - |
| rs2602836 | A/G | 0.019 | 5.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs2606736 | C/T | 0.025 | 5.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs2923084 | G/A | -0.026 | 5E-08 | - | - |
| rs2925979 | T/C | -0.035 | 1.00E-19 | - | - |
| rs2972146 | G/T | 0.032 | 2.00E-17 | - | - |
| rs3822072 | A/G | -0.025 | 4.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs4129767 | G/A | -0.024 | 2.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs4142995 | T/G | -0.026 | 9.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | -0.067 | 2.00E-21 | - | - |
| rs4650994 | G/A | 0.021 | 7.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs4660293 | G/A | -0.035 | 3.00E-18 | - | - |
| rs4731702 | T/C | 0.029 | 5.00E-17 | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | |
|------------|-----|-------|-----------|--------|---------|
| rs4759375 | T/C | 0.056 | 3E-08 | - | - |
| rs4765127 | T/G | 0.032 | 8.00E-10 | - | - |
| rs4917014 | G/T | 0.022 | 1.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs4983559 | G/A | 0.02 | 1.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs499974 | A/C | -.026 | 1.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs605066 | C/T | -.028 | 3E-08 | - | - |
| rs6450176 | A/G | -.025 | 7.00E-10 | - | - |
| rs6805251 | T/C | 0.02 | 1.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs702485 | G/A | 0.024 | 7.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs7134375 | A/C | 0.021 | 1E-08 | - | - |
| rs7134594 | C/T | -.035 | 2.00E-13 | - | - |
| rs7241918 | G/T | -.09 | 1.00E-44 | - | - |
| rs7255436 | C/A | -.032 | 2E-08 | - | - |
| rs731839 | G/A | -.022 | 3.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs737337 | C/T | -.056 | 5.00E-17 | - | - |
| rs7941030 | C/T | 0.027 | 1.00E-14 | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | 0.106 | 6.00E-48 | - | - |
| rs970548 | C/A | 0.026 | 2.00E-10 | - | - |
| rs998584 | A/C | -.026 | 2.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -.082 | 2.00E-41 | - | - |
| rs17404153 | T/G | 0.028 | 5.00E-09 | - | - |
| LDL | | | | | |
| rs11220462 | A/G | 0.059 | 7.00E-21 | 0.090 | 9.7E-01 |
| rs12027135 | A/T | -.03 | 2.00E-14 | 0.060 | 8.9E-01 |
| rs12916 | C/T | 0.073 | 8.00E-78 | 1.960 | 2.5E-05 |
| rs1367117 | A/G | 0.119 | 1.00E-182 | 4.360 | 8.2E-12 |
| rs174546 | T/C | -.051 | 2.00E-39 | -2.170 | 2.8E-03 |
| rs2000999 | A/G | 0.065 | 4.00E-41 | 1.910 | 1.3E-01 |
| rs2479409 | G/A | 0.064 | 3.00E-50 | 0.980 | 3.6E-02 |
| rs2902940 | G/A | -.027 | 2.00E-11 | 0.210 | 6.1E-01 |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -.056 | 2.00E-50 | 0.000 | 1.0E+00 |
| rs3757354 | T/C | -.038 | 2.00E-17 | -1.110 | 1.1E-02 |
| rs3764261 | A/C | -.053 | 2.00E-34 | -0.880 | 4.6E-02 |
| rs4299376 | G/T | 0.081 | 4.00E-72 | -2.200 | 2.9E-01 |
| rs6511720 | T/G | -.221 | 4.00E-262 | -8.080 | 3.7E-38 |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -.071 | 9.00E-24 | -1.880 | 1.4E-03 |
| rs10102164 | A/G | 0.032 | 4E-11 | - | - |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -.118 | 3.00E-54 | - | - |
| rs10490626 | A/G | -.015 | 2.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs11065987 | G/A | -.027 | 1.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs11136341 | G/A | 0.045 | 7.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs11563251 | T/C | 0.034 | 5E-8 | - | - |
| rs1169288 | C/A | 0.038 | 6.00E-21 | - | - |
| rs1250229 | T/C | -.024 | 3E-8 | - | - |
| rs12670798 | C/T | 0.034 | 5.00E-14 | - | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | 0.05 | 3.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs1564348 | C/T | 0.048 | 3.00E-21 | - | - |
| rs17404153 | T/G | -.034 | 2.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs1800562 | A/G | -.062 | 8.00E-14 | - | - |
| rs1801689 | C/A | 0.103 | 1E-11 | - | - |
| rs2030746 | T/C | 0.021 | 9.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs2072183 | C/G | 0.039 | 7.00E-16 | - | - |
| rs2081687 | T/C | 0.031 | 1.00E-07 | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -.049 | 3.00E-32 | - | - |
| rs2255141 | A/G | 0.03 | 1.00E-13 | - | - |
| rs2328223 | C/A | 0.03 | 6E-9 | - | - |
| rs2642442 | C/T | -.036 | 5.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs267733 | G/A | -.033 | 5E-9 | - | - |
| rs2710642 | G/A | -.024 | 6E-9 | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--------|-----------|---|---|
| rs314253 | C/T | -0.024 | 3.00E-10 | - | - |
| rs3177928 | A/G | 0.045 | 3.00E-17 | - | - |
| rs364585 | A/G | -0.025 | 4E-10 | - | - |
| rs3780181 | G/A | -0.044 | 2E-9 | - | - |
| rs4253772 | T/C | -0.031 | 3.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | 0.225 | 2.00E-178 | - | - |
| rs4530754 | G/A | -0.028 | 4.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.039 | 4E-14 | - | - |
| rs4942486 | T/C | 0.024 | 2E-11 | - | - |
| rs514230 | A/T | -0.036 | 9.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs5763662 | T/C | 0.077 | 1E-8 | - | - |
| rs6029526 | A/T | 0.044 | 5.00E-18 | - | - |
| rs629301 | G/T | -0.167 | 5.00E-241 | - | - |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.046 | 3.00E-31 | - | - |
| rs7206971 | A/G | 0.029 | 3.00E-07 | - | - |
| rs7640978 | T/C | -0.039 | 1E-8 | - | - |
| rs8017377 | A/G | 0.03 | 3.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs9411489 | T/C | 0.077 | 2.00E-41 | - | - |
| rs9488822 | T/A | 0.031 | 2.00E-07 | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.086 | 2.00E-26 | - | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | -0.025 | 2.00E-08 | - | - |
| Total Cholesterol | | | | | |
| rs10102164 | A/G | 0.03 | 5.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs10128711 | T/C | -0.031 | 1.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.137 | 4.00E-77 | - | - |
| rs1077514 | C/T | -0.03 | 6E-9 | - | - |
| rs10904908 | G/A | 0.025 | 3E-11 | - | - |
| rs11065987 | G/A | -0.031 | 2.00E-16 | - | - |
| rs11136341 | G/A | 0.038 | 6.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs11220462 | A/G | 0.047 | 6.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs11563251 | T/C | 0.037 | 1E-9 | - | - |
| rs11603023 | T/C | 0.022 | 1E-8 | - | - |
| rs1169288 | C/A | 0.032 | 4.00E-17 | - | - |
| rs11694172 | G/A | 0.028 | 2E-9 | - | - |
