

Table S1. List of Questions

Personality Questionnaire					
<p>This survey asks for your views about your personality. This information will help keep track of your constitution. Answer every question by marking (✓) the answer as indicated. If you are unsure about how to answer a question, please give the best answer you can. (2) means the middle status.</p>					
1. Are you broad-minded or delicate?	broad-minded	①	②	③	delicate
2. Do you tend to act quickly or slowly?	quickly	①	②	③	slowly
3. Do you tend to be active or passive?	active	①	②	③	passive
4. When expressing your opinion, do you tend to do it straightly or indirectly?	directly	①	②	③	indirectly
5. Do you tend to be extrovert or introvert?	extrovert	①	②	③	introvert
6. Do you tend to be energetic or quiet?	energetic	①	②	③	quiet
7. Is it easy or hard for you to make quick decisions?	easy	①	②	③	hard
8. Do you tend to be masculine or feminine?	masculine	①	②	③	feminine
9. Do you tend to discuss or hide your private life from others?	open	①	②	③	hide
10. Do you tend to express your opinions or keep them inside?	express	①	②	③	keep inside
11. Do you tend to be excited or rational when you deal something?	excited	①	②	③	rational
12. Do you tend to act hastily or carefully?	hastily	①	②	③	carefully

Questionnaire on Habits					
<p>Please check your habits within 6 months based on your usual life style. You can ask the person in charge when the question is ambiguous. You can check more than twice for the questions with *.</p>					
Meal	13. How much do you eat daily? <input type="checkbox"/> much <input type="checkbox"/> medium <input type="checkbox"/> a little <input type="checkbox"/> irregular				
	14. How fast do you eat? <input type="checkbox"/> fast <input type="checkbox"/> medium <input type="checkbox"/> slowly				
Digestion	15. Do you digest well? <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no if No --> Does digestive dysfunction upset you? <input type="checkbox"/> yes <input type="checkbox"/> no				
	16. How is your appetite? <input type="checkbox"/> Extremely good <input type="checkbox"/> good <input type="checkbox"/> medium <input type="checkbox"/> not good				
	Do you suffer from these signs?				

Questionnaire on Habits								
	Signs	Regularly	Some time	Never				
Perspiration	17. Epigastric discomfort	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3				
	18. Vomiting	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3				
	19. Indigestion	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3				
Defecation	20. Generally, how much do you perspire?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 a lot	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 moderate	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 little	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 Never			
	21. In hot weather, how much do you perspire?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 a lot	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 moderate	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 little	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 Never			
	22. How do you feel after perspiration?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 refreshed	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 tired	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 no feeling				
	23. Do you have cold sweat or perspire in below situations? (You can check several times)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 never	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 sweat at night	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 sweat during day	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 sweat during meals			
Sleep	24. How about the condition of your stool?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 Diarrhea	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 Constipation	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 Diarrhea and constipation alternatively				
	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 like indigested food	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 Normal						
Heat and cold	25. What is the shape of your stool? Choose the most appropriate shape.	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6	<input type="checkbox"/> 7
	Hard, dry, round, and small shape	Hard, compact, and sausage-shaped	Sausage-shaped with surface cracks across the surface	Soft and ice-cream shaped	Soft with chunks	Porridge consistency and scattered	Watery diarrhea without solids	
Drinking water	26. Your real sleeping time per day is _____ hours and _____ minutes (real sleeping time refers to the sleeping duration not the duration staying in bed)							
	27. In general, do you dislike cold or heat?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 cold	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 heat	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 both	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 both are ok			
	28. Your hands always are	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 warm	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 medium	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 cold	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 not sure			
	29. Your feet always are	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 warm	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 medium	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 cold	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 not sure			
Catching common cold	30. Your abdomen always are	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 warm	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 medium	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 cold	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 not sure			
	31. How much water do you drink a day?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 a lot	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 medium	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 a little	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 frequently with small amount			
	32. How is the temperature of the water you drink?	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 usually hot water	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 usually cold water	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 not specific				
	33. If you catch a cold, which of the following symptoms do you have? (You can check several times)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1 no symptoms	<input type="checkbox"/> 2 fever	<input type="checkbox"/> 3 headache	<input type="checkbox"/> 4 dizzy			
	<input type="checkbox"/> 5 runny or stuffy nose	<input type="checkbox"/> 6 loss of hearing	<input type="checkbox"/> 7 cough(phlegm)	<input type="checkbox"/> 8 sore throat	<input type="checkbox"/> 9 body pain			

