Supplementary Material

MiR-30a Positively Regulates the Inflammatory Response of Microglia in

Experimental Autoimmune Encephalomyelitis

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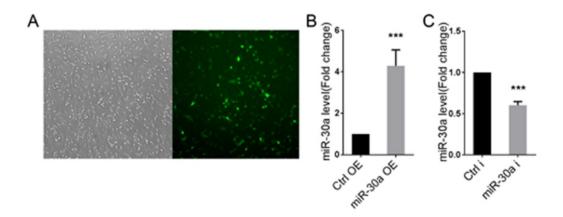


Fig. S1 Lentivirus-mediated overexpression or knockdown of miR-30a in microglia. Representative fluorescence image (A) and quantitative PCR analysis of miR-30a in microglia transduced with the miR-30aOE (B) or miR-30ai (C) lentivirus. ***P < 0.005 (Student's t-test); mean \pm SD.

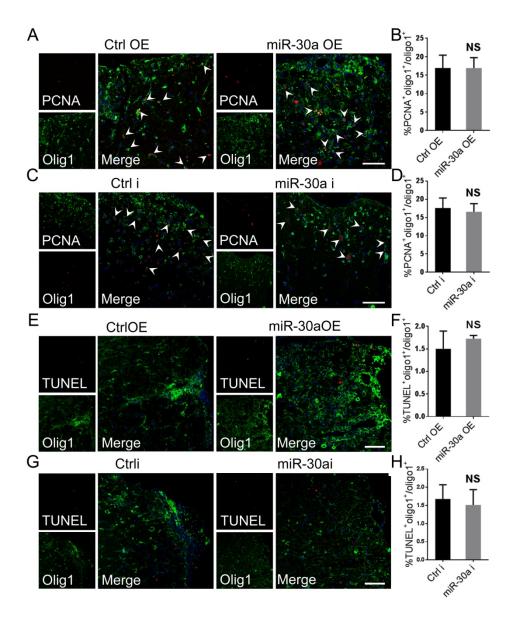


Fig. S2 Effects of MiR-30a-modified microglia on survival and proliferation of OPCs in vivo. A-D Representative fluorescence images and statistical analysis of anti-Olig1 (green) and anti-PCNA (red) IHF from EAE mice (30 dpi) transplanted with $MG^{CtrlOE}/MG^{miR-30aOE}$ (**A, B**) or $MG^{Ctrli}/MG^{miR-30ai}$ (**C, D**) (n = 3 experiments). Arrowheads indicate $PCNA^+Olig1^+$ cells. The ratio of $PCNA^+/Olig1^+$ cells was calculated and compared between groups. Scale bars, 50 μm. No significant difference *versus* control (Student's *t*-test); mean \pm SD. **E-H** Representative fluorescence images and statistical analysis of anti-Olig1 (green) IHF and TUNEL

(red) analysis from EAE mice (30dpi) transplanted with $MG^{CtrlOE}/MG^{miR-30aOE}$ (**E, F**) or $MG^{Ctrli}/MG^{miR-30ai}$ (**G, H**) (n = 3 experiments). The ratio of $TUNEL^+/Olig1^+$ cells was calculated and compared between groups. Scale bars, 50 μ m. No significant difference *versus* control (Student's *t*-test); mean \pm SD.

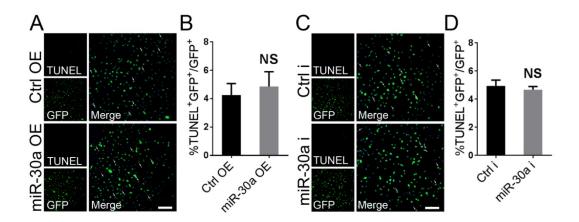


Fig. S3 Effects of MiR-30a on survival of microglia. TUNEL staining images and analysis of apoptosis in microglia after adding miR-30a OE (A, C) or miR-30ai (B, D) lentivirus for 24 h *versus* control (n = 3 experiments). The ratio of TUNEL⁺/Hoechst⁺ cells was calculated and compared between groups. Scale bars, 50 μm. No significant difference *versus* control (Student's *t*-test); mean \pm SD.