| rs12027135 | A/T | -0.027 | 5.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs1260326 | T/C | 0.051 | 3.00E-42 | - | - |
| rs12670798 | C/T | 0.036 | 1.00E-16 | - | - |
| rs12916 | C/T | 0.068 | 5.00E-74 | - | - |
| rs13315871 | A/G | -0.036 | 4E-8 | - | - |
| rs1367117 | A/G | 0.1 | 3.00E-139 | - | - |
| rs138777 | A/G | 0.021 | 5E-8 | - | - |
| rs1495741 | G/A | 0.032 | 3.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.054 | 7.00E-47 | - | - |
| rs1564348 | C/T | 0.049 | 3.00E-23 | - | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.048 | 3.00E-37 | - | - |
| rs1800562 | A/G | -0.056 | 2.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs1800961 | T/C | -0.106 | 1.00E-24 | - | - |
| rs1883025 | T/C | -0.067 | 6.00E-53 | - | - |
| rs1997243 | G/A | 0.033 | 3E-10 | - | - |
| rs2000999 | A/G | 0.062 | 7.00E-41 | - | - |
| rs2030746 | T/C | 0.02 | 4.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs2072183 | C/G | 0.036 | 4.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs2081687 | T/C | 0.038 | 9.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.075 | 4.00E-80 | - | - |
| rs2255141 | A/G | 0.031 | 7.00E-16 | - | - |
| rs2277862 | T/C | -0.035 | 5.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs2287623 | G/A | 0.027 | 4E-12 | - | - |
| rs2290159 | C/G | -0.037 | 2.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs2479409 | G/A | 0.054 | 2.00E-39 | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | |
|----------------------|-----|--------|-----------|--------|---------|
| rs2642442 | C/T | -0.035 | 3.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs2758886 | A/G | 0.023 | 3E-8 | - | - |
| rs2814982 | T/C | -0.044 | 4.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs2902940 | G/A | -0.024 | 9E-10/ | - | - |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -0.062 | 2.00E-65 | - | - |
| rs314253 | C/T | -0.023 | 3E-10 | - | - |
| rs3177928 | A/G | 0.048 | 1.00E-21 | - | - |
| rs3757354 | T/C | -0.035 | 2.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | 0.05 | 4.00E-31 | - | - |
| rs3780181 | G/A | -0.044 | 7E-10 | - | - |
| rs4253772 | T/C | 0.032 | 1.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs4299376 | G/T | 0.079 | 3.00E-73 | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | 0.197 | 1.00E-149 | - | - |
| rs4530754 | G/A | -0.023 | 2.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.023 | 7.0E-9 | - | - |
| rs4883201 | G/A | -0.035 | 2E-9 | - | - |
| rs492602 | G/A | 0.031 | 1.00E-16 | - | - |
| rs514230 | A/T | -0.039 | 5.00E-14 | - | - |
| rs581080 | G/C | -0.038 | 1.00E-13 | - | - |
| rs6029526 | A/T | 0.04 | 1.00E-16 | - | - |
| rs629301 | G/T | -0.134 | 2.00E-170 | - | - |
| rs6511720 | T/G | -0.185 | 5.00E-202 | - | - |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.051 | 5.00E-41 | - | - |
| rs7206971 | A/G | 0.03 | 1.00E-07 | - | - |
| rs7241918 | G/T | -0.058 | 4.00E-18 | - | - |
| rs7515577 | C/A | -0.037 | 2.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs7570971 | A/C | 0.03 | 1.00E-13 | - | - |
| rs7640978 | T/C | -0.038 | 1E-8 | - | - |
| rs7941030 | C/T | 0.028 | 2.00E-14 | - | - |
| rs9376090 | T/C | -0.025 | 3E-9 | - | - |
| rs9411489 | T/C | 0.069 | 3.00E-35 | - | - |
| rs9488822 | T/A | 0.034 | 1.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.121 | 3.00E-55 | - | - |
| rs970548 | C/A | -0.026 | 8.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -0.084 | 2.00E-36 | - | - |
| rs10490626 | A/G | 0.042 | 6.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | -0.022 | 1.00E-10 | - | - |
| Triglycerides | | | | | |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.121 | 1.00E-69 | 0.000 | 7.8E-01 |
| rs11613352 | T/C | -0.028 | 9.00E-14 | -0.010 | 4.1E-01 |
| rs11776767 | C/G | 0.022 | 3.00E-11 | 0.000 | 6.2E-01 |
| rs1260326 | T/C | 0.115 | 2.00E-239 | 0.050 | 2.3E-15 |
| rs12678919 | G/A | -0.17 | 2.00E-199 | -0.030 | 2.0E-05 |
| rs13238203 | T/C | -0.059 | 0.000003 | -0.070 | 5.7E-01 |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.031 | 2.00E-18 | 0.010 | 5.5E-03 |
| rs17145738 | T/C | -0.115 | 9.00E-99 | -0.040 | 6.0E-07 |
| rs174546 | T/C | 0.045 | 7.00E-38 | 0.030 | 2.9E-04 |
| rs2412710 | A/G | 0.099 | 2.00E-11 | 0.010 | 4.9E-01 |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -0.076 | 1.00E-107 | 0.000 | 5.8E-01 |
| rs3764261 | A/C | -0.04 | 2.00E-25 | -0.010 | 2.0E-02 |
| rs442177 | G/T | -0.031 | 1.00E-18 | -0.010 | 6.7E-02 |
| rs4846914 | G/A | 0.04 | 7.00E-31 | 0.010 | 7.2E-02 |
| rs6065906 | C/T | 0.053 | 2.00E-34 | 0.020 | 2.6E-04 |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.029 | 2.00E-15 | -0.020 | 4.8E-04 |
| rs9686661 | T/C | 0.038 | 3.00E-16 | 0.030 | 2.8E-06 |
| rs10761731 | T/A | -0.031 | 8.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs1121980 | A/G | -0.021 | 3.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs11649653 | G/C | -0.027 | 2.00E-07 | - | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | 0.037 | 1.00E-09 | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | |
|-----------|-----|--------|-----------|---|---|
| rs1495741 | G/A | 0.04 | 3.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs1832007 | G/A | -0.033 | 2E-12 | - | - |
| rs2068888 | A/G | -0.024 | 2.00E-11 | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.066 | 3.00E-74 | - | - |
| rs2929282 | T/A | 0.072 | 2.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs2972146 | G/T | -0.028 | 3.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs3198697 | T/C | -0.020 | 2E-8 | - | - |
| rs38855 | G/A | -0.019 | 2E-8 | - | - |
| rs4765127 | T/G | -0.029 | 2.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs5756931 | C/T | -0.02 | 3.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs645040 | G/T | -0.029 | 2.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | 0.026 | 2.00E-12 | - | - |
| rs7248104 | A/G | -0.022 | 5E-10 | - | - |
| rs731839 | G/A | 0.022 | 3.00E-09 | - | - |
| rs8077889 | C/A | 0.025 | 1E-8 | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.234 | 7.00E-224 | - | - |
| rs998584 | A/C | -0.026 | 3.00E-15 | - | - |
| rs1936800 | C/T | -0.02 | 3.00E-08 | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.029 | 9E-11 | - | - |

