Supplementary information for:

Revisiting unexploited antibiotics in search of new antibacterial drug candidates: the case of γ-actinorhodin

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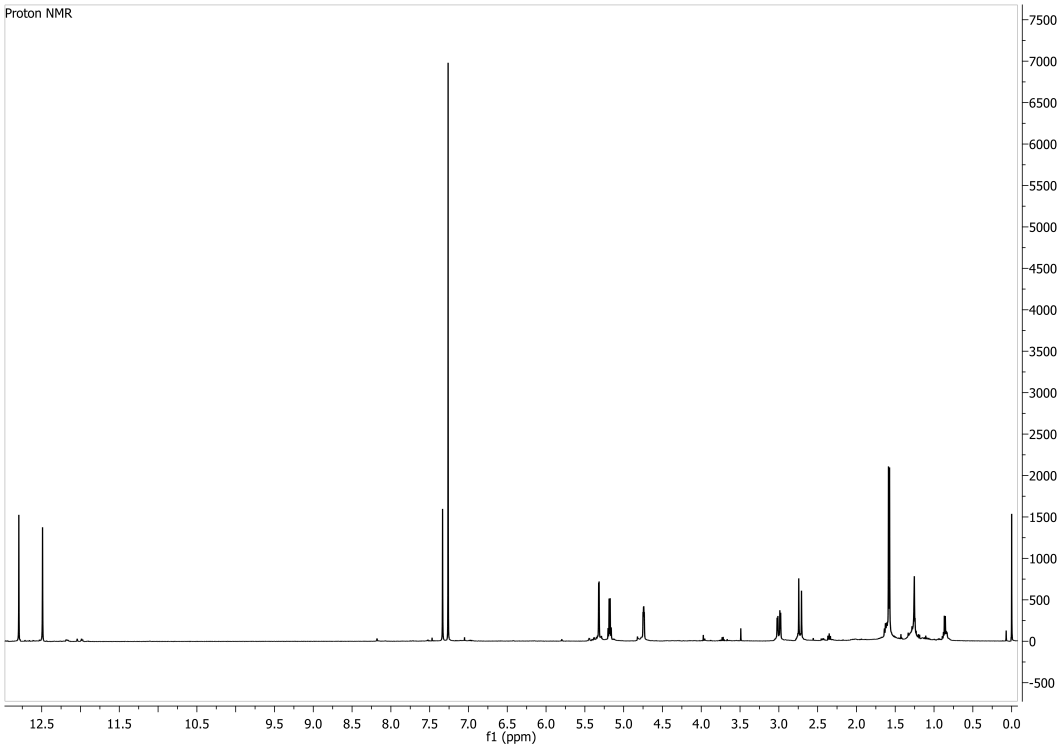
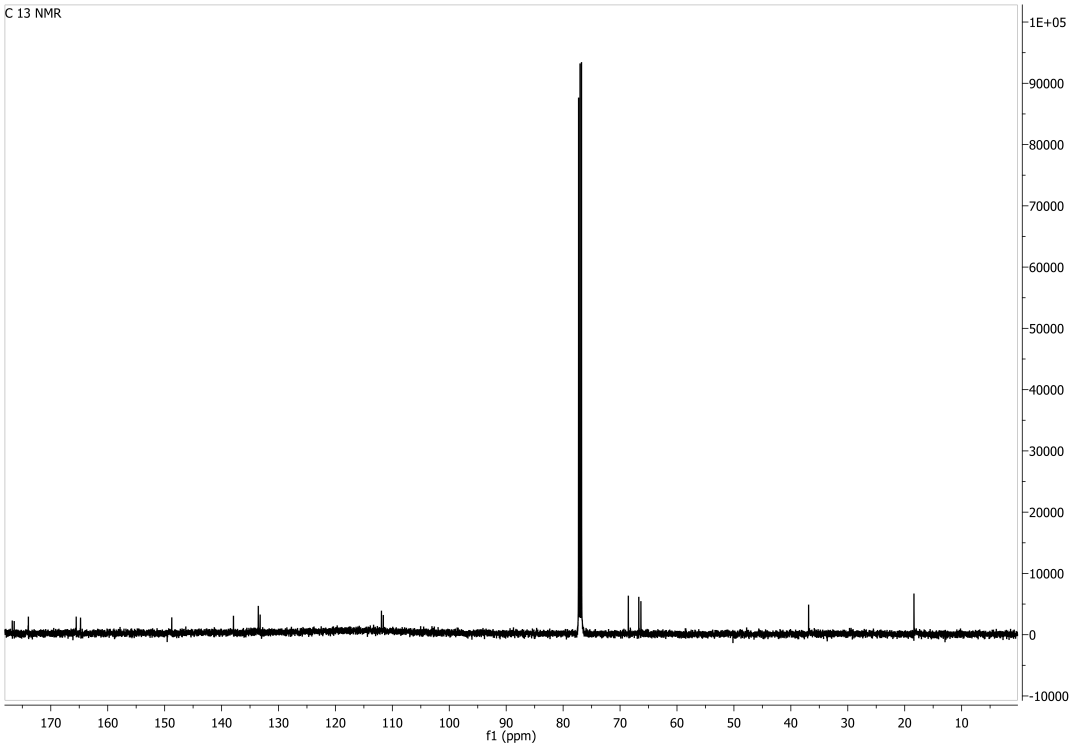
Identification and characterization of γ-actinorhodin