Questionnaire on Habits	
	<input type="checkbox"/> numbness in my arms and legs <input type="checkbox"/> loss of appetite and/or indigestion
Condition	34. Which of the following do you experience when not feeling healthy? <i>(You can check several times)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> sweating <input type="checkbox"/> indigestion <input type="checkbox"/> bowel issues <input type="checkbox"/> urinary issues <input type="checkbox"/> not specific
	35. Do you experience any of the symptoms below? <i>(You can check several times)</i> <input type="checkbox"/> lateral sides of the head discomfort <input type="checkbox"/> feverish headache <input type="checkbox"/> discomfort at the head with empty feeling <input type="checkbox"/> loss of memory <input type="checkbox"/> mouth frequently blistered <input type="checkbox"/> eye pain <input type="checkbox"/> swelling <input type="checkbox"/> palpitation <input type="checkbox"/> shortness of breath <input type="checkbox"/> frequent sigh <input type="checkbox"/> dizziness <input type="checkbox"/> none of the above
Other	

Table S2. Result of estimated coefficients for Facial features for each SC type using LASSO

Features	Male			Female		
	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$
$\hat{\beta}_{0,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	-0.03	0.01	0.02	-0.21	-0.06	0.27
AGE		0.00	0.00	0.00		0.00
FDV_47_52						
FDV_47_50						
FDV_10_21		0.03	-0.06	-0.08	0.01	
FDV_52_50		-0.03				
FDV_52_81				0.36		
FDV_81_50						
FD_43_143_aD	0.07				-0.24	
FD_53_153_aD					-0.13	
FD_94_194_aD		-0.01				
FDH_33_133_aD					-0.18	
FHD_33_133_43_143		0.01	-0.41			
FDD_53_153_43_143						
FDD_94_194_43_143						
FHD_33_133_53_153			-0.01	-0.29		
FDD_94_194_53_153						
FVV_47_52_52_81					0.25	
FVV_47_52_52_50						
FVV_47_52_81_50	-0.14	0.23				
FVV_52_81_81_50						
FVD_52_50_53_153_aD					0.07	
FVD_52_81_53_153_aD	-0.55					0.00
FVD_81_50_94_194_aD				-0.42	0.15	
FA_53_94				0.12	-0.01	
FAs_153_194	0.16		-0.39	0.26	-0.25	
FA_94_43				0.05		
FAs_194_143	-0.02	0.00		0.03		
FA_53_94_43		0.16				
FA_18_25_43			-0.16			
FA_118_125_143	0.10	-0.23			0.19	
FA_18_17_43	0.04					

FA_118_117_143	0.18	-0.30		
FA_17_25_43			-0.13	
FA_117_125_143			-0.03	
FA_18_25_94			0.13	
FA_18_43_50	-0.15			0.01
FA_18_94_50		0.09		
FArea02_aD	0.39			
FArea03_aD			0.01	-0.08
FArea02_03	0.06		-0.29	0.18
FDV_47_10			0.03	-0.07
FDH_18_25				
FDH_118_125		-0.05		
FDH_18_118				
FDH_25_125				-0.18
FDH_21_121		-0.23		
FD_17_26			-0.14	0.03
FD_117_126	0.19	-0.11		
FD_17_25		-0.30	0.04	
FD_117_125			-0.14	0.19
FD_18_25				
FD_118_125			0.10	
FDH_17_26_18_25				
FDH_117_126_118_125			0.09	-0.15
FDH_52_50_18_118				
FRE_H01		0.18	0.04	-0.08
FRE_H02_aD				
FRE_H05_aD				
FHD_18_118_53_153_a		0.11		
D				
FHD_25_125_53_153_a			-0.05	0.02
D				
FDD_17_26_52_81		0.20		
FDD_17_26_52_50		0.00		0.10
FA_18_17_25		-0.06		-0.28
FA_118_117_125			0.04	-0.14
FAi_25_17	-0.12			0.02