Purple cells indicate effects in the same direction as the GLGC study.

Green cells indicate significant P-Values ($P < 0.05$)

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 10. Comparison of results for lipid-associated SNPs in Caucasians identified by the Global Lipids Genetic Consortium (GLGC) to findings from genetic studies of lipid levels in Asians.

| SNP | EA/RA | GLGC | | AGEN | | Zubair et al | | Braun et al | |
|------------|-------|---------|----------|---------|---------|--------------|---------|-------------|---------|
| | | β | P Value | β | P Value | β | P Value | β | P Value |
| HDL | | | | | | | | | |
| rs1121980 | A/G | -0.020 | 7.0E-09 | 0.001 | 9.6E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs11246602 | C/T | 0.034 | 2.0E-10 | -0.002 | 8.8E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs11613352 | T/C | 0.028 | 2.0E-13 | 0.039 | 8.5E-02 | -0.600 | 4.8E-03 | - | - |
| rs11869286 | G/C | -0.032 | 3.0E-17 | -0.027 | 4.8E-04 | 0.250 | 2.4E-01 | - | - |
| rs12145743 | G/T | 0.020 | 2.0E-08 | 0.015 | 2.3E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs12328675 | C/T | 0.045 | 2.0E-15 | - | - | 1.840 | 4.7E-01 | - | - |
| rs12678919 | G/A | 0.155 | 1.0E-149 | 0.163 | 9.6E-37 | 2.000 | 1.9E-09 | - | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | -0.051 | 1.0E-15 | -0.116 | 4.5E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs12801636 | A/G | 0.024 | 3.0E-08 | 0.030 | 8.7E-04 | - | - | - | - |
| rs12967135 | A/G | -0.026 | 4.0E-08 | -0.017 | 8.4E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs13326165 | A/G | 0.029 | 9.0E-11 | 0.075 | 1.8E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.107 | 1.0E-188 | - | - | -1.330 | 2.0E-08 | - | - |
| rs1689800 | G/A | -0.034 | 5.0E-20 | -0.026 | 3.5E-03 | - | - | - | - |
| rs16942887 | A/G | 0.083 | 8.0E-54 | 0.160 | 1.4E-02 | 1.140 | 9.7E-02 | - | - |
| rs17145738 | T/C | 0.041 | 5.0E-13 | 0.022 | 7.8E-02 | 0.200 | 5.7E-01 | - | - |
| rs17173637 | C/T | -0.036 | 2.0E-08 | -0.052 | 3.3E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.039 | 8.0E-28 | -0.033 | 3.0E-04 | -0.600 | 4.8E-03 | - | - |
| rs17695224 | A/G | -0.029 | 2.0E-13 | -0.036 | 1.3E-04 | - | - | - | - |
| rs1800961 | T/C | -0.127 | 2.0E-34 | - | - | 0.190 | 8.2E-01 | - | - |
| rs1883025 | T/C | -0.070 | 2.0E-65 | - | - | -1.330 | 2.0E-08 | - | - |
| rs1936800 | C/T | 0.020 | 3.0E-10 | 0.007 | 3.8E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs2013208 | T/C | 0.025 | 9.0E-12 | 0.025 | 1.7E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs2290547 | A/G | -0.030 | 4.0E-09 | -0.009 | 4.8E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs2293889 | T/G | -0.031 | 4.0E-17 | -0.038 | 3.2E-04 | - | - | - | - |
| rs2602836 | A/G | 0.019 | 5.0E-08 | 0.000 | 9.9E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs2606736 | C/T | 0.025 | 5.0E-08 | -0.010 | 2.7E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs2652834 | A/G | -0.028 | 4.0E-11 | - | - | 0.021 | 8.2E-01 | - | - |
| rs2923084 | G/A | -0.026 | 5.0E-08 | 0.009 | 3.1E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs2925979 | T/C | -0.035 | 1.0E-19 | -0.036 | 1.7E-04 | - | - | - | - |
| rs2954029 | T/A | 0.040 | 3.0E-29 | 0.006 | 4.1E-01 | 0.170 | 4.2E-01 | - | - |
| rs2972146 | G/T | 0.032 | 2.0E-17 | 0.023 | 8.4E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs3136441 | C/T | 0.054 | 7.0E-29 | 0.023 | 5.7E-03 | 0.220 | 2.8E-01 | - | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | 0.241 | 1E-729 | 0.262 | 1.7E-74 | 3.390 | 1.0E-35 | 0.160 | 2.0E-26 |
| rs3822072 | A/G | -0.025 | 4.0E-12 | -0.005 | 5.2E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs386000 | C/G | 0.048 | 3.0E-23 | 0.029 | 5.3E-02 | 0.440 | 6.7E-01 | - | - |
| rs4129767 | G/A | -0.024 | 2.0E-11 | -0.029 | 5.2E-04 | - | - | - | - |
| rs4142995 | T/G | -0.026 | 9.0E-12 | -0.042 | 6.4E-08 | - | - | - | - |
| rs4148008 | G/C | -0.028 | 1.0E-12 | -0.029 | 4.4E-04 | -0.180 | 4.1E-01 | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | -0.067 | 2.0E-21 | -0.110 | 1.0E-16 | - | - | - | - |
| rs4650994 | G/A | 0.021 | 7.0E-09 | 0.015 | 4.7E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs4660293 | G/A | -0.035 | 3.0E-18 | -0.036 | 3.3E-03 | - | - | - | - |
| rs4731702 | T/C | 0.029 | 5.0E-17 | 0.022 | 1.1E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs4765127 | T/G | 0.032 | 8.0E-10 | -0.011 | 4.3E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs4846914 | G/A | -0.048 | 4.0E-41 | - | - | -0.650 | 7.2E-03 | - | - |
| rs4917014 | G/T | 0.022 | 1.0E-08 | 0.028 | 5.8E-04 | - | - | - | - |
| rs4983559 | G/A | 0.020 | 1.0E-08 | 0.010 | 4.7E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs499974 | A/C | -0.026 | 1.0E-08 | -0.032 | 3.7E-04 | - | - | - | - |
| rs581080 | G/C | -0.042 | 1.0E-19 | -0.003 | 8.5E-01 | 0.210 | 5.4E-01 | - | - |
| rs605066 | C/T | -0.028 | 3.0E-08 | -0.015 | 7.2E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs6065906 | C/T | -0.059 | 5.0E-40 | 0.060 | 2.7E-01 | 0.180 | 7.8E-01 | - | - |
| rs6450176 | A/G | -0.025 | 7.0E-10 | -0.010 | 1.8E-01 | - | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | | | | |
|------------|-----|--------|------------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---|
| rs6805251 | T/C | 0.020 | 1.0E-08 | 0.007 | 3.7E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs702485 | G/A | 0.024 | 7.0E-12 | 0.052 | 5.1E-05 | - | - | - |
| rs7134375 | A/C | 0.021 | 1.0E-08 | 0.020 | 8.5E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs7134594 | C/T | -0.035 | 2.0E-13 | -0.037 | 2.2E-05 | - | - | - |
| rs7241918 | G/T | -0.090 | 1.0E-44 | -0.043 | 3.8E-04 | - | - | - |
| rs7255436 | C/A | -0.032 | 2.0E-08 | -0.005 | 7.8E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs731839 | G/A | -0.022 | 3.0E-09 | -0.001 | 8.9E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs737337 | C/T | -0.056 | 5.0E-17 | -0.058 | 5.5E-08 | - | - | - |
| rs838880 | C/T | 0.048 | 6.0E-32 | 0.047 | 3.3E-05 | 0.820 | 5.4E-05 | - |
| rs970548 | C/A | 0.026 | 2.0E-10 | -0.001 | 9.4E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs998584 | A/C | -0.026 | 2.0E-11 | -0.020 | 3.1E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -0.082 | 2.0E-41 | 0.123 | 9.3E-02 | -1.580 | 8.1E-02 | - |
| rs17404153 | T/G | 0.028 | 5.0E-09 | 0.004 | 7.5E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs10019888 | G/A | -0.027 | 5.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1047891 | A/C | -0.027 | 9.0E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13107325 | T/C | -0.071 | 1.0E-15 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs181362 | T/C | -0.038 | 4.0E-18 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4759375 | T/C | 0.056 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7941030 | C/T | 0.027 | 1.0E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | 0.106 | 6.0E-48 | - | - | - | - | - |
| LDL | | | | | | | | |
| rs10102164 | A/G | 0.032 | 4.0E-11 | 0.012 | 2.0E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.118 | 3.0E-54 | -0.033 | 3.4E-02 | -0.860 | 4.0E-01 | - |
| rs11136341 | G/A | 0.045 | 7.0E-12 | 0.033 | 3.3E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs11220462 | A/G | 0.059 | 7.0E-21 | 0.024 | 5.2E-03 | 0.870 | 2.3E-01 | - |
| rs11563251 | T/C | 0.034 | 5.0E-08 | 0.022 | 3.2E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs1169288 | C/A | 0.032 | 4.0E-17 | 0.032 | 3.1E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs12027135 | A/T | -0.030 | 2.0E-14 | -0.028 | 2.3E-03 | 1.460 | 3.3E-02 | - |
| rs1250229 | T/C | -0.024 | 3.0E-08 | -0.035 | 1.3E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs12670798 | C/T | 0.034 | 5.0E-14 | 0.001 | 9.2E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | 0.050 | 3.0E-12 | 0.059 | 3.1E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs12916 | C/T | 0.073 | 8.0E-78 | 0.077 | 1.0E-21 | 2.810 | 4.4E-06 | - |
| rs1367117 | A/G | 0.119 | 1.0E-182 | 0.078 | 4.1E-07 | 3.240 | 3.1E-04 | - |
| rs17404153 | T/G | -0.034 | 2.0E-09 | -0.017 | 1.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.051 | 2.0E-39 | -0.048 | 3.9E-07 | -1.350 | 3.2E-02 | - |
| rs2000999 | A/G | 0.065 | 4.0E-41 | 0.052 | 1.7E-06 | 2.860 | 9.6E-05 | - |
| rs2030746 | T/C | 0.021 | 9.0E-09 | 0.013 | 2.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2072183 | C/G | 0.039 | 7.0E-16 | 0.001 | 9.7E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2081687 | T/C | 0.031 | 1.0E-07 | 0.025 | 1.8E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.049 | 3.0E-32 | -0.015 | 1.2E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2255141 | A/G | 0.030 | 1.0E-13 | 0.027 | 3.6E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs2328223 | C/A | 0.030 | 6.0E-09 | 0.038 | 6.2E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs2479409 | G/A | 0.064 | 3.0E-50 | -0.001 | 9.1E-01 | 0.000 | 1.0E+00 | - |
| rs2642442 | C/T | -0.036 | 5.0E-11 | -0.047 | 3.3E-04 | - | - | - |
| rs267733 | G/A | -0.033 | 5.0E-09 | 0.018 | 5.4E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2710642 | G/A | -0.024 | 6.0E-09 | -0.024 | 7.7E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs2902940 | G/A | -0.027 | 2.0E-11 | 0.006 | 5.4E-01 | 0.560 | 4.0E-01 | - |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -0.056 | 2.0E-50 | -0.047 | 1.1E-08 | -0.840 | 1.7E-01 | - |
| rs314253 | C/T | -0.024 | 3.0E-10 | -0.012 | 2.1E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs3177928 | A/G | 0.045 | 3.0E-17 | 0.029 | 2.0E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs364585 | A/G | -0.025 | 4.0E-10 | -0.020 | 1.8E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs3757354 | T/C | -0.038 | 2.0E-17 | 0.000 | 9.7E-01 | 0.600 | 3.5E-01 | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | -0.053 | 2.0E-34 | -0.003 | 8.2E-01 | 1.070 | 1.9E-01 | - |
| rs3780181 | G/A | -0.044 | 7E-10/2E-9 | -0.024 | 7.9E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs4299376 | G/T | 0.081 | 4.0E-72 | - | - | 7.880 | 8.7E-02 | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | 0.225 | 2.0E-178 | 0.127 | 1.9E-19 | - | - | - |
| rs4530754 | G/A | -0.028 | 4.0E-12 | -0.014 | 1.0E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs4942486 | T/C | 0.024 | 2.0E-11 | 0.031 | 1.8E-04 | - | - | - |
| rs514230 | A/T | -0.036 | 9.0E-12 | 0.018 | 1.3E-01 | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