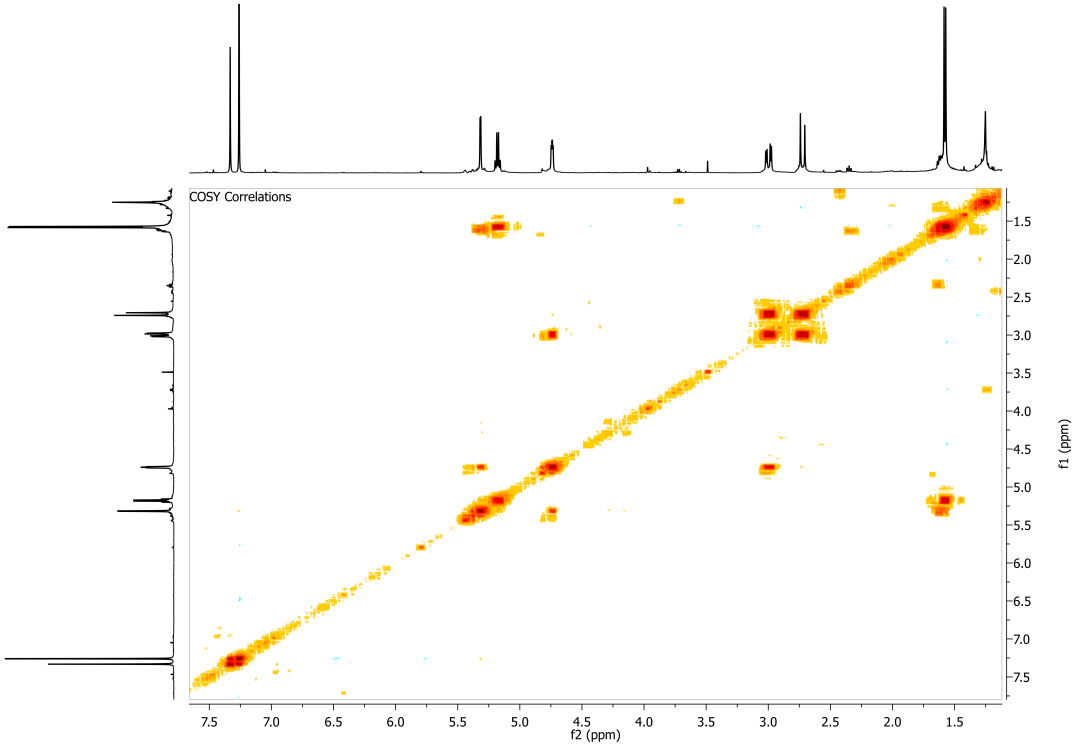
γ-actinorhodin was isolated as red precipitate (125 mg, 19% *w*/*w*). R_F 0.29 (1% MeOH in dichloromethane); δ_H (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 12.80 (1H, s, OH-9), 12.50 (1H, s, OH-6), 7.34 (1H, s, H-7), 5.33 (1H, d, *J* 3.0 Hz, H-4), 5.19 (1H, q, *J* 7.0 Hz, H-1), 4.74 (1H, m, H-3), 2.99 (1H, dd, *J* 17.8, 5.3 Hz, H-11), 2.73 (1H, d, *J* 17.8 Hz, H-11′), 1.59 (3H, d, 7.0 Hz, CH_3); δ_C (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$) 176.90 (C-5), 176.6 (C-10), 174.1 (C-12), 165.67 (C-6), 164.91 (C-9), 148.88 (C-10a), 138.04 (C-8), 133.68 (C-7), 133.35 (C-4a), 112.05 (C-9a), 111.72 (C-5a), 68.68 (C-4), 66.84 (C-1), 66.48 (C-3), 37.02 (C-11), 18.51 (CH_3); HRMS (ESI^-): m/z calculated for formula $C_{32}H_{21}O_{14}$ [M-H] 629.0933; found 629.0922; IR (ν_{max}, solid, cm^{-1}): 3502, 2919, 2850, 1790, 1709, 1613, 1575, 1377, 1260.