FAis_125_117	-0.05	0.01	-0.03	0.05
FAis_18_17		-0.30	0.02	-0.09
FAi_118_117				
FAis_18_25				
FAi_118_125		-0.20		
FDH_36_136				
FHD_36_136_53_153_a	0.00		0.00	0.09
D				
FVH_52_81_36_136	0.20			
FArea_52_36_136		-0.04		0.00
FDV_80_50	0.15		0.22	-0.01
FVV_80_50_52_50				
FVV_80_50_81_50	-0.18	0.23		-0.06
PD_7_77	0.03			-0.04
PDV_7_9		-0.13	0.10	-0.02
PAi_9_7	0.02		-0.04	0.00
PAi_71_72			0.01	-0.04
PAi_72_73	0.00	0.22	-0.04	0.01
PDV_9_12	0.31	-0.16	0.25	-0.05
PDH_9_12				-0.28
PA_9_12		-0.18		-0.19
PA_10_12	-0.32		0.10	-0.15
PDH_12_14			-0.26	0.05
PDH_14_21				-0.15
PDL_14_12_21				0.05
PDV_12_14				0.02
PDV_14_21		-0.07		
PDV_12_21		-0.26		
PD_12_21				
PArea_12_14_21		-0.06		
PAi_14_12		-0.01		
PA_14_21				
PA_12_14_21		-0.04	0.03	
PAi_13_84	0.06	0.00		0.05
PA_87_21		0.00	-0.21	0.02

$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$ represent result of estimated coefficients via LASSO for each SC group, TE, SE, and SY, respectively, where $\hat{\lambda} = e^{\log(\hat{\lambda})}$, chosen from the result of ten-fold cross validation.

Table S3. Result of estimated coefficients for Voice features for each SC type using LASSO

Features	Male			Female		
	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$
$\hat{\beta}_{0,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	0.10	0.02	-0.12	-0.47	0.25	0.22
AGE		0.00	0.00	0.02		0.00
sF10	0.11	-0.38		0.17		-0.15
sF50	-0.46	0.04			0.19	-0.42
sF90			0.23		0.40	-0.44
sFHL	-0.20	0.20			-0.06	0.08
sF0	0.17		-0.37		-0.26	0.95
sFCV		-0.22	0.00		-0.13	0.12
sDT		-0.01	0.06	0.02	-0.02	
sMFCC1	0.11		-0.25	0.04	0.00	
sMFCC2		-0.16	0.15		0.21	-0.08
sMFCC3		0.01	-0.18	-0.15	0.10	
sMFCC4		-0.03	0.07	0.02	-0.09	
sMFCC5	-0.06	0.17		0.05	-0.08	
sMFCC6		0.25	-0.12		-0.03	0.09
sMFCC7		0.24	-0.23	-0.05	0.19	
sMFCC8	0.12		-0.20	0.18		-0.20
sMFCC9	0.21	-0.16		0.22	-0.08	
sMFCC10		-0.20	0.13	0.02		-0.01
sMFCC11	0.01	-0.18		-0.12	0.04	
sMFCC12		-0.11		-0.13		0.11
sHNR35		0.01	-0.18		-0.02	0.10
sCPP	0.00		0.08		0.01	-0.06

$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$ represent result of estimated coefficients via LASSO for each SC group, TE, SE, and SY, respectively, where $\hat{\lambda} = e^{\log(\hat{\lambda})}$, chosen from the result of ten-fold cross validation.

Table S4. Result of estimated coefficients for Body shape features for each SC type using LASSO