| | | | | | | | | |
|--------------------------|-----|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---|
| rs5763662 | T/C | 0.077 | 1.0E-08 | 0.027 | 5.9E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs629301 | G/T | -0.167 | 5.0E-241 | -0.197 | 4.2E-24 | - | - | - |
| rs6511720 | T/G | -0.221 | 4.0E-262 | - | - | -3.110 | 3.0E-01 | - |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.046 | 3.0E-31 | -0.035 | 1.2E-04 | -1.870 | 6.3E-03 | - |
| rs8017377 | A/G | 0.030 | 3.0E-15 | 0.015 | 5.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.086 | 2.0E-26 | 0.007 | 4.9E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -0.071 | 9.0E-24 | 0.064 | 3.8E-01 | -2.810 | 2.9E-01 | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | -0.025 | 2.0E-08 | 0.012 | 2.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs10490626 | A/G | -0.015 | 2.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11065987 | G/A | -0.027 | 1.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1564348 | C/T | 0.048 | 3.0E-21 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1800562 | A/G | -0.062 | 8.0E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1801689 | C/A | 0.103 | 1E-11 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4253772 | T/C | -0.031 | 3.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.039 | 4E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6029526 | A/T | 0.044 | 5.0E-18 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7206971 | A/G | 0.029 | 3.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7640978 | T/C | -0.039 | 1E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9411489 | T/C | 0.077 | 2.0E-41 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9488822 | T/A | 0.031 | 2.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Total Cholesterol | | | | | | | | |
| rs10102164 | A/G | 0.030 | 5.0E-11 | 0.004 | 6.5E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs10128711 | T/C | -0.031 | 1.0E-11 | -0.005 | 5.2E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.137 | 4.0E-77 | -0.053 | 5.3E-04 | - | - | - |
| rs1077514 | C/T | -0.030 | 6.0E-09 | 0.001 | 9.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs10904908 | G/A | 0.025 | 3.0E-11 | 0.011 | 2.2E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs11136341 | G/A | 0.038 | 6.0E-09 | 0.041 | 7.7E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs11220462 | A/G | 0.047 | 6.0E-15 | 0.020 | 1.9E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs11603023 | T/C | 0.022 | 1.0E-08 | 0.032 | 6.3E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs1169288 | C/A | 0.038 | 6.0E-21 | 0.035 | 1.2E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs11694172 | G/A | 0.028 | 2.0E-09 | -0.008 | 5.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs12027135 | A/T | -0.027 | 5.0E-12 | -0.029 | 1.4E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs1260326 | T/C | 0.051 | 3.0E-42 | 0.036 | 3.8E-04 | - | - | - |
| rs12670798 | C/T | 0.036 | 1.0E-16 | 0.001 | 8.9E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs12916 | C/T | 0.068 | 5.0E-74 | 0.078 | 5.7E-22 | - | - | - |
| rs1367117 | A/G | 0.100 | 3.0E-139 | 0.067 | 1.5E-05 | - | - | - |
| rs138777 | A/G | 0.021 | 5.0E-08 | 0.016 | 1.0E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs1495741 | G/A | 0.032 | 3.0E-08 | 0.015 | 7.7E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.054 | 7.0E-47 | 0.058 | 3.3E-09 | - | - | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.048 | 3.0E-37 | -0.045 | 2.0E-06 | - | - | - |
| rs1883025 | T/C | -0.067 | 6.0E-53 | -0.074 | 1.5E-14 | - | - | - |
| rs2000999 | A/G | 0.062 | 7.0E-41 | 0.051 | 2.0E-06 | - | - | - |
| rs2030746 | T/C | 0.020 | 4.0E-08 | 0.005 | 6.0E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2072183 | C/G | 0.036 | 4.0E-15 | -0.006 | 6.8E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2081687 | T/C | 0.038 | 9.0E-12 | 0.033 | 1.7E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.075 | 4.0E-80 | -0.043 | 4.6E-06 | - | - | - |
| rs2255141 | A/G | 0.031 | 7.0E-16 | 0.030 | 1.1E-03 | - | - | - |
| rs2277862 | T/C | -0.035 | 5.0E-11 | -0.019 | 1.0E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2287623 | G/A | 0.027 | 4.0E-12 | 0.021 | 2.6E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs2479409 | G/A | 0.054 | 2.0E-39 | -0.004 | 6.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2642442 | C/T | -0.035 | 3.0E-11 | -0.057 | 9.9E-06 | - | - | - |
| rs2814982 | T/C | -0.044 | 4.0E-15 | 0.004 | 8.2E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -0.062 | 2.0E-65 | -0.066 | 3.8E-16 | - | - | - |
| rs3177928 | A/G | 0.048 | 1.0E-21 | 0.047 | 3.8E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs3757354 | T/C | -0.035 | 2.0E-15 | 0.008 | 4.4E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | 0.050 | 4.0E-31 | 0.080 | 4.8E-08 | - | - | - |
| rs4420638 | G/A | 0.197 | 1.0E-149 | 0.091 | 6.1E-11 | - | - | - |
| rs4530754 | G/A | -0.023 | 2.0E-09 | -0.010 | 2.4E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs4883201 | G/A | -0.035 | 2.0E-09 | -0.030 | 3.2E-03 | - | - | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|----------------------|-----|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|---|
| rs514230 | A/T | -0.039 | 5.0E-14 | 0.023 | 5.1E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs581080 | G/C | -0.038 | 1.0E-13 | -0.007 | 6.0E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs629301 | G/T | -0.134 | 2.0E-170 | -0.176 | 5.8E-20 | - | - | - |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.051 | 5.0E-04 | -0.038 | 3.1E-05 | - | - | - |
| rs7241918 | G/T | -0.058 | 4.0E-18 | -0.004 | 7.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs7515577 | C/A | -0.037 | 2.0E-08 | -0.004 | 9.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs9376090 | T/C | -0.025 | 3.0E-09 | 0.058 | 1.3E-09 | - | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.121 | 3.0E-55 | -0.045 | 4.3E-06 | - | - | - |
| rs970548 | C/A | -0.026 | 8.0E-09 | -0.001 | 9.5E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -0.084 | 2.0E-36 | 0.091 | 2.1E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | -0.022 | 1.0E-10 | 0.015 | 2.4E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs11065987 | G/A | -0.031 | 2.0E-16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11563251 | T/C | 0.037 | 1E-9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13315871 | A/G | -0.036 | 4E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1564348 | C/T | 0.049 | 3.0E-23 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1800562 | A/G | -0.056 | 2.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1800961 | T/C | -0.106 | 1.0E-24 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs1997243 | G/A | 0.033 | 3E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2290159 | C/G | -0.037 | 2.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2758886 | A/G | 0.023 | 3E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2902940 | G/A | -0.024 | 9E-10/ | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs314253 | C/T | -0.023 | 3E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3780181 | G/A | -0.044 | 7E-10 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4253772 | T/C | 0.032 | 1.0E-08 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4299376 | G/T | 0.079 | 3.0E-73 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.023 | 7.0E-9 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs492602 | G/A | 0.031 | 1.0E-16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6029526 | A/T | 0.040 | 1.0E-16 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs6511720 | T/G | -0.185 | 5.0E-202 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7206971 | A/G | 0.030 | 1.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7570971 | A/C | 0.030 | 1.0E-13 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7640978 | T/C | -0.038 | 1E-8 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs7941030 | C/T | 0.028 | 2.0E-14 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9411489 | T/C | 0.069 | 3.0E-35 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs9488822 | T/A | 0.034 | 1.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs10490626 | A/G | 0.042 | 6.0E-09 | - | - | - | - | - |
| Triglycerides | | | | | | | | |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.121 | 1.0E-69 | -0.067 | 4.0E-05 | 0.060 | 6.3E-06 | - |
| rs1121980 | A/G | -0.021 | 3.0E-08 | 0.007 | 5.3E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs11613352 | T/C | -0.028 | 9.0E-14 | -0.025 | 2.7E-01 | 0.010 | 6.9E-01 | - |
| rs11776767 | C/G | 0.022 | 3.0E-11 | 0.018 | 1.1E-01 | 0.000 | 7.2E-01 | - |
| rs1260326 | T/C | 0.115 | 2.0E-239 | 0.105 | 3.2E-21 | 0.050 | 4.8E-16 | - |
| rs12678919 | G/A | -0.170 | 2.0E-199 | -0.150 | 2.6E-26 | -0.100 | 6.0E-16 | - |
| rs12748152 | T/C | 0.037 | 1.0E-09 | 0.026 | 6.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs1495741 | G/A | 0.040 | 3.0E-12 | 0.038 | 1.8E-05 | - | - | - |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.031 | 2.0E-18 | 0.058 | 9.9E-08 | 0.020 | 3.7E-03 | - |
| rs17145738 | T/C | -0.115 | 9.0E-99 | -0.112 | 8.5E-16 | -0.060 | 3.1E-06 | - |
| rs174546 | T/C | 0.045 | 7.0E-38 | 0.035 | 6.5E-04 | 0.020 | 2.4E-02 | - |
| rs1832007 | G/A | -0.033 | 2.0E-12 | -0.050 | 9.2E-04 | - | - | - |
| rs2068888 | A/G | -0.024 | 2.0E-11 | -0.032 | 3.9E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.066 | 3.0E-74 | -0.065 | 9.5E-11 | - | - | - |
| rs2929282 | T/A | 0.072 | 2.0E-09 | 0.011 | 6.7E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -0.076 | 1.0E-107 | -0.061 | 2.1E-12 | -0.040 | 5.9E-06 | - |
| rs2972146 | G/T | -0.028 | 3.0E-15 | -0.008 | 5.7E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs3764261 | A/C | -0.040 | 2.0E-25 | -0.054 | 1.4E-03 | -0.030 | 1.1E-02 | - |
| rs38855 | G/A | -0.019 | 2.0E-08 | -0.017 | 5.4E-02 | - | - | - |
| rs442177 | G/T | -0.031 | 1.0E-18 | -0.024 | 2.4E-02 | -0.030 | 7.0E-05 | - |
| rs4765127 | T/G | -0.029 | 2.0E-08 | -0.005 | 7.6E-01 | - | - | - |
| rs4846914 | G/A | 0.040 | 7.0E-31 | 0.028 | 3.1E-02 | 0.020 | 3.6E-02 | - |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|-----|--------|----------|--------|---------|--------|---------|-------|---------|
| rs5756931 | C/T | -0.020 | 3.0E-08 | -0.016 | 3.2E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs6065906 | C/T | 0.053 | 2.0E-34 | - | - | 0.000 | 9.1E-01 | - | - |
| rs645040 | G/T | -0.029 | 2.0E-12 | -0.020 | 1.2E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs6831256 | G/A | 0.026 | 2.0E-12 | 0.050 | 2.8E-05 | - | - | - | - |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.029 | 2.0E-15 | -0.022 | 2.4E-02 | -0.030 | 5.2E-04 | - | - |
| rs7248104 | A/G | -0.022 | 5.0E-10 | -0.012 | 1.9E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs731839 | G/A | 0.022 | 3.0E-09 | 0.012 | 2.7E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs964184 | C/G | -0.234 | 7.0E-224 | -0.211 | 1.5E-92 | - | - | 0.210 | 1.6E-40 |
| rs9686661 | T/C | 0.038 | 3.0E-16 | 0.029 | 9.7E-02 | 0.020 | 1.1E-01 | - | - |
| rs998584 | A/C | 0.029 | 3.0E-15 | 0.021 | 6.8E-02 | - | - | - | - |
| rs1936800 | C/T | -0.020 | 3.0E-08 | -0.009 | 2.9E-01 | - | - | - | - |
| rs10761731 | T/A | -0.031 | 8.0E-12 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs11649653 | G/C | -0.027 | 2.0E-07 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs13238203 | T/C | -0.059 | 3.0E-06 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs2412710 | A/G | 0.099 | 2.0E-11 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs3198697 | T/C | -0.020 | 2E-8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs8077889 | C/A | 0.025 | 1E-8 | - | - | - | - | - | - |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.029 | 9E-11 | - | - | - | - | - | - |

