

Supplementary File 2.

Characteristics of all 9451 recommendations in UpToDate: certainty effect estimates and clinical fields

	N (%)	% of Strong Rec	% of strong rec discordant	% of any rec being discordant
<i>Clinical Fields</i>				
1 Primary Care & General Internal Medicine	356 (3.8)	22.5	16.3	3.7
2 Emergency Medicine	295 (3.1)	25.1	23.0	5.8
3 Critical Care	144 (1.5)	34.0	10.2	3.5
4 Cardiovascular Medicine	529 (5.6)	42.7	5.3	2.3
5 Infectious Diseases	870 (9.2)	41.3	19.5	8.0
6 Nephrology and Hypertension	475 (5.0)	39.8	6.3	2.5
7 Pulmonary Medicine	347 (3.7)	34.6	6.7	2.3
8 Hematology (non-oncology)	192 (2.0)	41.1	26.6	10.9
9 Neurology	395 (4.2)	31.1	17.9	5.6
10 Allergy and Immunology	261 (2.8)	23.4	3.3	0.8
11 Endocrinology & Diabetes	504 (5.3)	19.0	6.3	1.2
12 Gastroenterology & Hepatology	471 (5.0)	22.9	7.4	1.7
13 Rheumatology	216 (2.3)	21.3	4.3	0.9
14 Palliative Care	33 (0.3)	18.2	0.0	0.0
15 Oncology	1255 (13.3)	36.0	7.7	2.8
16 Hemato-oncology	263 (2.8)	27.8	20.5	5.7
17 Pediatrics	1057 (11.2)	39.5	17.7	7.0
18 Pediatric Emergency Medicine	126 (1.3)	28.6	5.6	1.6
19 Gynecology & Obstetrics	709 (7.5)	22.3	12.0	2.7
20 General Surgery	403 (4.3)	32.8	12.1	4.0
21 Anesthesiology	48 (0.5)	16.7	37.5	6.3
22 Dermatology	240 (2.5)	5.8	0.0	0.0
23 Psychiatry	262 (2.8)	16.8	9.1	1.5
TOTAL	9451 (100)	31.2	12.4	3.9