Features	Male			Female		
	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$
$\hat{\beta}_{0,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	0.02	0.17	-0.19	-0.26	-0.08	0.34
AGE		-0.01	0.01	0.01	0.00	
HEIGHT	-0.14	0.06			0.18	-0.09
WEIGHT						
BMI						
FC	1.12		-0.47	-0.10		0.29
NC	-0.52		0.82	0.56	-1.41	
AC				0.51		-2.77
CC				-0.28		1.84
RC						
WC				0.00		-0.07
HC		-0.56				
NC/FC	0.71			0.00		0.18
AC/FC	0.62		-0.12	0.00		2.07
CC/FC				-0.30	0.00	
RC/FC		0.15	-0.39	0.00	-0.17	
WC/FC				0.53		-0.13
HC/FC	0.21				0.76	-1.10
AC/NC						-2.45
CC/NC	-0.22		0.10	1.04	-0.41	
RC/NC				-1.02		
WC/NC	-0.19		0.15	-0.76		1.58
HC/NC		-0.02			-1.59	0.87
CC/AC	-0.25		0.19	1.44	-0.17	
RC/AC					2.25	-0.19
WC/AC					2.64	-0.55
HC/AC	1.03		-0.02	0.33	-1.95	
RC/CC	-0.64	0.18			0.82	-0.26
WC/CC	1.23		-0.83	1.12	-1.80	
HC/CC	-0.75		1.07		-0.95	0.04
WC/RC	-0.70		0.03	-1.01	0.33	
HC/RC	-0.01	0.99			3.54	-0.70
HC/WC			-0.76	-1.03	0.51	

$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$ represent result of estimated coefficients via LASSO for each SC group, TE, SE, and SY,

respectively, where $\hat{\lambda} = e^{\log(\hat{\lambda})}$, chosen from the result of ten-fold cross validation.

Table S5. Result of estimated coefficients for Questionnaire features for each SC type using LASSO

Features	Male			Female		
	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$
$\hat{\beta}_{0,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	0.20	-0.27	0.07	0.34	-0.26	-0.08
Q_1_1		-0.24			-0.28	
Q_1_2						
Q_1_3		0.26			0.23	
Q_2_1	-0.66		0.26	-0.36		0.09
Q_2_2						
Q_2_3						
Q_3_1					-0.29	
Q_3_2						
Q_3_3						-0.05
Q_4_1						
Q_4_2						
Q_4_3						-0.02
Q_5_1		-0.02	0.07			
Q_5_2						
Q_5_3						-0.01
Q_6_1		-0.28				
Q_6_2						
Q_6_3		0.28			0.11	-0.21
Q_7_1		-0.15		-0.15		
Q_7_2						
Q_7_3						
Q_8_1		-0.10		0.03		
Q_8_2						0.04
Q_8_3					0.14	
Q_9_1						0.08
Q_9_2						
Q_9_3				0.06		-0.07
Q_10_1						
Q_10_2			-0.21		-0.07	
Q_10_3						
Q_11_1		-0.12	0.00		-0.23	
Q_11_2						0.00
Q_11_3						
Q_12_1						
Q_12_2						

Q_12_3	0.04		0.02	
Q_13_1		0.22	-0.17	
Q_13_2				
Q_13_3				
Q_13_4		0.22	-0.19	
Q_14_1	0.06		0.17	-0.11
Q_14_2				
Q_14_3		-0.19		
Q_15_1			-0.13	
Q_15_2			0.21	
Q_15_3				
Q_16_1		0.20		
Q_16_2	0.12	-0.13	0.01	-0.19
Q_16_3	-0.11		-0.03	
Q_16_4				
Q_17_1		-0.09		
Q_17_2			0.03	-0.05
Q_17_3				
Q_18_1			-0.18	
Q_18_2				
Q_18_3			0.18	
Q_19_1				
Q_19_2				
Q_19_3		-0.04		
Q_20_1		-0.19	0.20	-0.24
Q_20_2				
Q_20_3	-0.22	0.21		
Q_20_4			-0.07	0.09
Q_21_1		-0.01		
Q_21_2			0.02	
Q_21_3				0.43
Q_21_4				
Q_22_1		-0.09	0.08	-0.23
Q_22_2	-0.18			0.31
Q_22_3			-0.20	
Q_23_1				
Q_23_2				
Q_23_3				
Q_23_4			-0.31	
Q_24_1			0.05	
Q_24_2		0.01		