Purple cells indicate effects in the same direction as the GLGC study.

Green cells indicate significant P-Values ($P < 0.05$)

EA = effect allele; RA = reference allele

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 11. Comparison of results for lipid-associated SNPs in Caucasians identified by the Global Lipids Genetic Consortium (GLGC) to findings from genetic studies of lipid levels in non-Caucasians: Information on covariates and sample sizes for each study.

| | Sample Size | Covariates | BMI adjusted? |
|--------------------------|-------------|---|---------------|
| GLGC [1] | 188,578 | age, sex | NO |
| Hispanic | | | |
| Zubair et al [2] | 19829 | age, sex, PCs, and study cite | NO |
| Wang et al [3] | 1450 | age, gender, BMI, smoking, study center, genetic ancestry, Mexican/Non-Mexican status | YES |
| Coram et al [4] | 3,587 | age, BMI, smoking history, all lipid traits, fasting status (LDL) | YES |
| Below et al [5] | 4,383 | sex, age, BMI first PC, diabetes status | - |
| African Americans | | | |
| Zubair et al | 21304 | age, sex, and PCs and some study cite | NO |
| Wang et al | 1677 | age, gender, BMI, smoking, study center, genetic ancestry | YES |
| Asian | | | |
| Zubair et al | 12,456 | age, sex, and PCs and some study cite | NO |
| Wang et al | 775 | age, gender, BMI, smoking, study cite, genetic ancestry | YES |
| AGEN[6] | 69,414 | age, sex | NO |
| Braun et al [7] | 6,530 | age, gender, BMI, disease status | YES |

1. Willer, C.J., et al., *Discovery and Refinement of Loci Associated with Lipid Levels*. Nat Genet, 2013. **45**(11): p. 1274-83.
2. Zubair, N., et al., *Fine-mapping of lipid regions in global populations discovers ethnic-specific signals and refines previously identified lipid loci*. Hum Mol Genet, 2016. **25**(24): p. 5500-5512.
3. Wang, Z., et al., *Genetic associations with lipoprotein subfraction measures differ by ethnicity in the multi-ethnic study of atherosclerosis (MESA)*. Hum Genet, 2017. **136**(6): p. 715-726.
4. Coram, M.A., et al., *Genome-wide characterization of shared and distinct genetic components that influence blood lipid levels in ethnically diverse human populations*. Am J Hum Genet, 2013. **92**(6): p. 904-16.
5. Below, J.E., et al., *Meta-analysis of lipid-trait associations in Hispanics identifies novel loci, population-specific effects, and tissue-specific enrichment of eQTLs*. Sci Rep, 2016. **6**: p. 19429.
6. Spracklen, C.N., et al., *Association analyses of East Asian individuals and trans-ancestry analyses with European individuals reveal new loci associated with cholesterol and triglyceride levels*. Hum Mol Genet, 2017. **26**(9): p. 1770-1784.
7. Braun, T.R., et al., *A replication study of GWAS-derived lipid genes in Asian Indians: the chromosomal region 11q23.3 harbors loci contributing to triglycerides*. PLoS One, 2012. **7**(5): p. e37056.