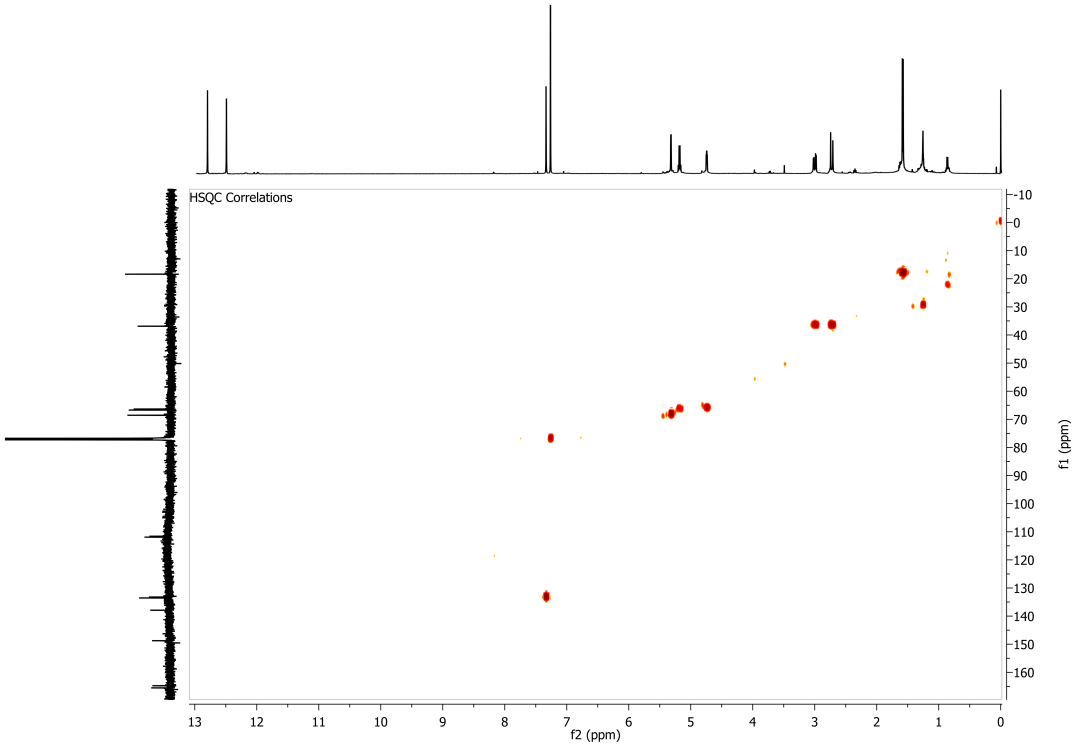
^1H NMR spectrum for γ-actinorhodin



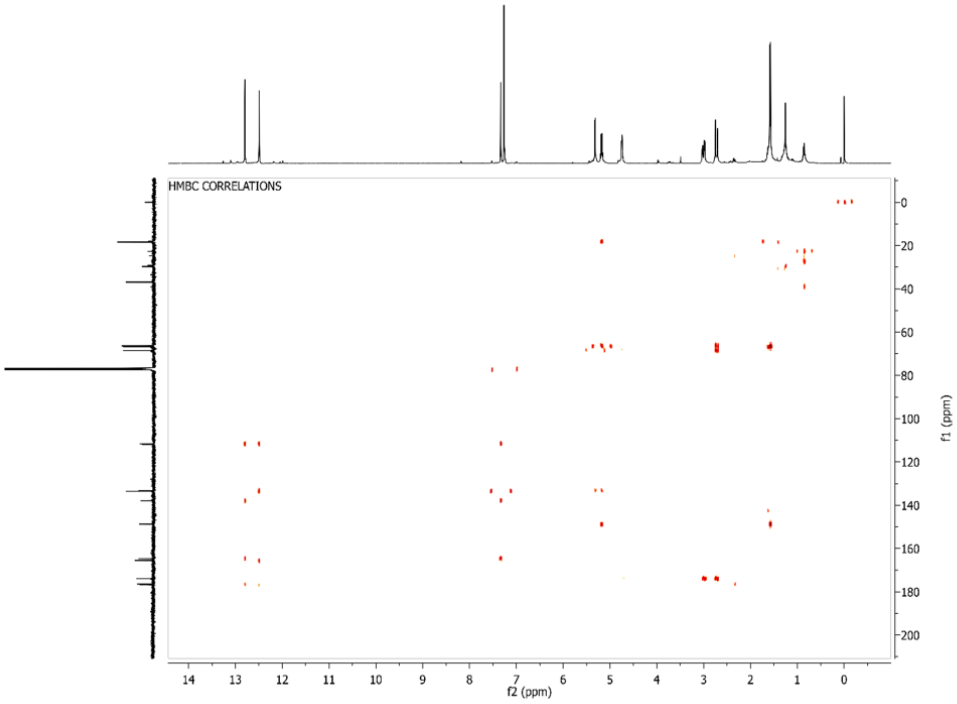
^{13}C spectrum for γ-actinorhodin



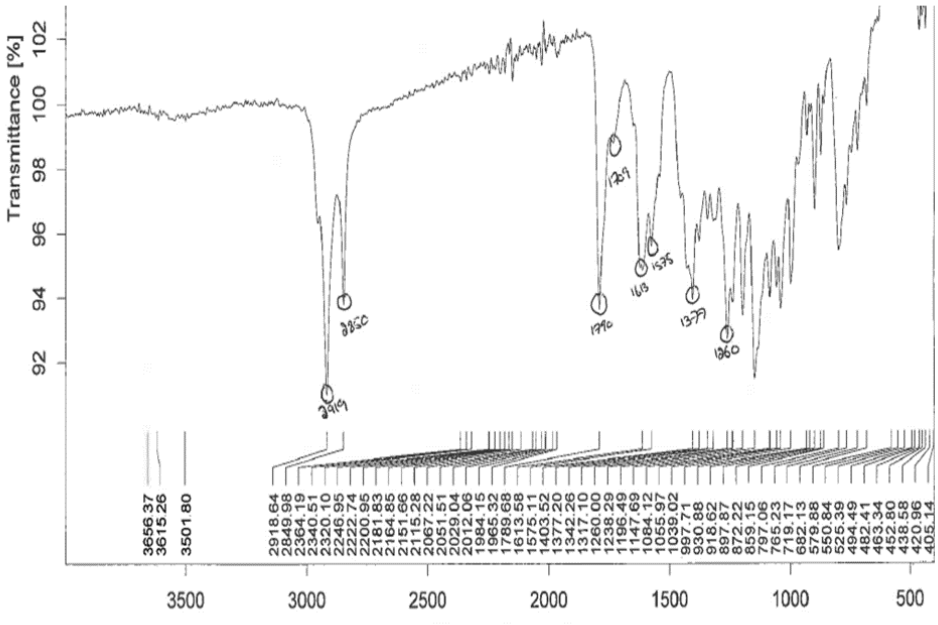
^{1}H-^{1}H COSY spectrum for γ-actinorhodin