Q_24_3				
Q_24_4		-0.25		0.05
Q_24_5				
Q_25_1			-0.03	
Q_25_2		0.06		
Q_25_3				-0.19
Q_25_4				0.02
Q_25_5				-0.30
Q_25_6				
Q_25_7				
Q_26_1			-0.04	0.03
Q_26_2	-0.01	0.00		
Q_27_1	-0.11	0.17		
Q_27_2	0.21	-0.23	0.06	
Q_27_3				
Q_27_4				
Q_28_1	0.26	-0.07	0.16	
Q_28_2				
Q_28_3	-0.03	0.06	-0.53	0.03
Q_28_4				0.50
Q_29_1				
Q_29_2				
Q_29_3	-0.02		0.03	
Q_29_4				
Q_30_1				
Q_30_2	-0.04			
Q_30_3				-0.13
Q_30_4				
Q_31_1			0.20	-0.15
Q_31_2				
Q_31_3				
Q_31_4				0.16
Q_32_1		0.13	-0.05	0.37
Q_32_2				
Q_32_3				-0.15
Q_33_1				-0.39
Q_33_2				
Q_33_3	-0.04			0.01
Q_33_4			-0.03	0.15
Q_33_5				
Q_33_6				

Q_33_7		0.10	-0.03
Q_33_8		-0.03	0.03
Q_33_9	0.00	0.05	
Q_33_10			-0.01
Q_33_11			
Q_34_1		0.04	
Q_34_2	0.90		0.22
Q_34_3		0.00	-0.19
Q_34_4			
Q_34_5			
Q_35_1		-0.24	0.04
Q_35_2			-0.27
Q_35_3			-0.21
Q_35_4	-0.14		0.10
Q_35_5			0.12
Q_35_6			
Q_35_7	-0.14	0.47	
Q_35_8			
Q_35_9		-0.16	
Q_35_10			
Q_35_11			
Q_35_12			-0.25

$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$ represent result of estimated coefficients via LASSO for each SC group, TE, SE, and SY, respectively, where $\hat{\lambda} = e^{\log(\hat{\lambda})}$, chosen from the result of ten-fold cross validation.

Table S6. Result of estimated coefficients for Questionnaire continuous features for each SC type using OLS

SC type	Features	Male			Female		
		β	S.E	p	β	S.E	p
TE	Intercept	0.098	0.590	0.999	-0.350	0.429	0.414
	AGE	0.002	0.012	0.884	0.009	0.009	0.282
	Q_{TE}	0.648	0.228	0.005	0.785	0.146	0.000
	Q_{SE}	-0.183	0.193	0.343	-0.084	0.142	0.556
SE	Q_{SY}	-0.453	0.210	0.031	-0.513	0.149	0.001
	Intercept	-0.600	0.625	0.337	-0.420	0.432	0.330
	AGE	-0.003	0.012	0.806	0.001	0.009	0.881
	Q_{TE}	-0.146	0.227	0.519	-0.004	0.149	0.979
SY	Q_{SE}	0.933	0.199	0.000	0.913	0.149	0.000
	Q_{SY}	-0.501	0.220	0.023	-0.418	0.146	0.004

Reference category : SY S.E : standard error of β

Table S7. Result of estimated coefficients for estimated probability of individual diagnostic model for each SC type using LASSO

Features	Male			Female		
	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	$\hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$
$\hat{\beta}_{0,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$	0.38	0.08	-0.46	0.30	-0.39	0.09
$(\pi_{i1})_1$	0.98			1.13		
$(\pi_{i2})_1$	-0.03	2.42			1.13	
$(\pi_{i3})_1$		-0.09	2.91			1.55
$(\pi_{i1})_2$	3.04		-0.07	2.27		
$(\pi_{i2})_2$	-0.61	0.87		-0.47	2.21	
$(\pi_{i3})_2$		-1.32	0.44			
$(\pi_{i1})_3$	1.17	-0.20		1.09		
$(\pi_{i2})_3$		3.09	-0.40		1.75	
$(\pi_{i3})_3$	-1.42		1.16			2.02
$(\pi_{i1})_4$			-0.65	0.92		
$(\pi_{i2})_4$				2.06		
$(\pi_{i3})_4$		-0.44	2.40			2.36

$\hat{\beta}_{1,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{2,lasso}(\hat{\lambda}), \hat{\beta}_{3,lasso}(\hat{\lambda})$ represent result of estimated coefficients via LASSO for each SC group, TE, SE, and SY, respectively, where $\hat{\lambda} = e^{\log(\hat{\lambda})}$, chosen from the result of ten-fold cross validation.

Figure S1. The procedure of generating continuous variables with the response categories of the questions in the questionnaire.