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

Supplementary Table 12. Comparison of findings for lipid-associated SNPs from the Global Lipids Genetic Consortium (GLGC) study and findings for lipid-associated SNPs in the exclusively diabetic population of the ACCORD study[8].

| SNP | Minor/major allele | GLGC Study | | | | | | ACCORD Results | | | | | | | |
|------------|--------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|---------|------------------|----------------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|---------------|------------------|--------------|------------------|
| | | Total Cholesterol | | LDL | | HDL | | Triglycerides | | Total Cholesterol | | LDL | | HDL | |
| | | β | -log10 (p-value) | β | -log10 (p-value) | β | -log10 (p-value) | β | -log10 (p-value) | β | -log10 (p-value) | β | -log10 (p-value) | β | -log10 (p-value) |
| rs1077514 | C/T | -0.030 | 8.22 | | | | | | | -0.052 | 2.50 | | | | |
| rs12027135 | A/T | -0.027 | 11.30 | -0.030 | 13.70 | | | | | 0.001 | 0.03 | -0.004 | 0.10 | | |
| rs12748152 | T/C | | | 0.050 | 11.52 | -0.051 | 15.00 | 0.037 | 9.00 | | | -0.013 | 0.18 | -0.003 | 0.04 |
| rs4660293 | G/A | | | | | -0.035 | 17.52 | | | | | | | -0.015 | 0.44 |
| rs2479409 | G/A | 0.054 | 38.70 | 0.064 | 49.52 | | | | | 0.016 | 0.58 | 0.010 | 0.30 | | |
| rs2131925 | G/T | -0.075 | 79.40 | -0.049 | 31.52 | | | -0.066 | 73.52 | -0.054 | 3.67 | -0.003 | 0.09 | | |
| rs7515577 | C/A | -0.037 | 7.70 | | | | | | | -0.002 | 0.03 | | | | |
| rs629301 | G/T | -0.134 | 169.70 | -0.167 | 240.30 | | | | | -0.096 | 8.43 | -0.135 | 14.63 | | |
| rs267733 | G/A | | | -0.033 | 8.30 | | | | | | | -0.039 | 1.10 | | |
| rs12145743 | G/T | | | | | 0.020 | 7.70 | | | | | | | 0.017 | 0.58 |
| rs4650994 | G/A | | | | | 0.021 | 8.15 | | | | | | | -0.003 | 0.07 |
| rs1689800 | G/A | | | | | -0.034 | 19.30 | | | | | | | -0.020 | 0.82 |
| rs2642442 | C/T | -0.035 | 10.52 | -0.036 | 10.30 | | | | | -0.019 | 0.68 | -0.014 | 0.41 | | |
| rs4846914 | G/A | | | | | -0.048 | 40.40 | 0.040 | 30.15 | | | | | 0.037 | 1.95 |
| rs514230 | A/T | -0.039 | 13.30 | -0.036 | 11.05 | | | | | -0.012 | 0.41 | -0.018 | 0.63 | | |
| rs1367117 | A/G | 0.100 | 138.52 | 0.119 | 182.00 | | | | | 0.051 | 2.81 | 0.054 | 2.87 | | |
| rs1260326 | T/C | 0.051 | 41.52 | | | | | 0.115 | 238.70 | 0.045 | 2.60 | | | 0.093 | 8.88 |
| rs4299376 | G/T | 0.079 | 72.52 | 0.081 | 71.40 | | | | | -0.034 | 1.49 | -0.038 | 1.68 | | |
| rs2710642 | G/A | | | -0.024 | 8.22 | | | | | | | 0.006 | 0.17 | | |
| rs10490626 | A/G | -0.042 | 8.22 | -0.051 | 11.70 | | | | | 0.025 | 0.41 | 0.015 | 0.21 | | |
| rs2030746 | T/C | 0.020 | 7.40 | 0.021 | 8.05 | | | | | 0.034 | 1.78 | 0.042 | 2.37 | | |
| rs7570971 | A/C | 0.030 | 13.00 | | | | | | | -0.018 | 0.61 | | | | |
| rs12328675 | C/T | | | | | 0.045 | 14.70 | | | | | | | 0.001 | 0.02 |
| rs2287623 | G/A | 0.027 | 11.40 | | | | | | | 0.020 | 0.77 | | | | |
| rs11694172 | G/A | 0.028 | 8.70 | | | | | | | 0.000 | 0.00 | | | | |
| rs1047891 | A/C | | | | | -0.027 | 9.05 | | | | | | | -0.013 | 0.41 |
| rs1250229 | T/C | | | -0.024 | 7.52 | | | | | | | -0.011 | 0.27 | | |
| rs2972146 | G/T | | | | | 0.032 | 16.70 | -0.028 | 14.52 | | | | | 0.028 | 1.17 |
| rs11563251 | T/C | 0.037 | 9.00 | 0.034 | 7.30 | 0.025 | 7.30 | | | 0.044 | 1.59 | 0.068 | 3.00 | | |
| rs2606736 | C/T | | | | | | | | | | | | | 0.001 | 0.03 |
| rs2290159 | C/G | -0.037 | 8.70 | | | | | | | -0.018 | 0.54 | | | | |
| rs7640978 | T/C | -0.038 | 7.70 | -0.039 | 8.00 | | | | | -0.026 | 0.65 | -0.037 | 1.01 | | |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|--|
| rs2290547 | A/G | | | -0.030 | 8.40 | | | | | -0.047 | 1.80 | | | | | |
| rs2013208 | T/C | | | 0.025 | 11.05 | | | | | 0.010 | 0.35 | | | | | |
| rs13326165 | A/G | | | 0.029 | 10.05 | | | | | 0.014 | 0.40 | | | | | |
| rs13315871 | A/G | -0.036 | 7.40 | | | | | | | -0.076 | 2.46 | | | | | |
| rs6805251 | T/C | | | 0.020 | 8.00 | | | | | | 0.018 | 0.69 | | | | |
| rs17404153 | T/G | | -0.034 | 8.70 | -0.028 | 8.30 | | | | | -0.028 | 0.63 | | | | |
| rs645040 | G/T | | | | | -0.029 | 11.70 | | | | | -0.038 | 1.61 | | | |
| rs6831256 | G/A | 0.025 | 10.00 | 0.022 | 7.70 | | 0.026 | 11.70 | 0.015 | 0.54 | -0.001 | 0.01 | | | | |
| rs10019888 | G/A | | | -0.027 | 7.30 | | | | | | -0.007 | 0.17 | | | | |
| rs442177 | G/T | | | | | -0.031 | 18.00 | | | | | -0.013 | 0.46 | | | |
| rs3822072 | A/G | | | -0.025 | 11.40 | | | | | | -0.008 | 0.27 | | | | |
| rs2602836 | A/G | | | 0.019 | 7.30 | | | | | | -0.013 | 0.46 | | | | |
| rs13107325 | T/C | | | -0.071 | 15.00 | | | | | | -0.080 | 2.41 | | | | |
| rs6450176 | A/G | | | -0.025 | 9.15 | | | | | | -0.014 | 0.46 | | | | |
| rs9686661 | T/C | | | | | 0.038 | 15.52 | | | | | 0.010 | 0.23 | | | |
| rs12916 | C/T | 0.068 | 73.30 | 0.073 | 77.10 | | | | | 0.039 | 2.22 | 0.045 | 2.57 | | | |
| rs4530754 | G/A | -0.023 | 8.70 | -0.028 | 11.40 | | | | | -0.027 | 1.23 | -0.030 | 1.37 | | | |
| rs6882076 | T/C | -0.051 | 40.30 | -0.046 | 30.52 | | -0.029 | 14.70 | -0.012 | 0.40 | -0.010 | 0.31 | | -0.014 | 0.48 | |
| rs3757354 | T/C | -0.035 | 14.70 | -0.038 | 16.70 | | | | | -0.015 | 0.46 | -0.024 | 0.81 | | | |
| rs1800562 | A/G | -0.056 | 11.70 | -0.062 | 13.10 | | | | | -0.025 | 0.34 | -0.039 | 0.59 | | | |
| rs3177928 | A/G | 0.048 | 21.00 | 0.045 | 16.52 | | | | | 0.024 | 0.61 | 0.019 | 0.43 | | | |
| rs2814982 | T/C | -0.044 | 14.40 | | | | | | | 0.002 | 0.04 | | | | | |
| rs2758886 | A/G | 0.023 | 7.52 | | | | | | | 0.027 | 1.02 | | | | | |
| rs998584 | A/C | | | | | -0.026 | 10.70 | 0.029 | 14.52 | | | -0.026 | 1.16 | 0.038 | 1.96 | |
| rs9488822 | T/A | 0.034 | 9.00 | 0.031 | 6.70 | | | | | -0.011 | 0.33 | -0.008 | 0.22 | | | |
| rs1936800 | C/T | | | | | 0.020 | 9.52 | -0.020 | 7.52 | | | -0.032 | 1.76 | -0.001 | 0.02 | |
| rs9376090 | C/T | -0.025 | 8.52 | | | | | | | -0.015 | 0.41 | | | | | |
| rs605066 | C/T | | | | | -0.028 | 7.52 | | | | | 0.020 | 0.81 | | | |
| rs1564348 | C/T | 0.049 | 22.52 | 0.048 | 20.52 | | | | | 0.025 | 0.69 | 0.000 | 0.00 | | | |
| rs1997243 | G/A | 0.033 | 9.52 | | | | | | | 0.014 | 0.29 | | | | | |
| rs702485 | G/A | | | | | 0.024 | 11.22 | | | | | -0.004 | 0.10 | | | |
| rs4142995 | T/G | | | | | -0.026 | 11.05 | | | | | -0.009 | 0.30 | | | |
| rs12670798 | C/T | 0.036 | 16.00 | 0.034 | 13.30 | | | | | -0.008 | 0.21 | 0.003 | 0.06 | | | |
| rs4722551 | C/T | 0.029 | 8.15 | 0.039 | 13.40 | | 0.023 | 10.05 | 0.013 | 0.27 | 0.041 | 1.23 | | -0.021 | 0.46 | |
| rs2072183 | C/G | 0.036 | 14.40 | 0.039 | 15.15 | | | | | | | | | | | |
| rs4917014 | G/T | | | 0.022 | 8.00 | | | | | | | -0.011 | 0.33 | | | |
| rs13238203 | T/C | | | | | | -0.059 | 5.52 | | | | | -0.118 | 1.68 | | |
| rs17145738 | T/C | | | 0.041 | 12.30 | -0.115 | 98.05 | | | | | 0.054 | 1.96 | -0.137 | 8.95 | |
| rs38855 | G/A | | | | | -0.019 | 7.70 | | | | | | 0.001 | 0.03 | | |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|-----|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--|--|--------|-------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| rs4731702 | T/C | | | | 0.029 | 16.30 | | | | | | 0.010 | 0.34 | | | | |