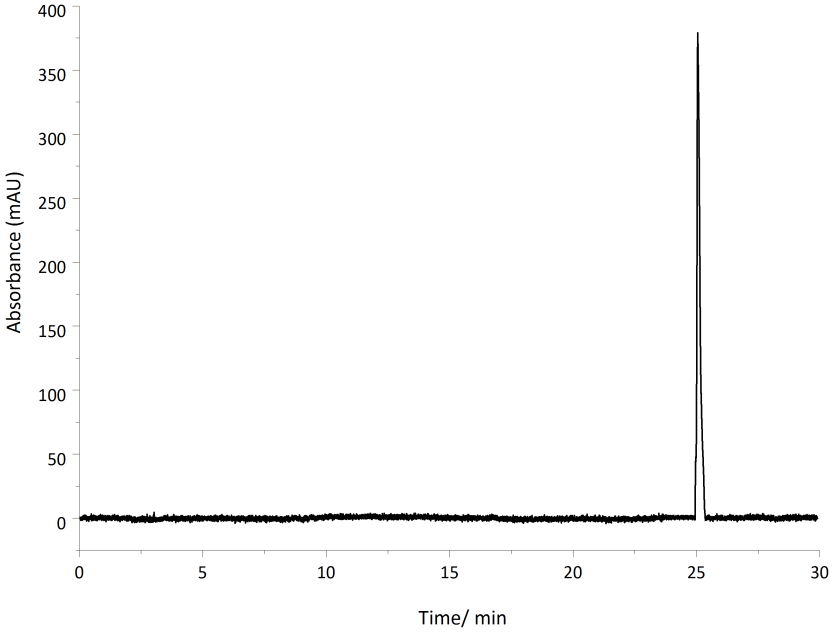
^{13}C-^{1}H HSQC spectrum for γ-actinorhodin



^{13}C-^{1}H HMBC spectrum for γ-actinorhodin



IR spectrum for γ-actinorhodin



HPLC chromatogram recorded for γ-actinorhodin in acetone at 520 nm