| rs17173637 | C/T | | | | -0.036 | 7.70 | | | | | | -0.044 | 1.14 | | | | |
| rs9987289 | A/G | -0.084 | 35.70 | -0.071 | 23.05 | -0.082 | 40.70 | | | | | -0.049 | 1.64 | | | | |
| rs11776767 | C/G | | | | | 0.022 | 10.52 | | | | | | 0.017 | 0.57 | | | |
| rs1495741 | G/A | 0.032 | 7.52 | | | 0.040 | 11.52 | | | | | | 0.013 | 0.39 | | | |
| rs12678919 | G/A | | | | 0.155 | 149.00 | -0.170 | 198.70 | | | | 0.200 | 17.26 | -0.192 | 14.28 | | |
| rs10102164 | A/G | 0.030 | 10.30 | 0.032 | 10.40 | | | | | | | 0.009 | 0.23 | 0.025 | 0.77 | | |
| rs2081687 | T/C | 0.038 | 11.05 | 0.031 | 7.00 | | | | | | | 0.028 | 1.17 | 0.021 | 0.72 | | |
| rs2293889 | T/G | | | | -0.031 | 16.40 | | | | | | -0.057 | 4.42 | -0.036 | 1.89 | | |
| rs2954029 | T/A | -0.062 | 64.70 | -0.056 | 49.70 | 0.040 | 28.52 | -0.076 | 107.00 | | | 0.028 | 1.44 | -0.068 | 5.68 | | |
| rs11136341 | G/A | 0.038 | 8.22 | 0.045 | 11.15 | | | | | | | -0.011 | 0.35 | 0.004 | 0.11 | | |
| rs3780181 | G/A | -0.044 | 9.15 | -0.044 | 8.70 | | | | | | | -0.045 | 1.16 | -0.052 | 1.35 | | |
| rs581080 | G/C | -0.038 | 13.00 | | | -0.042 | 19.00 | | | | | 0.007 | 0.18 | -0.014 | 0.42 | | |
| rs1883025 | T/C | -0.067 | 52.22 | | | -0.070 | 64.70 | | | | | -0.034 | 1.55 | -0.035 | 1.73 | | |
| rs9411489 | T/C | 0.069 | 34.52 | 0.077 | 40.70 | | | | | | | | | | 0.021 | 0.49 | |
| rs1832007 | G/A | | | | | -0.033 | 11.70 | | | | | | | | | | |
| rs10904908 | G/A | 0.025 | 10.52 | | | | | | | | | 0.013 | 0.44 | | | | |
| rs970548 | C/A | 0.025 | 8.10 | | | 0.026 | 9.70 | | | | | 0.020 | 0.62 | | 0.032 | 1.34 | |
| rs10761731 | T/A | | | | | -0.031 | 11.10 | | | | | | | | -0.028 | 1.28 | |
| rs2068888 | A/G | | | | | -0.024 | 10.70 | | | | | | | | -0.042 | 2.38 | |
| rs2255141 | A/G | 0.031 | 15.15 | 0.030 | 13.00 | | | | | | | -0.011 | 0.29 | -0.020 | 0.64 | | |
| rs2923084 | G/A | | | | -0.026 | 7.30 | | | | | | | | -0.005 | 0.12 | | |
| rs10128711 | T/C | -0.031 | 11.00 | | | | | | | | | -0.039 | 1.96 | | | | |
| rs3136441 | C/T | | | | 0.054 | 28.15 | | | | | | | | 0.005 | 0.08 | | |
| rs11246602 | C/T | | | | 0.034 | 9.70 | | | | | | | | -0.018 | 0.39 | | |
| rs174546 | T/C | -0.048 | 36.52 | -0.051 | 38.70 | -0.039 | 27.10 | 0.045 | 37.15 | | | -0.005 | 0.12 | -0.024 | 0.89 | -0.061 | 4.41 |
| rs12801636 | A/G | | | | 0.024 | 7.52 | | | | | | | | 0.016 | 0.51 | | |
| rs499974 | A/C | | | | -0.026 | 8.00 | | | | | | | | -0.017 | 0.51 | | |
| rs964184* | C/G | -0.121 | 54.52 | -0.086 | 25.70 | 0.106 | 47.22 | -0.234 | 223.15 | | | 0.084 | 5.05 | -0.027 | 0.78 | -0.072 | 4.09 |
| rs11603023 | T/C | 0.022 | 8.00 | | | | | | | | | 0.019 | 0.76 | | | | |
| rs7941030 | C/T | 0.028 | 13.70 | | | 0.027 | 14.00 | | | | | 0.056 | 4.07 | | 0.030 | 1.56 | |
| rs11220462 | A/G | 0.047 | 14.22 | 0.059 | 20.15 | | | | | | | 0.039 | 1.17 | 0.036 | 0.99 | | |
| rs4883201 | G/A | -0.035 | 8.70 | | | | | | | | | 0.004 | 0.07 | | | | |
| rs7134375 | A/C | | | | 0.021 | 8.00 | | | | | | | | 0.028 | 1.38 | | |
| rs11613352 | T/C | | | | 0.028 | 12.70 | -0.028 | 13.05 | | | | | | 0.007 | 0.17 | -0.019 | 0.53 |
| rs7134594 | C/T | | | | -0.035 | 12.70 | | | | | | | | -0.051 | 3.67 | | |
| rs11065987 | G/A | -0.031 | 15.70 | -0.027 | 11.00 | | | | | | | -0.039 | 1.93 | -0.034 | 1.46 | | |
| rs1169288 | C/A | 0.032 | 16.40 | 0.038 | 20.22 | | | | | | | 0.048 | 2.66 | 0.048 | 2.55 | | |
| rs4759375 | T/C | | | | 0.056 | 7.52 | | | | | | | | 0.028 | 0.73 | | |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|------------|-----|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|--------|--------|--------|--------|--------|------|
| rs4765127 | T/G | | | | 0.032 | 9.10 | -0.029 | 7.70 | | | | | 0.017 | 0.63 | -0.011 | 0.32 | |
| rs838880 | C/T | | | | 0.048 | 31.22 | | | | | | | 0.024 | 1.02 | | | |
| rs4942486 | T/C | | 0.024 | 10.70 | | | | | | | | | 0.017 | 0.60 | | | |
| rs8017377 | A/G | | 0.030 | 14.52 | | | | | | | | | 0.031 | 1.31 | | | |
| rs4983559 | G/A | | | | 0.020 | 8.00 | | | | | | | 0.010 | 0.32 | | | |
| rs2412710 | A/G | | | | | | 0.099 | 10.70 | | | | | | | 0.043 | 0.50 | |
| rs2929282 | T/A | | | | | | 0.072 | 8.70 | | | | | | | 0.051 | 1.37 | |
| rs1532085 | A/G | 0.054 | 46.15 | | 0.107 | 188.00 | 0.031 | 17.70 | | -0.008 | 0.24 | | 0.084 | 9.25 | -0.018 | 0.66 | |
| rs2652834 | A/G | | | | -0.028 | 10.40 | | | | | | | -0.016 | 0.47 | | | |
| rs3198697 | T/C | | | | | | -0.020 | 7.70 | | | | | | | -0.019 | 0.61 | |
| rs11649653 | G/C | | | | | | -0.027 | 6.70 | | | | | | | -0.033 | 1.43 | |
| rs1121980 | A/G | | | | -0.020 | 8.15 | 0.021 | 7.52 | | | | | -0.003 | 0.10 | -0.014 | 0.46 | |
| rs3764261 | A/C | 0.050 | 30.40 | -0.053 | 33.70 | 0.241 | 769.00 | -0.040 | 24.70 | 0.048 | 2.84 | 0.001 | 0.03 | 0.192 | 39.66 | -0.005 | 0.13 |
| rs16942887 | A/G | | | | 0.083 | 53.10 | | | | | | | 0.072 | 3.79 | | | |
| rs2000999 | A/G | 0.062 | 40.15 | 0.065 | 40.40 | | -0.035 | 19.00 | | 0.057 | 2.86 | 0.061 | 3.03 | | | | |
| rs2925979 | T/C | | | | | | | | | | | | | | -0.019 | 0.69 | |
| rs314253 | C/T | -0.023 | 9.52 | -0.024 | 9.52 | | | | | 0.003 | 0.09 | 0.011 | 0.35 | | | | |
| rs11869286 | G/C | | | | -0.032 | 16.52 | | | | | | | -0.014 | 0.50 | | | |
| rs8077889 | C/A | | | | | | 0.025 | 8.00 | | | | | | | 0.015 | 0.40 | |
| rs7206971 | A/G | 0.030 | 7.00 | 0.029 | 6.52 | | | | | -0.018 | 0.68 | -0.008 | 0.25 | | | | |
| rs1801689 | C/A | | | 0.103 | 11.00 | | | | | | | 0.029 | 0.29 | | | | |
| rs4148008 | G/C | | | | | -0.028 | 12.00 | | | | | | | | -0.011 | 0.35 | |
| rs4129767 | G/A | | | | | -0.024 | 10.70 | | | | | | | | 0.030 | 1.52 | |
| rs7241918 | G/T | -0.058 | 17.40 | | | -0.090 | 44.00 | | | 0.009 | 0.18 | | | -0.120 | 8.70 | | |
| rs12967135 | A/G | | | | | -0.026 | 7.40 | | | | | | | 0.000 | 0.01 | | |
| rs7248104 | A/G | | | | | | -0.022 | 9.30 | | | | | | | | -0.028 | 1.22 |
| rs7255436 | C/A | | | | | -0.032 | 7.70 | | | | | | | 0.022 | 0.91 | | |
| rs6511720 | T/G | -0.185 | 201.30 | -0.221 | 261.40 | | | | | -0.056 | 1.96 | -0.065 | 2.37 | | | | |
| rs737337 | C/T | | | | | -0.056 | 16.30 | | | | | | | -0.048 | 1.92 | | |
| rs10401969 | C/T | -0.137 | 76.40 | -0.118 | 53.52 | | -0.121 | 69.00 | | -0.050 | 1.55 | -0.015 | 0.28 | | | -0.069 | 2.47 |
| rs731839 | G/A | | | | | -0.022 | 8.52 | 0.022 | 8.52 | | | | | 0.011 | 0.38 | -0.004 | 0.10 |
| rs4420638 | G/A | 0.197 | 149.00 | 0.225 | 177.70 | -0.067 | 20.70 | | | 0.055 | 2.52 | 0.040 | 1.41 | -0.094 | 6.78 | | |
| rs492602 | G/A | 0.031 | 16.00 | | | | | | | 0.021 | 0.82 | | | | | | |
| rs17695224 | A/G | | | | | -0.029 | 12.70 | | | | | | | -0.005 | 0.13 | | |
| rs386000 | C/G | | | | | 0.048 | 22.52 | | | | | | | 0.054 | 3.08 | | |
| rs364585 | A/G | | | | -0.025 | 9.40 | | | | | | | -0.034 | 1.53 | | | |
| rs2328223 | C/A | | | | 0.030 | 8.22 | | | | | | | -0.001 | 0.01 | | | |
| rs2277862 | T/C | -0.035 | 10.30 | | | | | | | -0.025 | 0.74 | | | | | | |
| rs2902940 | G/A | -0.024 | 9.05 | -0.027 | 10.70 | | | | | 0.014 | 0.44 | 0.029 | 1.19 | | | | |

SUPPLEMENTARY DATA

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|-----------|-----|--------|-------|-------|-------|--------|--------|--------|-------|--------|------|--------|--------|-------|
| rs6029526 | A/T | 0.040 | 16.00 | 0.044 | 17.30 | | | -0.020 | 0.77 | -0.031 | 1.47 | | | |
| rs1800961 | T/C | -0.106 | 24.00 | | | -0.127 | 33.70 | | | -0.083 | 1.29 | | -0.084 | 1.38 |
| rs6065906 | C/T | | | | | -0.059 | 39.30 | 0.053 | 33.70 | | | -0.030 | 0.99 | 0.029 |
| rs181362 | T/C | | | | | -0.038 | 17.40 | | | | | -0.025 | 0.96 | |
| rs5763662 | T/C | | | 0.077 | 8.00 | | | | | 0.011 | 0.11 | | | |
| rs138777 | A/G | 0.021 | 7.30 | | | | | 0.005 | 0.15 | | | | | |
| rs5756931 | C/T | | | | | | -0.020 | 7.52 | | | | | -0.005 | 0.12 |
| rs4253772 | T/C | 0.032 | 8.00 | 0.031 | 7.52 | | | 0.017 | 0.32 | 0.030 | 0.63 | | | |

Blue cells indicate effects in the same direction as the GLGC study.

Green cells indicate significant P-Values (P<0.05)

8. Marvel, S.W., et al., *Common and rare genetic markers of lipid variation in subjects with type 2 diabetes from the ACCORD clinical trial*. PeerJ, 2017. 5: p. e3187.

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Supplementary Table 13. List of Collaborators from the Asian Genetic Epidemiology Network (AGEN) Consortium

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